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SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS





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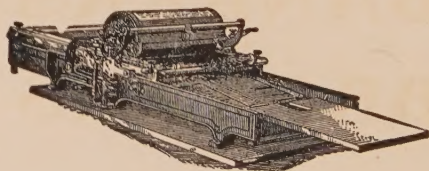


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The American Jewish Year Book

5664

September 22, 1903, to September 9, 1904

Edited by
CYRUS ADLER



PHILADELPHIA
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA
1903

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PREFACE

The new feature in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5664 is the series of Biographical Sketches of Rabbis and Cantors in the United States, which was compiled because of the interest necessarily attaching to the education and literary activity of the spiritual guides of American Jewry. The 363 sketches here presented form the first installment of an American Jewish Who's Who. They do not lay claim to completeness either in respect to contents or in respect to numbers. Limitations of space forbade all but an outline. As to numbers, it cannot be assumed that the 694 persons addressed exhaust the number of Rabbis and Cantors at present officiating in the United States. Moreover, of this presumably incomplete number nearly 36 per cent were not heard from. The remaining 64 per cent include 341 who supplied the information used in compiling their sketches; four, information about whom was furnished by relatives and friends; four who declined to furnish any data about themselves, and whose names were omitted; eighteen who are officiating as volunteer Rabbis or Cantors; eight who are no longer connected with congregations; one who reported that he had moved to Canada; two who were reported by their former congregations as having removed; one who was reported deceased by a friend; and sixty-eight whose circulars were returned by the post office as insufficiently or incorrectly addressed.

The Calendar has been enlarged by the addition of two pages containing the important dates of three years, the year now ending, the year about to begin, and the year 5665. It is hoped that the addition will increase the usefulness of the YEAR BOOK as a Jewish book of reference.

As the YEAR BOOK was passing through the press at the time when the Sixth Zionist Congress was in session, no reference could be made to its proceedings, except in so far as the press dispatches supplied meagre reports.

Another omission concerns the event that will always signalize the year 5663 in Jewish annals. Although the Kishineff incident pervades and colors the YEAR BOOK, it contains no connected account of the massacre, what led to it, and its effect upon Jews and others. The omission was deemed advisable in view of the fact that the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA has in preparation a series of pamphlets treating of the Kishineff massacre, and, in connection with it, of various phases and aspects of Russian Jewish relations.

It is gratifying to the Editor to be able to say that from year to year he is accorded a growing measure of co-operation, on the part of officers of societies and others, in his efforts to present a complete record of American Jewish activities. The experience of the past few years has demonstrated that if Jews are to grapple successfully with the large problems of the Jewish situation, the facts of Jewish life must be discovered. The AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has taken for its province the assembling of some of the important facts of

American Jewish life. How accurately they will become known depends upon the degree to which the co-operation of all agencies can be enlisted in the work of establishing, defining, and recording them.

The most elementary of these facts is the number of Jews in the United States. The Editor had hoped that the statistical inquiry begun in the case of the State of Maryland, in the last issue of the YEAR BOOK, would be continued for all the States. Circumstances have not been propitious to the undertaking, and this important question remains open for future investigation.

As in previous years, the Editor is under deep obligation to Miss Henrietta Szold, the Secretary to the Publication Committee.

CYRUS ADLER

WASHINGTON, SEPTEMBER 4, 1903

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CALENDARS

השא
תרסג-5663
1902-1903

1902				1903			
Oct.	2	New Year	Tishri	1	Sep.	22	New Year
Oct.	5	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3	Sep.	24	Fast of Gedaliah
Oct.	11	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10	Oct.	1	Day of Atonement
Oct.	16	Tabernacles	Tishri	15	Oct.	6	Tabernacles
Oct.	24	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23	Oct.	14	Rejoicing of the Law
Oct.	31	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct.	21	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)
Nov.	30	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30	Nov.	20	New Moon Day (of Kislev)
Dec.	25	Hanukah	Kislev	25	Dec.	14	Hanukah
Dec.	30	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec.	19	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)
1903				1904			
Jan.	9	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10	Jan.	18	New Moon Day (of Shebat)
Jan.	29	New Moon Day	Shebat	1	Jan.	18	New Moon Day (of Shebat)
Feb.	27	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Feb.	16	First New Moon Day (of Adar)
Mar.	12	Fast of Esther	Adar	13	Feb.	29	Fast of Esther
Mar.	13	Purim	Adar	14	Mar.	1	Purim
Mar.	29	New Moon Day	Nisan	1	Mar.	17	New Moon Day (of Nisan)
April	12	Passover	Nisan	15	Mar.	31	Passover
April	27	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	April	15	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)
May	15	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May	3	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer
May	27	New Moon Day	Sivan	1	May	15	New Moon Day (of Sivan)
June	1	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6	May	20	Feast of Weeks
June	25	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June	13	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)
July	12	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17	June	30	Fast of Tammuz
July	25	New Moon Day	Ab	1	July	13	New Moon Day (of Ab)
Aug.	2	Fast of Ab	Ab	9	July	21	Fast of Ab
Aug.	23	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab	30	Aug.	11	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)
Sep.	13	Selichot Services	Ellul	21	Sep.	4	Selichot Services
Sep.	21	Eve of New Year	Ellul	29	Sep.	9	Eve of New Year

יֵשָׁה
תַּרְס"ה-5665
1904-1905

		1904			
	Tishri	1	Sep. 10	New Year	Tishri 1
	Tishri	3	Sep. 12	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3
	Tishri	10	Sep. 19	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
	Tishri	15	Sep. 24	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
w	Tishri	23	Oct. 2	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
eshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 9	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
	Kislev	1	Nov. 8	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30
	Kislev	25	Dec. 3	Hanukah	Kislev 25
Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 8	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
	Tebet	10	Dec. 18	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
		1905			
	Shebat	1	Jan. 7	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
Adar)	Shebat	30	Feb. 5	First New Moon Day (of Adar Rishon)	Shebat 30
	Adar	13	Mar. 7	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni)	Adar Rishon 30
	Adar	14	Mar. 20	Fast of Esther	Adar Sheni 13
	Nisan	1	Mar. 21	Purim	Adar Sheni 14
	Nisan	15	April 6	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
Iyar)	Nisan	30	April 20	Passover	Nisan 15
mer	Iyar	18	May 5	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
	Sivan	1	May 23	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
	Sivan	6	June 4	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
	Sivan	6	June 9	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
mmuz)	Sivan	30	July 3	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
	Tammuz	17	July 20	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17
	Ab	1	Aug. 2	New Moon Day	Ab 1
	Ab	9	Aug. 10	Fast of Ab	Ab 9
Ellul)	Ab	30	Aug. 31	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab 30
	Ellul	24	Sep. 24	Selichot Services	Ellul 24
	Ellul	29	Sep. 29	Eve of New Year	Ellul

5664

is called 664 (תרס"ד) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a regular Common Year of 12 months, 50 Sabbaths, 354 days, beginning Tuesday, the third day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Thursday, the fifth day of the week; therefore its sign is גכה. It is the second year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the eighth year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since the Creation.

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Sep.		Tishri			
22	T	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
23	W	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
24	Th	3	{ Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
25	F	4			{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
26	S	5	וילך, שבת שובה	Deut. 31	
27	S	6			
28	M	7			
29	T	8			
30	W	9			
Oct.					
1	Th	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon, Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14—58: 14 Afternoon, Jonah; Seph. add Micah 7: 18-20
2	F	11			{ II Sam. 22; or Ezek. 17: 22—18: 32
3	S	12	האזינו	Deut. 32	
4	S	13			
5	M	14			
6	T	15	Tabernacles* א' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
7	W	16	Tabernacles ב' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16 Num. 29: 17-25	I Kings 8: 2-21
8	Th	17		{ Seph. -22 Num. 29: 20-28	
9	F	18		{ Seph. -25 Ex. 33: 12—34: 26	
10	S	19	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 23-31 Seph. -28	Ezek. 38: 18—39: 16
11	S	20		{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. -31.	
12	M	21	{ The Great Hosanna הושענא רבא	{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. -29-34	
13	T	22	{ Eighth Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת	{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	{ I Kings 8: 54-66 or—9: 1
14	W	23	{ Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 Gen. 1: 1—2: 3	{ Josh. 1 Seph. 1: 1-9
15	Th	24	אכרו חג	{ Num. 29: 35—30: 1	
16	F	25			
17	S	26	בראשית, [מב' החדש]	Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	{ Is. 42: 5—43: 10 Seph. 42: 5-21; 61: 10; 62: 5
18	S	27			
19	M	28			
20	T	29			
21	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read during the Feast of Tabernacles.

1903, Oct. 22—Nov. 19]

HESHVAN 29 DAYS

5664 חשוון

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
22	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' הדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
23	F	2			Is. 54: 1—55: 5
24	S	3	נח	Gen. 6: 9—11: 32	Seph. 54: 1-10
25	S	4			
26	M	5			
27	T	6			
28	W	7			
29	Th	8			
30	F	9			
31	S	10	לד לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
Nov.					
1	S	11			
2	M	12			
3	T	13			
4	W	14			
5	Th	15			
6	F	16			
7	S	17	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	II Kings 4: 1-37 Seph. 4: 1-23
8	S	18			
9	M	19			
10	T	20			
11	W	21			
12	Th	22			
13	F	23			
14	S	24	חיי שרה [מב' החדש]	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
15	S	25			
16	M	26			
17	T	27			
18	W	28			
19	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.		Kislev			
20	F	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
21	S	2	תולדות	Gen. 25: 19-28: 9	Mal. 1: 1-2: 7
22	S	3			
23	M	4			
24	T	5			
25	W	6			
26	Th	7			
27	F	8			
28	S	9	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or 11: 7-14: 10
29	S	10			
30	M	11			
Dec.					
1	T	12			
2	W	13			
3	Th	14			
4	F	15			{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
5	S	16	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
6	S	17			
7	M	18			
8	T	19			
9	W	20			
10	Th	21			
11	F	22			
12	S	23	וישב, [מב' החדש]	Gen. 37: 1-40: 23	Amos. 2: 6-3: 8
13	S	24	{ Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17	
14	M	25		{ Seph. 6: 22-7: 17	
15	T	26		{ Num. 7: 18-29	
16	W	27		{ Seph. 7: 18-23	
17	Th	28		{ Num. 7: 24-35	
18	F	29		{ Seph. 7: 24-29	
19	S	30	New Moon מקץ, א' דר' חדש	{ Num. 7: 30-41 { Seph. 7: 30-35 { Num. 7: 36-47 { Seph. 7: 36-41 { Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 { Num. 28: 9-15 { Num. 7: 42-53 { Seph. 7: 42-47	{ Zech. 2: 14-4: 7 { Seph. add Is. 66: 1, 23; { I Sam. 20: 18, 42

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
20	S	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 { Num. 7: 48-59 { Seph. 7: 48-53	
21	M	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah	Num. 7: 54-8: 4	
22	T	3			
23	W	4			
24	Th	5			
25	F	6			
26	S	7	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
27	S	8			
28	M	9			
29	T	10	{ Fast of Tebet יום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { Seph. none
30	W	11			
31	Th	12			
Jan.					
1	F	13			
2	S	14	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
3	S	15			
4	M	16			
5	T	17			
6	W	18			
7	Th	19			
8	F	20			
9	S	21	ישמות	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	[23 { Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, { Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
10	S	22			
11	M	23			
12	T	24			
13	W	25			
14	Th	26			
15	F	27			
16	S	28	וארא, [מב' החדש]	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35	Ezek. 28: 25-29: 21
17	S	29	יום כפור קטן		

1904, Jan. 18—Feb. 16]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5664]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
18	M	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	T	2			
20	W	3			
21	Th	4			
22	F	5			
23	S	6	בא	Ex. 10: 1-13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
24	S	7			
25	M	8			
26	T	9			
27	W	10			
28	Th	11			
29	F	12			
30	S	13	בשלח	Ex. 13: 17-17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4-5: 31 { <i>Seph.</i> 5: 1-31
31 Feb.	S	14			
1	M	15	{ New Year for Trees חמ' עשר, ר"ה לאילנות		
2	T	16			
3	W	17			
4	Th	18			
5	F	19			
6	S	20	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1-20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1-7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { <i>Seph.</i> 6: 1-13
7	S	21			
8	M	22			
9	T	23			
10	W	24			
11	Th	25			
12	F	26			
13	S	27	משפטים, פ' שקלים, [מב' הח']	{ Ex. 21: 1-24: 18 { Ex. 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 { <i>Seph.</i> 11: 17-12: 17
14	S	28			
15	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
16	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1904, Feb. 17—Mar. 16]

ADAR 29 DAYS

[אדר 5664]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb.		Adar			
17	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
18	Th	2			
19	F	3			
20	S	4	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1—27: 19	I Kings 5: 26—6: 13
21	S	5			
22	M	6			
23	T	7			
24	W	8			
25	Th	9			
26	F	10			
27	S	11	תצוה, פ' זכור	{ Ex. 27: 20—30: 10 Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
28	S	12			
29	M	13	Fast of Esther צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
Mar.					
1	T	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
2	W	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
3	Th	16			
4	F	17			
5	S	18	כי תשא, פ' פרה	{ Ex. 30: 11—34: 35 Num. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
6	S	19			
7	M	20			
8	T	21			
9	W	22			
10	Th	23			
11	F	24			
12	S	25	{ ויקהל ופקודי, פ' חחדש, [מב"ה]	{ Ex. 35: 1—40: 38 Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 Seph. 45: 18—46: 15
13	S	26			
14	M	27			
15	T	28			
16	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

* The Book of Esther is read on Purim.

1904, Mar. 17—Apr. 15]

NISAN 30 DAYS

5664 נִסָּן]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mar.		Nisan			
17	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
18	F	2			
19	S	3	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1—5: 26	Is. 43: 21—44: 23
20	S	4			
21	M	5			
22	T	6			
23	W	7			
24	Th	8			
25	F	9			
26	S	10	צו. ש' הנדול	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36	{ Mal. 3: 4-24; or { Jer. 7: 21—8: 3; 9: 22, 23
27	S	11			
28	M	12			
29	T	13			
30	W	14	{ Fast of the First-Born תענית בכורים		
31	Th	15	Passover* א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 { Num. 28: 16-25	{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, { 27; <i>Seph.</i> 5: 2-6: 1, 27
April					
1	F	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer	{ Lev. 22: 26 -23: 44 { Num. 28: 16-25	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or 4)- 9: 21-25
2	S	17	ב' דפסח	{ Ex. 33: 12—34: 26 { Num. 28: 19-25	{ Ezek. 36: 37—37: 14 { <i>Seph.</i> 37: 1-14
3	S	18	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16 { Num. 28: 19-25	
4	M	19		{ Ex. 22: 24—23: 19 { Num. 28: 19-25	
5	T	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 { Num. 28: 19-25	
6	W	21	Passover א' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17—15: 26 { Num. 28: 19-25	II Samuel 22
7	Th	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17 { Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
8	F	23	אסרו חג		
9	S	24	שמיני, [מב' החדש]	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47	{ II Sam. 6: 1—7: 17 { <i>Seph.</i> 6: 1-19
10	S	25			
11	M	26			
12	T	27			
13	W	28			
14	Th	29			
15	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15'	

* The Song of Songs is read during the Feast of Passover.

1904, April 16—May 14]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[אייר 5664]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרישיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
April		Iyar			
16	S	1	{ New Moon תוריע ומצורע, ב' דר' חדש.	{ Lev. 12: 1—15: 33 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
17	S	2			
18	M	3			
19	T	4			
20	W	5			
21	Th	6			
22	F	7			{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or -16); Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1)-20
23	S	8	אחרי מות וקדושים	Lev. 16: 1—20: 27	
24	S	9			
25	M	10			
26	T	11			
27	W	12			
28	Th	13			
29	F	14	The Second Passover פסח שני		
30	S	15	אמור	Lev. 21: 1—24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
May					
1	S	16			
2	M	17			
3	T	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
4	W	19			
5	Th	20			
6	F	21			
7	S	22	בהר סיני ובחקתי	Lev. 25: 1—27: 34	Jer. 16: 19—17: 14
8	S	23			
9	M	24			
10	T	25			
11	W	26			
12	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
13	F	28			
14	S	29	במדבר, [מב' החדש]	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	I Sam. 20: 18-42

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
May		Sivan			
15	S	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
16	M	2			
17	T	3			
18	W	4			
19	Th	5			
20	F	6	Feast of Weeks* א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1-20: 26 Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
21	S	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבועות	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17 Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1-19 Seph. 2: 20-3: 19
22	S	8			
23	M	9	אסרו חג		
24	T	10			
25	W	11			
26	Th	12			
27	F	13			
28	S	14	נשא	Num. 4: 21-7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
29	S	15			
30	M	16			
31	T	17			
June					
1	W	18			
2	Th	19			
3	F	20			
4	S	21	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1-12: 16	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
5	S	22			
6	M	23			
7	T	24			
8	W	25			
9	Th	26			
10	F	27			
11	S	28	שלח לך [מב' החדש]	Num. 13: 1-15: 41	Josh. 2
12	S	29	יום כפור קטן		
13	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read during the Feast of Weeks. Sephardim add Azharot.

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tammuz			
14	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 23: 1-15	
15	W	2			
16	Th	3			
17	F	4			
18	S	5	קרח	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22
19	S	6			
20	M	7			
21	T	8			
22	W	9			
23	Th	10			
24	F	11			
25	S	12	חקת ובלק	Num. 19: 1—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
26	S	13			
27	M	14			
28	T	15			
29	W	16			
30	Th	17	{ Fast of Tammuz יום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { Seph. none
July					
1	F	18			
2	S	19	פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
3	S	20			
4	M	21			
5	T	22			
6	W	23			
7	Th	24			
8	F	25			
9	S	26	מטות ומסעי [מב' הח']	Num. 30: 2—36: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 3: 4 { Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2
10	S	27			
11	M	28			
12	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab			
13	W	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
14	Th	2			
15	F	3			
16	S	4	דברים, שבת הזון	Deut. 1: 1-3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
17	S	5			
18	M	6			
19	T	7			
20	W	8			
21	Th	9	יום תשעה באב * Fast of Ab	{ Deut. 4: 25-40 Afternoon, Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Jer. 8: 13-9: 23 Afternoon, Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. afternoon, Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
22	F	10			
23	S	11	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23-7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
24	S	12			
25	M	13			
26	T	14			
27	W	15	המשה עשר		
28	Th	16			
29	F	17			
30	S	18	עקב	Deut. 7: 12-11: 25	Is. 49: 14-51: 3
31	S	19			
Aug.					
1	M	20			
2	T	21			
3	W	22			
4	Th	23			
5	F	24			
6	S	25	ראה, [מב' החדש]	Deut. 11: 26-16: 17	Is. 54: 11-55: 5
7	S	26			
8	M	27			
9	T	28			
10	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
11	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations and the Book of Job are read on the Fast of Ab.

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS כרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS רפטרות
Aug.		Ellul			
12	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
13	S	2	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
14	S	3			
15	M	4			
16	T	5			
17	W	6			
18	Th	7			
19	F	8			
20	S	9	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
21	S	10			
22	M	11			
23	T	12			
24	W	13			
25	Th	14			
26	F	15			
27	S	16	כי תבוא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
28	S	17			
29	M	18			
30	T	19			
31	W	20			
Sep.					
1	Th	21			
2	F	22			
3	S	23	נצבים וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
4	S	24	משכימים לסליחות		
5	M	25			
6	T	26			
7	W	27			
8	Th	28			
9	F	29	ערב ר"ה		

THE YEAR

5663

BY RABBI MAXMILLIAN HELLER, B. L., M. A.

As 1881 was made memorable in Jewish annals by the Elizavetgrad *pogrom*, 1891 by the Moscow *oblava*, that midnight raid upon the unsuspecting, so 1903 will be known as the year of Kishineff. In the intervening years, Germany, Austria, France, Algeria, Roumania, have, each in turn, held the centre of the Jewish stage by some fitful outburst of prejudice or hatred; Russia, the great anachronism, stepfatherland of one-half of the world's Jews, has easily distanced, in these three successive times, all the accumulated horrors of every other paroxysm.

At the opening of 5663, Jewish pulpits resounded with exultation over Secretary Hay's Note to Roumania. There was, at once, a feeling of uncertainty as to the probable effects of that bold act of intercession, even some criticism of the statements and implications put forward. Hardly any one expected united action on the part of the Powers appealed to; whatever hope of ultimate benefit there was rested upon the moral weight of the measure and upon the financial exigencies of the turbulent Danubian Kingdom. Efforts were made, in the course of the year, to bring the matter to a head; England addressed a Note to Germany, proposing action; Dr. Bernstein appealed in the German Reichstag, Count d'Aunay in the French Senate, for some condemnation of Roumania's breach of agreement. Neither appeal met with any response,

while an interpellation in the Austrian Reichsrath received a sympathetic reply from Minister Körber who had, however, to avow his helplessness in the premises. A previous petition of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, addressed to the French and Italian Governments, had been equally ineffective.

There seems to be little, if any, change in the desperate situation of the Roumanian Jews. The awful misery which prevails in the Jewish quarters of Bucharest surpasses, according to the testimony of Roumanian journalists, the worst scenes that can be witnessed in the slums of Paris or London. A ray of hope sprang up suddenly in consequence of a sensational cable dispatch, which announced that the Roumanian Senate had concluded to grant naturalization to the Jews. The fact proved to be that one Jew had been given the coveted privilege. The only effect of Minister Körber's words was to incense Roumanian politicians against the unpatriotic aliens who, they maintained, were making war abroad upon the country which harbored them. The massacre in adjacent Kishineff only whetted the appetite of Roumanian anti-Semitism for similar high carnivals. The situation is one of unrelieved gloom, with little prospect of abatement in the near future.

One turns naturally from Roumania, which sprang, in 1902, into sudden notoriety, to that hotbed of Jewish misery which presents the centre of gravity for the most serious of Jewish problems. That Russia is the land of whims and contradictions, we can realize when we remember that Kishineff was ushered in, in the very month preceding it, by the famous sphinx-ukase which was labelled the Czar's edict of toleration. The liberties of Finland were expiring under the heel of military rule, and there was considerable skepticism in the glad

welcome with which the promise of religious toleration under a Holy Synod was greeted. That the Jews had no reason to hope for any betterment became apparent soon enough; yet no one could have anticipated the spasm of fury by which Russia was to exhibit to the world how far she is as yet from any actual reign of tolerance.

We can see now that the Kishineff atrocity was not an unpremeditated outburst; the air was laden with storm, and there were those who busied themselves with accumulating the fuel for a conflagration. When the boy Ribalenko was found murdered in Dubossary, the Jews of Kishineff understood their danger; but their deputations to the capital met with evasive, soothing replies, their appeal to the Metropolitan was answered with an open avowal of his belief in ritual murder. Whether Von Plehve sent the famous note to the Governor forbidding a vigorous suppression of anti-Jewish riots, or whether the dispatch emanated from some journalistic brain, it is certain that the infamous Krushevan was afforded every facility to inflame the populace. Leaflets were distributed on the eve of the massacre, calling upon the people to rise; protection was asked by the Jews at the hands of the civil and military authorities who pretended to see no danger. The mounting horrors upon horrors of those three days (April 19-21), which will leave a lasting stain upon the history of the Russian people, we must pass over; suffice it to remember that within the present generation no instance can be recalled in which the press reports teemed with such shocking details, or when the united voice of civilization rang out with a protest of such intense horror.

The news filtered very slowly through the usual channels; the Russian Government seemed to stand aghast at its own

harvest and to make awkward efforts at minimizing the upheaval. Its official mouth-pieces stammered, contradicted themselves and one another, brought forward explanations, indictments, apologies which had every appearance of untruthfulness and insincerity. By their own official admissions 45 Jews had been killed, 74 severely and some 300 less seriously wounded;* it is attested by trustworthy witnesses that members of the upper class led organized bands of rioters, that the bishop passed, unprotesting, through the crowd, that police and military, with some few honorable exceptions, aided and abetted the rioters in their murderous excesses.

In the storm of indignation which arose over the fiendish barbarism of this outburst, we discern a very hopeful sign: the overwhelming power of public sentiment, before which even a truculent autocracy like Russia cowers into recrimination and apology. It was asserted on excellent authority that the Czar was heartbroken over the disgrace of Russia; the seriousness of the blot was openly and deeply deplored by such men as Tolstoi and Gorki; Governor and Chief of Police were promptly deposed, an extension of credit was readily granted to the embarrassed Jewish merchants of Kishineff, promises of protection were given to those alarmed, and stern commands issued for the prompt suppression of threatening disorder. A trifling alleviation in the restrictions of residence was thrown out as an evident sop; the feeling of unrest was, no doubt, proving injurious to other than Jewish interests.

* The official figures furnished by the Kishineff Relief Committee give the number of families that suffered from the riots at about 2750. The dead numbered 47, the severely wounded 92, the slightly wounded 345.

Meanwhile, the storm-tide of indignation and pity had been steadily rising. The New York Journal, with commendable enterprise, had sent the great Irish patriot, Michael Davitt, to the scene of the disaster; he brought back graphic accounts of the extent of the massacre, disproving the charge of Russian officials that a Jew had provoked the riot, and that Jewish assailants had caused it to be renewed the second day. While money was being collected, and indignation meetings were being held all over the world, the Russian Government vented its impotent anger upon the St. Petersburg correspondent of the London Times, who was summarily expelled.

Almost from the first, the world's indignation centred in the United States. Served by a vigorous press, whose liberal spirit voices the prevailing attitude; animated by a humanitarianism which lies at the foundation of all our public institutions; realizing also that America was the chief refuge of all victims of persecution; the people of the United States became, again, the world's logical leaders in a campaign of humanity. Such specious defense as the Russian Government put forward through Ambassador Cassini, Chief of the Police Lopoukhine, Arnold White, and others, did not improve its case at the bar of American common sense. Secretary Hay sent his contribution to the relief fund in the face of the Russian claim that there was no need of help; even the Chinese of New York were stirred to active sympathy. Great meetings of protest were held all over the country, notably at Carnegie Hall, New York, where ex-President Cleveland, Professor J. G. Schurman, and others voiced the popular feeling with stern, but temperate eloquence. Large sums of money were collected by journals, churches, committees, until, on June 15, the eagerness for some public expression of popular feeling

culminated in a petition, presented by officers of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith to Secretary Hay and President Roosevelt, for transmission, along diplomatic channels, to the Russian Government. The President, having, in a cordial and sincere address, made known his strong personal feelings of sympathy, seemed inclined to doubt the practicability of such a step. Shortly after the reception, however, he notified the B'nai B'rith Committee that he would transmit the petition, if such transmission appeared likely to benefit the Jews of Russia. The Russian Government gave out unofficial warning that no such petition would be received. By direction of the President the petition was prepared, signatures were quickly gathered all over the country, and the Secretary in charge of our St. Petersburg Embassy was instructed to notify the Russian Government of the terms of the petition and its impending transmission. Upon the official refusal of that Government either to receive or consider the petition, it was concluded to file the document and regard the incident as closed. Kept on record in the archives of the United States, endorsed by an imposing array of the most resplendent names in American public life, this remarkable document will always constitute historic evidence of the humanitarian temper of the American people at the opening of the twentieth century.

The drama of Kishineff closes with the usual Russian contradiction; in Kishineff itself an apparently vigorous prosecution of the rioters has been set on foot; meanwhile a spirit of petty retaliation appears in the recent restriction upon the issuing of Russian passports in this country. Of an international Jewish conference in Berlin, called to consider the needs of Kishineff, only meagre reports have become public, according to which wholesale emigration was thought inad-

visible. On the other hand our immigration for June does not show any perceptible increase as an effect of the great massacre.

Little more remains to be said as to the Jewish status in Russia. Misfortune lent a new impetus to Palestinian immigration against which, as a rash step, the Zionists themselves issued warning. A Socialist demonstration of Jews in Lodz, Russian Poland, was savagely attacked by Cossacks with drawn swords; but this treatment is meted out impartially, in Russia, to the orthodox striker as well as to the Jewish socialist. Latterly the bureaucracy has taken to the issuing of dark threats against the Jewish socialist. That there is a surprising reverse to the whole dismal story has become manifest in the celebration of the seventieth birthday anniversary of Baron Horace de Günzburg, which enlisted the enthusiasm of Russian Jews all over the world. Even in Russia, it seems, there is considerable scope left for the exercise of Jewish genius and the triumph of Jewish character.

Involuntarily the Jew associates with Russia every other semi-civilized country in which the Jew languishes in more or less intermittent darkness. Of the Balkan Peninsula there is little to relate; the Servian and Bulgarian Jews are living under favorable auspices, despite political upheavals; the insignificant riot which broke up a Kishineff protest meeting in Sofia expressed the Russian sympathies, rather than any anti-Jewish prejudice, of the Macedonian rioters. A certain unrest agitated Jewish communities wherever the Macedonian movement was stirring the popular pulse to a menacing feverishness.

There was little change in Palestine from the ordinary discouraging conditions. The cholera caused some distress in

autumn, stimulating the usual campaign of shrill-toned beggary; in the spring the epidemic had spread to Syria. A strange paradox, in the light of history, was the visit of the Samaritan second-priest to London, where he met with a kind reception on the part of representative Jews; it is one of the quaint ironies of Providence that the bitter enemies of old should come, in their hour of need, to their former brothers rather than to the Christian stranger whose gospel has made Samaritan a household word for charity.

There is a vast distance, geographically, between Persia and Morocco; in the degree of their civilization and in the condition of their Jews there is little perceptible difference. In both countries fanaticism and lawlessness are a constant source of danger to the lives and property of the Jews; in both countries the sovereigns are favorably inclined, but cannot always interfere in time on behalf of the victims of Mohammedan prejudice and misrule. In Morocco the situation, ordinarily dismal enough, was complicated, additionally, by the revolt on behalf of the Pretender, which did not fail to raise its due portion of anti-Jewish slander.

There was peace in neighboring Algeria. Here anti-Semitism may be said to have sustained its most crushing and complete defeat. With Max Régis silenced, the Anti-Juif gone out of existence, the loud anti-Semitic chorus of other days is subdued, almost to the point of harmlessness. The visit of President Loubet, it is hoped, has given a permanent quietus to the bitter prejudice which had threatened the livelihood, sometimes the lives of Algerian Jews. His open disapproval of all racial persecution, his calmly, but firmly expressed hope for peace and concord will, no doubt, go far towards discrediting and checking all further anti-Semitic agitation among the mixed population of the French colony.

The Argentine experiment seems to bear close resemblance to a failure, if we are to credit recent accounts, though the authorities of the IKA report progress. In Shanghai the efforts for the "rescue" of the Kaifungfu Jews are being bravely pushed on, while more and more information is coming to the surface concerning that strangest of Jewish survivals. Meanwhile Judaism is finding new homes in Manila and on the Yukon, trying to awake in Hawaii, and slumbering uneasily in Mexico and Brazil. The Diaspora is becoming ever wider and more multiiform.

As we return to the large centres of Judaism we find little in Austria from which we may draw fresh hope for the future. In the fall election for the Diet of Lower Austria, the anti-Semites carried Vienna by an overwhelming vote, the Diet being again virtually in their hands; the redoubtable Karl Lueger was elected Mayor of Vienna for the third time. Conversions to Christianity, many of them from the best circles, are now said to average six hundred a year in Vienna alone. A critical point seems to have been reached in Galicia, where the wretched social condition of the Jews gives rise to the gravest anxieties. It is here that the infamous traffic in girls finds its most promising field; the new movement to relieve the worst of want by the creation of domestic industries has as yet scarcely touched the hem of the perplexing problem. It is said that of the 900,000 Jews in Galicia seventy per cent, having no assured livelihood, are forced to resort to beggary. The Governor of Galicia, Count Potocky, admitted to a committee of the Lemberg community that the situation of the Galician Jews, especially in the small towns, is one of incredible misery. Galicia has never had a Kishineff to awaken the world to the extremity of its need; perhaps the novelist Gor-

don may bring back some rousing message from his visit. So far the Jewish world has failed to take the energetic and united measures for which the world-scandal of the international girl-traffic would seem to call. Of a wider than local interest among Austrian Jewish events is the building of a large Jewish hospital in Karlsbad, due to the tactful energy of Rabbi Dr. Ziegler, and the condemnation, despite protest, of a portion of the historic cemetery at Prague.

It is not easy to characterize, in a few words, the position in which German Jewry finds itself as it reviews the varied happenings of 5663. The decline of anti-Semitism as a political factor was made clear by the elections for the Reichstag, which cut down the strength of the anti-Semitic representation in almost every quarter. The very fact that Jews, at the reballoting, chose in several districts to give their vote to an anti-Semite, rather than to his Socialist or Polish rival, speaks volumes for the comparative impotence of anti-Semitism as a political power. The noisiest swashbucklers of the party, the Count Pücklers, the Bocklers, and Bruhns, are not only continuing the absurd antics which have made their party ridiculous, but are meeting, on the whole, with condign punishment on the part of the courts. The attitude of the Emperor continues as puzzling as ever; with one hand he lavishes distinctions on the great promoters of German commerce, such as Albert Ballin and Consul Goldberger, wishing it to be understood that patriotic merit will be rewarded regardless of race or faith; with the other he lightens the penalties of anti-Semites. Possibly the personal feeling beneath his imperial policy appears involuntarily, in his letter to Admiral von Hollmann on Professor Friedrich Delitzsch's Babel-Bible lecture, when he expresses the opinion that it would not "matter that

much of the nimbus of the chosen people would thereby disappear." The most serious feature in the life of the Jew in Germany is not the raving of the political anti-Semite who renders the valuable service of caricaturing the grimace of hatred, but rather the deep-seated dislike, jealousy, and fear which can treat with indifference or even palliation all the countless acts of administrative injustice by which the career of the unconverted Jew is constantly crippled in the German army, university, and judiciary, in the diplomatic and other public service. A comparatively new feature of uncertain menace is the "Judenreines Haus," a move in the line of ostracism of which it is difficult to foretell the future.

Perhaps Judaism's greatest loss of the year was the death of Professor Moritz Lazarus at Meran, on April 13.

A disorder of only slight importance occurred in the neighborhood of Strasburg where Catholic electors rioted against Protestants and Jews; the disorder was quelled at once, and there was little damage, but it was followed by threats of commercial boycott.

Upon the eve of 5663, France lost, in the tragic death of Zola, one of its immortal champions of justice and freedom. Perhaps the passing away of the man who had forced the revision of the Dreyfus trial had much to do with the active campaign which is being pushed by such men as Jaurès and de Pressensé, for the reopening of that greatest of *causes célèbres*. Captain Dreyfus appealed to General André to open inquiry into new facts which, he maintained, had come into his possession; an energetic agitation is being set on foot to force the hands of the ministry, while the great work of Reinach on the Dreyfus case is moving steadily towards completion. The anti-Semites, meantime, have neglected no opportunity for slander

and vilification. The Humbert swindle, the negotiations for the Panama canal, the fabricated Saitaphernes crown, all seemed good enough pretexts for far-fetched aspersions upon the patriotism and the honesty of the Jews. When a committee was formed for defense against anti-Semitism, the fact was triumphantly pointed to as proving the existence of the mythical Jewish syndicate. There seems to be a depraved need for a literature of trumped-up scandal. Such scenes as that at the conversion of Gaston Pollonais prove the degeneracy and shamelessness of French anti-Semitism. The present strained relationship between church and state in France, the bitterness created by the enforcement of the laws against religious associations can only have the effect of still further increasing the existing prejudice, as it widens political chasms. As against these deplorable circumstances there is evidence of revived religious activity in the appointment, by the Consistoire, of a travelling rabbi, and in the institution of popular lectures on Jewish subjects.

As we cross the channel we are soon made aware that we are turning homeward. There is something of Anglo-Saxon manhood in the self-assertion with which we meet alike in the Jew of England and in the Jew of America. There are the same problems, too, of "alien" immigration and Ghetto overcrowding, and the ferment of religious earnestness in England again and again avails itself of American precedent. The Royal Alien Immigration Commission concluded its hearing of testimony on May 21, having examined 184 witnesses in the course of sessions which occupied 49 days; the question of the benefits or injuries from alien immigration was gone over with the utmost thoroughness; the greatest practicable freedom was afforded those who wished to testify on both sides; not the

faintest token of partiality could be charged to the methods of the commissioners. A good deal of animosity was exhibited by those who considered their interests injured by immigration, the word "alien" proving, in most cases, a thin disguise for Jew; but also much impartial praise was freely yielded to the virtues of the Jewish immigrant by Gentiles who had come in close contact with him. The Commission handed in its report on August 11, embodying distinct recommendations to exclude certain undesirable classes of immigrants. So far as the details of the report have become known, the restrictive measures proposed seem to be clearly modelled upon American patterns, though they are thought to be somewhat severer. There are able and loyal Jews in Parliament who will offer strong opposition to any measure which might work unjust or needless hardship. The alarms that have been sounded, even by such influential publications as Blackwood's Magazine, are not likely to upset the sober balance of English statesmanship.

Another matter now before Parliament which is of vital interest to Anglo-Judaism, and may exercise paramount influence on important aspects of the communal life is the proposed Education Bill, which has been the subject of heated controversy. From such discussion of it as has been had in competent Jewish circles it would appear that its adoption is likely to inure to financial and educational benefits, which might be counterbalanced by some loss of control. The Jewish Colonization Association (the so-called IKA), petitioned Parliament for permission to alter the objects of its foundation so as to include certain new lines of work, mostly educational. The petition, which was strongly combated by Israel Zangwill, was acquiesced in.

A very conspicuous place in the Anglo-Jewish public life of

the past year is occupied by Sir Marcus Samuel, the fifth among the Jewish Lord Mayors of London. The contrast which the city of London presents, in absolute freedom from prejudice, to almost all the other capitals of the world, attaches perennial novelty to the recurring election of Jewish Lord Mayors; and the marked personality and frank Jewish loyalty of Sir Marcus Samuel tend to lift his mayoralty still further out of the common. He struck the keynote of his policy by directing that the old-time Lord Mayor's Show should take its way through the Jewish quarters. To the Guildhall banquet, with the consent of his Sheriffs, he openly declined to invite the Roumanian Minister. In the support he gave to the building of synagogues, in his attendance at service in full state, at his reception of President Loubet, on all these occasions he combined the most perfect tact with outspoken Jewish manhood. A notable event of the year which was similarly fitted to foster legitimate Jewish pride was the solemn military Hanukah service in which Lord Roberts, Chief-in-Command of the English army, participated.

The Kishineff disaster found the Anglo-Jewish community divided as to the proper public policy to be pursued. The prevailing attitude of the leaders was one deprecative of public meetings of protest as futile and liable to arouse the anger of the Russian Government, which might fall the more heavily upon our co-religionists; moreover, Sir Marcus Samuel had unofficial assurances from Russian diplomacy to the effect that alleviations would be granted if the English Jews abstained from public agitation. The masses clamored for some open expression of indignation, and were supported by those who distrusted Russian promises, and preferred to arouse and summon public sentiment. The favorable moment for en-

listing the aid of the heads of English culture in united protest was passed in controversy; the leadership had been taken by American Jewry.

In the religious life of Anglo-Judaism 5663 records a number of important advances. The Jewish Religious Union completed its critical first year amid signs of health and progress; it had weathered furious attacks in the Jewish press, the condemnation of the Chief Rabbi, excited debates of the United Synagogue, the withdrawal of some of its own founders; it had declined the invitation of the Reform Synagogue (Professor Marks's congregation, Berkeley Street) to worship, under certain restrictions, in its building; it had consistently adhered to its first purpose of creating forms and facilities of worship which might bring back to allegiance those who had been estranged by the antiquated methods of the English Synagogue. It has not succeeded in allaying the fears of many who acknowledge the sincere spirituality of these Reformers, but apprehend a disruption, and scent departure from Jewish ways; it has proved its earnestness and vitality in the number of able workers it has enlisted, in the religious enthusiasm it has called forth. A society which can place eighteen members upon its pulpit, of whom all except three are laymen, has proved itself possessed of abounding vitality and enthusiasm. It is natural that American Jews should follow with a lively interest this effort in the direction of modern Reform which would hardly have been possible without the previous example of similar struggles and achievements here.

Another token of awakening earnestness presents itself in the flourishing condition and the useful work of the Jewish Literary Societies, in the conference of their Union, and in the publication of their valuable Annual. The election, as

President of this Union, of so eminent a literary man as Israel Gollancz, Secretary of the British Academy, speaks well for the active participation of the highest Anglo-Jewish culture in distinctly Jewish work. The Union of Jewish Literary Societies inaugurated at Ramsgate a summer meeting somewhat in emulation of our own Jewish Chautauqua, whose Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, brought greetings from the elder society. We have thus another link added to the chain of parallel work, in publication, historical investigation, woman's organization, which is bringing English and American Judaism into ever closer friendship and co-operation. In connection with this we should not fail to give due importance to the final determination of the Council of Jews' College to accord a Rabbinical diploma (התרת הוראה) to those who shall have passed a certain official examination. There was a time when the Chief Rabbi stood in solitary grandeur among a hierarchy of mere ministers, when graduates of Jews' College went into Poland for the coveted authorization as full-fledged rabbis; insignificant as this measure may seem, despite the wrangling which preceded it, it means a breach in the innermost citadel of the rigidity of the Anglo-Jewish "church."

Of the English colonies, South Africa and Canada attracted the attention of the Jewish student at various times during the year. In obedience to certain regulations which demand that immigrants must be able to write in characters of some European language, the authorities at Cape Town refused to permit the landing of a shipload of Russian Jews; later on, the Attorney-General of the colony decided that Yiddish was to be recognized as a European language. The Dominion of Canada, while offering to desirable immigrants allotments of land and even the facilities for reaching it, at the same time

re-echoed the cry against the dangerous "alien." A perplexing situation arose in the province of Quebec through the decision of Justice Davidson of the Superior Court that "Jewish children have no legal right to be educated in the public schools" of the province. The difficulty which had been created by a complicated system of denominational panels was temporarily solved by a measure of compromise.

In our own country, 5663 carried over three inheritances from its predecessor: the Roumanian Note of Secretary Hay was to be tested as to its efficiency, the Committee of citizens was to report on the "Chief Rabbi" funeral riot, the anthracite strike proceeded on its menacing way. While the exaltation of the holiday-mood was stimulated by the noble humanitarianism of American diplomacy, while the report of the citizens' committee satisfied every righteous expectation, the atmosphere, through one of the greatest of modern strikes, was laden with excitement and apprehension, which, after some keen suffering on the part of the poor, found grateful relief in the final arbitration.

Perhaps in no previous year has the welfare and progress of our seminaries dominated the interest of the Jewish public to an equal degree. In the Hebrew Union College the increasing feebleness of the temporary President, Professor Dr. M. Mielziner, rendered the difficult problem of selecting a permanent successor of Dr. Wise the more acute; it was solved by the unanimous election of Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler, about the very time of Dr. Mielziner's demise. The eulogy of cordial esteem which followed the cortege of the gentle scholar coincided with the chorus of approval which greeted the appointment of the learned radical. It was universally felt that Dr. Kohler was the logical choice for the delicate task of pre-

siding over the Reform Seminary. While his selection tended to unite all ranks of Reform, while the two seminaries are now under the guidance of two great scholars, united in personal friendship and learned co-operation, there has yet been a stronger accentuation of Reform principles, due to the outspoken Reform proclivities of Dr. Kohler. A new impetus was given to the completion of the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund by the appointment of Rev. Dr. Jos. Krauskopf as Director-General. Under his energetic lead the fund mounted rapidly towards the sum needed, until the needs of Kishineff and the approach of summer dictated a temporary suspension of the propaganda.

At the commencement, on June 27, nine graduates were sent forth, of whom some have gone abroad for further studies, others have entered upon the work of their profession.

In the history of the Jewish Theological Seminary, also, 5663 will ever be accounted a notable year. It saw the inauguration of Professor Solomon Schechter, made memorable by an elaborate address; it completed the endowment as contemplated at the reorganization; the edifice donated by Jacob H. Schiff was dedicated with appropriate ceremonies; branches were organized in Philadelphia, Baltimore, and New York to provide a needed increase of revenue. A helpful step was taken by a sister institution, the Gratz College, when it made special provision for the preparation of students wishing to enter the Jewish Theological Seminary; a broad policy was initiated by the latter in the invitation of lecturers and the selection of theses for competitive treatment.

In connection with this another of Jacob H. Schiff's enlightened acts of liberality calls for mention: the Harvard Semitic Museum, which was dedicated in February, was made possible almost solely through his munificence.

That problems of Jewish scholarship and religious education should engage so much of our attention and liberality is a cheering proof of intellectual advancement, while the serious perplexities created by the tidal wave of immigration are still clamoring for our utmost exertions. More perhaps than ever before have the eyes of the country been centered upon the New York community and its gigantic struggle with the evils of Ghetto cramping. Here the B'nai B'rith and the Removal Committee have done yeoman's work, assisted by the more or less active sympathy of lodges and communities all over the country. It is a work of incalculable difficulty, which will be systematized only after long experience. Meanwhile, under the process of Americanization and with closer mutual acquaintance, East Side and West Side are drawing ever nearer to appreciation of and co-operation with each other. The East Side is emboldened to criticise the methods by which it is to be elevated, and yet recognizes its duty of helping in the work. The West Side is entering more sympathetically into the individuality of the recent immigrant; it seeks to understand him from his point of view; it accords him a measure of recognition in his independent charities. Worthy pride is cultivated in the immigrant by such united action as was taken in honor of Baron de Günzburg, by the prompt and active collection for the relief of Kishineff. That a Yiddish actor, like J. P. Adler, should have been thought worthy of starring on the American stage cannot but encourage his brothers of Russian parentage in a legitimate consciousness of their worth and possibilities.

One great aspect of the whole vast immigration problem is thus nearing solution: the bringing together, under the auspices of American culture, of the diverse elements that

make up American Jewdom. With what unexpected dangers this problem is fraught becomes startlingly clear in the imperative need which has arisen in New York (as it did in London) for a Jewish protectory. However indifferent we might be to other distinctions in which the Jew once gloried, we cannot afford, without a determined effort, to allow to pass from us the splendid record for the lowest rate of criminality which has so long been the Jew's rightful boast among all nationalities. It is a most cheering sign that an American of the younger generation, Mr. Louis Marshall, should have indicated (at the Chautauqua Summer Assembly) the way towards redemption: that there is need of religious education for the children of the immigrant, to steady the unformed character against the dangerous shock of a radical revolution in environment.

The problem of religious education seemed to push to the forefront in the public discussions of the year. Woman's Council, Sabbath School Union, Zionists, Rabbinical Conference, Chautauqua all vied with one another in earnest deliberation on methods and aims of religious teaching. That there is a full realization of the imperfections of our present Sabbath School there can be no manner of doubt. Whether reports, debates, and papers will bring about the necessary yielding of unbridled individualism, a practical uniting of forces, remains to be seen.

There is, however, an undeniable current setting in towards wider and closer organization. Whatever the proximate cause may be, it is no mere coincidence that the demand for an American Jewish Congress, for a Jewish Synod, for international Jewish conferences, should be repeatedly heard on occasions when men are impatient for permanent solutions.

The call for an American Jewish Congress which was proposed at the Triennial Convention of the Council of Jewish Women at Baltimore, which was favored by the Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations at St. Louis, was finally rejected as untimely by the Executive Board of that Union after a number of important bodies had signified their willingness to attend such a congress. A conference of Southern Rabbis met and organized in Vicksburg, Miss., with an attendance of seventeen rabbis.

At the Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis in Detroit the formation of an American synod was championed from several quarters. A far-reaching measure in the direction of organization was the appropriation, by the Executive Board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, of the sum of \$5000, for circuit work among country communities, Rabbi Geo. Zepin, of Kalamazoo, Mich., being appointed circuit director. Further symptoms of an earnest spirit of co-operation were exhibited in a movement to enlist young men for congregational participation which appealed to the congregational union for guidance, also in a noteworthy prevalence of solemn Union Thanksgiving services in various parts of the country. The Sabbath discussion of the Central Conference culminated in strong resolutions for the maintenance of the historic Sabbath.

There remains to be mentioned an incident from the Northwest, which is instructive, in its province, as to the drift of the day: the Supreme Court of the State of Nebraska decided, on the question of reading the Bible in public schools, that "there cannot be religious exercises in a public school which are not sectarian."

In passing in review the striking and significant happenings

of 5663 in country after country, we have left out of account the one Jewish movement in which members of all Jewish communities are bound together, Zionism. There having been no international Zionist convention in 1902, there was held, in its stead, a conference of the Greater Actions Committee in Vienna (October 29). The principal features of this meeting consisted in the reports which indicated much expansion of membership and resources during the preceding year; it was proposed to form a statistical bureau and to establish a Jewish High School in Palestine. In this country a Shekel Day was instituted successfully, an active propaganda was carried on, accompanied by public controversies, which, now and then, attracted wide attention; the convention of the Federation of American Zionists in Pittsburg was well attended, and though disappointed of the promised participation of some eminent speakers, was lifted upon a wave of enthusiasm. The Russian Government was at various times rumored to be hostile to the movement. The Eastern despotism has not yet taken a definite attitude towards a factor which has financial, political, and social aspects, the one or the other of which may not fit into the Russian policy.

It is not easy to sum up in a few words the place which a particular year is likely to occupy in the checkered and unending career of Judaism. 5663 brought its stunning shock in the barbarism of Kishineff; it evoked, through the very outburst, the indignant protest of civilization, and demonstrated, in the sensitive sulking of Russia, the growing power of public opinion. It gave to American Jewry the hegemony of the world's Judaism by proving that American Jews have the courage and the public spirit openly to espouse the cause of their brothers, as they stand ready to make the sacrifice

involved in keeping open to the Jewish refugee this last asylum of the oppressed; they not only showed themselves possessed of the statesmanship which is equal to a great emergency, but they demonstrated that they have a Government back of them for which the resentment of the greatest of autocracies has no terrors, that they are equally sure of the active sympathy of their best fellow-citizens whenever they turn to them in a humanitarian cause. Like every other great sorrow Kishineff has brought the Jews of the world nearer to one another; perhaps it has brought the urgency of the Jewish problem to the attention of the entire world as has no previous event in modern history.

In the meantime Western Judaism progresses in thoroughness and aimfulness of organization, advances in the realization of its duty towards the Eastern brother in his medieval darkness, considers religious and social problems in a spirit of earnestness and calm deliberation, and looks out with hope and with a proud consciousness of Jewish identity to that final ascendancy of humane ideals for which our prophets have laid the foundation, and to the consummation of which Jewish martyrdom and Jewish heroism are certain to contribute in conspicuous measure.

August 12, 1903

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list, which, except as noted below, is compiled from information furnished by the subjects of the sketches, contains the names of Rabbis Emeritus and of Rabbis and Cantors at present officially connected with congregations in the United States. In May, 1903, circulars with blank forms enclosed were addressed to 694 persons. In July, a second circular was sent to such of them as had not responded to the first. Among the replies to these requests for biographical data, 26 were received from persons no longer connected with congregations in an official capacity and from persons whose services are on occasions voluntarily given. These two classes of persons do not come within the scope of the present list. The Post Office authorities reported that 68 of the persons addressed could not be located. A few were reported deceased, some had left the country, etc., and 247 of those addressed were not heard from, directly or indirectly.

A few insertions have been made by the editor in the case of Rabbis and Cantors who made no reply to the request for information, but whose name, address, position, etc., were known to him definitely. Such insertions are indicated by an asterisk (*).

The Hebrew word Yeshibah has been rendered by "Talmudical College."

The replies under the heading "Degree" were available for the purposes of this list only when the institution conferring the degree was mentioned.

It should be noted that although Jews' College, London, England, has existed since 1856, until the present year the degree of Rabbi, or the Rabbinical authorization, has not been conferred upon its graduates by the English Rabbinate.

Aaron, Israel. Rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y. Born November 20, 1859, at Lancaster, Pa. Son of Moses Aaron. Educated at public schools of Lancaster; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Was Rabbi at Fort Wayne, Ind. Baccalaureate Orator Hebrew Union College and also Buffalo High Schools, 1902. Member of Council of University Club, Buffalo. Publications: Translation of Delitzsch's "Colors in the Talmud;" of Stern's "Woman in the Talmud;" and of portions of Bachya's "Choboth Haleboboth." Articles in the Jewish and the secular press. Address: 748 Auburn Av., Buffalo, N. Y.

***Abelson, Alter.** Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, N. Y. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Abramowitz, Jacob. Cantor of Congregation Sons of Halberstamm, Philadelphia, Pa. Born March 15, 1867, in Russia. Son of Jacob Baruch Abramowitz. Educated at Odessa, Russia. Held positions in Chicago, Ill., and Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 958 North Marshall, Philadelphia, Pa.

Agat, Isaiah. Rabbi (since 1890) of Congregation Moses Montefiore, Chicago, Ill. Born May 25, 1859, in Candau, Courland, Russia. Son of Moses Agat. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Sager, Government Kovno, and Bielostok, Government Minsk, Russia; under Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin; at Gymnasium in Libau, Courland; and Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. (B. Ph., 1898). Government teacher in Riga, Russia, 1879-1884; and Rabbi in New Haven, Conn., 1886-1888, and in San Francisco, Cal., 1888-1890. Address: 554 North Robey, Chicago, Ill.

Alexander, David. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky. Born December 7, 1878, at Brooklyn, N. Y. Son of Harris Alexander. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Address: 810 Jefferson, Paducah, Ky.

Amdur, Bernard L. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Ahavath Sholom Beth Aron, Buffalo, N. Y. Born July 15, 1869, in Russia. Son of Rabbi Israel Amdur. Educated in

Russia, Germany, and America. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbi P. Rabinowitz and Rabbi Dr. Solomon, Dvinsk, Russia. Held positions in Riga, Dvinsk, and Kovno, Russia. Address: 23 Beck, Buffalo, N. Y.

Anspacher, Abraham Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa. Born June 28, 1877, New York City. Son of Samuel Anspacher. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Was Rabbi in Binghamton, N. Y. Address: 845 Monroe Av., Scranton, Pa.

Armhold, William. Cantor (since 1865) of the Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 17, 1829, at Schluchtern, Baden, Germany. Son of Rabbi Joseph Armhold. Educated at Eppingen and Karlsruhe, Baden. Graduate of the Teachers' Seminary, Karlsruhe, 1850. Held positions in Phillippsburg, Baden, 1850-1853; and in Pittsburg, Pa., 1854-1865. Founder of the Reform Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa.; and founder and first President of Jericho Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Honorary Member Mænnerchor Singing Society, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 1723 North 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Aronin, L. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Sheboygan, Wis. Born July 20, 1849, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Chayim Ydel Aronin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Kovno. Occupied a position as Rabbi in Russia. Address: 1322 North 12th, Sheboygan, Wis.

Asher, Joseph Mayor. Rabbi and Preacher of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City. Born September 23, 1872, at Manchester, England. Son of Rabbi Aaron Asher and Betsey Jacobs. Educated at the Jews' Schools, grammar school, technical school, and Owens College (Victoria University, B. A., M. A.), Manchester; Trinity College, Cambridge University; Bonn University, Germany; and Talmudical College, Kovno, Russia. University Scholar, Victoria University, and Langton Fellow, Owens College, Victoria University. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi David Tevel Katzenellenbogen, Suvalki, Russia. Professor of Homiletics at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and in charge of the department of Philosophy and Ethics at the same institution. For four years Judicial Assessor for all Jewish cases in the Manchester courts. Organized the Manchester Talmud Torah Schools. Publications: Reviews in the International Journal of Ethics and the Critical Review. Address: 136 East 65th, New York City.

Ashinsky, Aaron Mordecai. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Hamedrash Hagodol and Beth Jacob, Pittsburg, Pa. Born February, 1866, at Reygrod, Poland. Son of Nachman Ashinsky. Educated at Kovno and Stavisk. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Hayim Leb Rottenberg, Stavisk, and Rabbi Eliezer Simchah Rabinowitch, Kalwarya, Poland. Held positions in Syracuse, N. Y.; Detroit, Mich.; and Montreal, Can. Appointed Jewish Chaplain by the Canadian Government. Address: 1204 Colwell, Pittsburg, Pa.

Bachrach, David H. Chief Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Zion and all the orthodox congregations of Providence, R. I. Born Tishri 21, 5624, in Russia. Son of Wolf Elia Bachrach. Educated under the Rabbi of Kutno, Poland, and at the Talmudical Colleges of Volosin and Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by the Rabbis of Kovno, Brisk, and Vilna, in Russia. Held positions in Cechanovez, Russia, and Trenton, N. J. Address: 17 Smith, Providence, R. I.

Barnstein, Henry. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Houston, Texas. Born August 23, 1868, at Dover, England. Son of Rabbi Isidore Barnstein (Rabbi in Germany, Belgium, and England). Educated at Jews' College, London; University College, London; University of London; Montefiore College, Ramsgate; and University of Heidelberg (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Haham Moses Gaster, London. Was Hebrew instructor at St. Augustine's Church School, Kilburn; German instructor London School Board. Represents the third generation of Rabbis. Publications: "The Targum of Onkelos according to the Yemen MSS." Collaborated with Professor Gustaf A. Dalman on his *Aramäisch Neu-Hebräisches Wörterbuch*. Contributor to the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, *Menorah*, *Jewish Chronicle*, *American Hebrew*, *Israel*, and *Reform Advocate*. Address: 1801 Rusk Av., Houston, Tex.

Baron, Wolff. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Israel, Paterson, N. J. Born in 1859 in Russia and educated there. Held positions in London, Eng.; Boston, Mass.; and New York City. Address: Bridge Street, Paterson, N. J.

Bauer, Sol. H. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Emeth, Chicago, Ill. Born January 1, 1863, in Poland. Son of Abraham Jacob Bauer. Educated in Stettin, Germany. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi I. Trunk, Kutno, Poland. Was Rabbi at Jacobs-hagen and Wronke, Germany; Hamilton, Ohio; Schenectady, N. Y.; and of Moses Montefiore Congregation and First Hungarian Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Address: 568 N. Lincoln, Chicago, Ill.

Baum, Solomon. Cantor (since 1894) of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Born September 13, 1868, at Sebes, Hungary. Son of Lazar Baum. Educated at Budapest, Hungary. Cantor's diploma conferred by Professor Moritz Friedman, of the Budapest Conservatory. Officiated as Cantor in Europe, and as Rabbi and Cantor in Congregation Beth Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 214 East 79th, New York City.

Becker, Ferdinand. Minister of Congregation Zion, Philadelphia, Pa. Born July 9, 1851, in Bavaria, Germany. Son of Leopold Becker. Graduate of the Seminary of Kaiserslautern, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bene Israel, Keokuk, Ia., for five years; Rodef Sholom, Wabash, Ind., for five years; Anshai Emeth, Peoria, Ill., for five years; and Anshai Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., for twelve years. Address: 2440 North Garnet, Philadelphia, Pa.

Benjamin, Raphael. Associate Rabbi (since 1902) of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born June 19, 1846, in London, Eng. Son of Elias Benjamin and Mary Lazarus. Educated at Jews' Free School, London; University of London (B. A.); and University of Melbourne, Australia (M. A.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. Nathan M. Adler, London; Rabbi Samson Rausuk; and Rev. A. L. Green. Doctor of Jewish Law for Australia (1874). Rabbi of Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, 1874; Mound Street Temple, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1882; Fifteenth Street Temple, New York City, 1889. Rothschild Scholar, 1860. Associate-Editor Journal of the Cincinnati Society of Natural History; Governor and Examiner Hebrew Union College; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; Secretary Ninth District of the Charity Organization Society, New York; Secretary New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Address: 662 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benmosche, Herman. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Norfolk, Va. Born Shebat 3, 5618 (1858), at Cairo, Egypt. Educated at Königsberg, Germany, and London, Eng. Was Rabbi of Spital Square Synagogue, London. Address: Norfolk, Va.

***Bergman, Moise.** Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Grand Rapids, Mich. Rabbi, 1901, Hebrew Union College.

Berkowitz, Henry. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born March 18, 1857, at Pittsburg, Pa. Son of Louis Berkowitz. Educated at the congregational and public schools of Pittsburg; Cornell University, 1872-1873; at University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1881); and Hebrew Union

College (B. H. L., Rabbi, 1883, and D. D.); studied law, 1873-1876. Rabbi of Congregations Shaarai Shamayim, Mobile, Ala., 1883-1888, and B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo., 1888-1892. Founder Public Bureau of Charities, Kansas City, Mo.; founder and Chancellor Jewish Chautauqua Society; first Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis; Alumni representative upon the Board of Governors Hebrew Union College; first President Alumni Association Hebrew Union College. Publications: "Judaism and the Social Question;" "Union Hebrew Reader" (I and II); "Kiddush or Sabbath Sentiment in the Home;" "The Open Bible" (I and II); "Bible Ethics." Address: 1539 North 33rd, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bernstein, Bernard. Rabbi of Congregation Anshai Kaneseth Israel, Chicago, Ill. Born September 12, 1836, in Russia, and educated there. Son of David Bernstein. Address: 178 Maxwell, Chicago, Ill.

Bernstein, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Benai Israel, Ansonia, Conn. Born July 25, 1861, in Russia. Son of Abraham Bernstein. Was Rabbi at Pottsville, Pa. Address: 4 Colburn, Ansonia, Conn.

Blatt, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ga. Born December 16, 1878, in Hungary. Son of Max Blatt. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A. University of Cincinnati. Address: Columbus, Ga.

Bloch, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Spokane, Wash. Born August 26, 1846, in Bohemia. Son of Moses Bloch. Educated at Pilsen and University of Prague (M. A.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Saul Isaac Kaempf; Rabbi M. Bloch; and Rabbi Dr. M. Deutsch. LL. D., Oregon University. Held positions in Pine Bluff, Ark. (to 1872); Little Rock, Ark. (to 1880); Sacramento, Cal. (to 1884); and Portland, Ore. (to 1900). Address: 1718 Pacific Av., Spokane, Wash.

Bogen, Joseph, LL. D. Rabbi of Mount Sinai Congregation, Texarkana, Ark. Born in Prussia a little over sixty years ago. Secular education at different schools in Silesia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis Jacob Landsberg and Hyam Cohen. Was Rabbi in the Congregations of Keokuk, Iowa, and Greenville, Miss. Author of "Meditations for the New Year and Atonement Days." Published (in conjunction with Rabbi George Solomon) "Essays on the Origin of Christianity." Address: Texarkana, Ark.

Bottigheimer, Seymour G. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss. Born at Fredericks Hall, Louisa Co., Va. Son of Elias Bottigheimer. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Was Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Yeshurun, Des Moines, Iowa. Married Emma Fruhauf, Cincinnati, August 11, 1896. Address: 211 South Commerce, Natchez, Miss.

Braude, Abraham Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ohave Sholem Mariampol, Chicago, Ill. Born August 9, 1851, at Mitau, Courland, Russia. Son of Selig Braude. Educated at the Talmudical College of Mitau. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Hirsch Rabinowitz, Kovno, Russia. Was Rabbi at Mitau. Came to America in 1891. Publication: "Beth Abraham," commentary on Talmud and Midrash. Address: 146 Johnson, Chicago, Ill.

Braunfeld, Julius. Cantor of Temple Sinai, New Orleans, La. Born July 17, 1863, at Sajó Szt. Peter, Hungary. Son of Ignacz Braunfeld. Educated at Budapest and Vienna. Was Cantor of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., and of Temple B'ne Jeshurun, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1432 Octavia, New Orleans, La.

Breuner, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born July, 1860, in Russia. Son of Solomon Breuner. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Abraham M. Rabinowitz. Held a position in Russia. Came to America in 1893. Publication: "Hopes of Israel" (Hebrew). Address: 2853 Weikel, Philadelphia, Pa.

Brill, Abram. Rabbi of Hebrew Union Congregation, Greenville, Miss. Born May 18, 1876, at Ogdensburg, N. Y. Son of Mordecai Joseph Brill and Lottie Tumim. Educated at Syracuse grammar schools; Rochester and Cincinnati high schools; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark. Address: 519 Washington Av., Greenville, Miss.

Brodsky, Hyman. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation Anshe Russia, Newark, N. J. Born August 11, 1852, in Bielostok, Russia. Son of Noah Brodsky. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Slonim and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin; Rabbi Jacob Widrewitz, Moscow; Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Rabbi Samuel Wein, New York. Held positions in New York City (1889); Philadelphia, Pa. (1893); and Cleveland, Ohio (1897). Was instrumental in establishing Sheltering Homes, Talmud Torah Schools, Free Schools, Free Libraries, Building Associations,

Loan Associations, Chevra Kadisha, and Zionist Societies in New York City, Philadelphia, Pa., Cleveland, Ohio, Newark, N. J., Providence, R. I., and Troy, N. Y. Founder and editor of the *Stadtzeitung*, Philadelphia, and contributor to the press. Address: 91 Broome, Newark, N. J.

Bromson, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1882) of Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Omaha, Neb. Born and educated in Russia. Son of Heyman Bromson. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Hyman. Address: 1110 South 13th, Omaha, Neb.

Brown, A. B. J. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, San Francisco, Cal. Born June 12, 1854, at Posen, Prussia. Son of Joseph Brown. Rabbinical diploma awarded by Rabbis N. Streisand, Elkan Cohen, and Henry Vidaver. Held positions in Seattle, Wash., and San José and Oakland, Cal. Address: 1483 O'Farrell, San Francisco, Cal.

Brown, Wolf. Cantor (since 1888) of Congregation Mount Zion, New York City. Born December 14, 1858, at Lomzha, Russia. Son of Boruch Meyer Brown and Sarah Brzoza. Educated at Warsaw, Poland. Address: 26 East 106th, New York City.

***Cahan, Morris.** Rabbi of Congregation Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga. Rabbi, 1903, Hebrew Union College.

Cahn, David. Cantor of Temple Rodeph Sholom, New York City. Born in 1852, at Cracow, Austria. Son of Moses Jacob Cahn. Educated at Cracow and Vienna. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Simon Schreiber, Cracow. Came to America in 1871. Was Cantor of Congregation Adath Israel, New York City. Has composed several Jewish services. Address: 72 East 82d, New York City.

Calisch, Edward N. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth Ahaba, Richmond, Va. Born June 23, 1865, at Toledo, Ohio. Son of Henry Calisch and Rebecca Van Norden. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi); and University of Virginia (M. A.). Rabbi at Peoria, Ill., 1887-1891. Publications: "A Child's Bible" (a school history); "A Book of Prayer;" essays, poems, etc. Address: 1036 West Grace, Richmond, Va.

Calman, Adolf. Minister of Congregation Ez Chaim of Yorkville, New York City. Born February 22, 1839, at Hamburg, Germany. Son of Kalmar Calman and Betty Friedburg. Educated at Hamburg, Berlin, and Frankfort on the Main. Was Rabbi of

Congregations Agudath Jesharim, Atereth Israel, and Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Address: 1240 Lexington Av., New York City.

Cantor, I. Minister of Congregation Anshe Sholem, Canton, Ohio. Born and educated in Poland. Son of Nathan Cantor. Diploma granted by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 1014 South Cherry, Canton, Ohio.

Caro, Avigdor. Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Jeshurun, Milwaukee, Wis. Born September 19, 1856, at Budapest, Hungary. Son of Mordechai Caro. Educated at Gutstadt, Prussia; Talmudical College in Poland; and the Hildesheimer Seminary, Berlin. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Is. Caro, Zempelburg, Germany; Rabbi Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin; and Rabbi Streisand, Bromberg. Was Rabbi at Quincy, Ill., and Philadelphia, Pa. Descended from a family of Rabbis. Address: Milwaukee, Wis.

Chapman, Edward Maurice. Rabbi and Preacher (since 1900) of Congregation Shaarai Shamayim, Schenectady, N. Y. Born February 20, 1854, at London, Eng. Son of Maurice Chapman. Educated at Jews' College, London. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Hartford, Conn., 1878-1880; Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880-1885; Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, 1885-1897; and Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa., 1897-1900. Address: 1226 State, Schenectady, N. Y.

Cohen, Henry. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Galveston, Texas. Born April 7, 1863. Son of David Cohen. Educated at London, Eng., in the Jews' Hospital, under the Rev. John Chapman; Jews' College Evening Classes, under Dr. Friedlander; and the Beth Hamedrash, under Dayan Spiers. Rabbi of the Amalgamated Congregation of Israelites, Kingston, Jamaica, W. I., 1884-1885; Congregation Beth Israel, Woodville, Miss., 1885-1888. Librarian of Texas Historical Society; and member Executive Boards Jewish Publication Society of America and American Jewish Historical Society, since their establishment. Was member of Central Relief Committee of the Galveston Storm Sufferers. Publications: "Talmudic Sayings;" "Prayer in Bible and Talmud" (translated from the German by Nahida Remy); "Hygiene and Medicine of the Talmud;" "Evolution of Jewish Disability;" "National Loyalty;" contributions to the American Jewish Historical Society; articles in magazines, original and translations from French, German, and Spanish. Address: Galveston, Texas.

Cohen, Julius. Minister of Congregation Benai Israel, Shamokin, Pa. Born in 1870, in Russia. Son of Isaac Cohen. Educated at Vilna, Russia. Held a position in Plymouth, Pa. Address: Shamokin, Pa.

Cohen, Montague N. A. Rabbi (since 1903) of Temple Beth Israel, Tacoma, Wash. Born May 19, 1877, at London, Eng. Son of Eugene Cohen. Educated at Manchester (Eng.) Jews' School; higher grades Board School; Jews' College, London (graduate); and University College, London (graduate). Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Victoria, B. C., 1901-1903. Was Assistant Chaplain Wormwood Scrubbs Prison, London. Now Associate Editor of Jewish Tribune. Contributor to English, Canadian, and American press. Address: Tacoma, Wash.

Cohen, Simon Raymond. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation Ohef Sholom, Norfolk, Va. Born June 10, 1872, at Detroit, Mich. Son of Solomon Cohen. Educated at Saginaw and Montreal public schools; Fort Wayne and Cincinnati high schools; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Studied mechanical and civil engineering, and worked at practical mechanics for three years. Chaplain during the Spanish-American War. Publication: "Comparative Study of Aristotle and Maimonides." Address: Granby Hotel.

Cohn, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Ansche Israel, Newark, N. J. Born May 25, 1858, in Radin, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Louis M. Cohn. Educated at Eiseshok and Vilna, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Chaim Widrewitz, Moscow, Russia, and Rabbi Samuel Wein, New York City. Occupied positions in Congregations Ansche Valoisin, New York City, for one year, and Ansche Warsaw, Newark, N. J., for four years. Address: 25 Boyd, Newark, N. J.

Cohn, Frederick. Rabbi (since 1896) of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind. Born August 24, 1873, at East Attleboro, Mass. Son of Joseph Cohn. Educated at public schools of Providence, R. I.; University of Cincinnati (B. A. and M. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi, Valedictorian). Winner of Phi Beta Kappa Key. Publications: Articles and poems in the Jewish press. Address: 444 Old Fort Place, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Currick, Max C. Rabbi (since 1901) of Congregation Anshe Chesed, Erie, Pa. Born September 1, 1877, at Boston, Mass. Son of Fishel Currick (Cohen). Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; Hebrew Orphan Asy-

lum, New York City; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Fort Smith, Ark., 1898-1901. Address: 18 East 8th, Erie, Pa.

***Davidson, D.** Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Jesharim, New York City. Address: 134 East 87th, New York City.

Deinard, Samuel N. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarei Tov, Minneapolis, Minn. Born January 25, 1872, at Rossein, Russia. Son of David Mendel Deinard. Educated at the Von Laemmle School, Jerusalem; Jüdisches Lehrer Seminar, Cologne, Germany; University of Pennsylvania (B. A.); De Pauw University (M. A.); and University of Chicago. Was Rabbi in Terre Haute, Ind., and Chicago, Ill. Head of the Semitic Department, University of Minnesota. Contributor to the *Hatt'ha*, *Reform Advocate*, and *Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*. Address: 331 Franklin Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Diamond, Ignatz. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1900) of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 8, 1862. Son of Moritz Diamond. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis in Pressburg, Hungary. Officiated as Rabbi in Hungary for fifteen years. Address: 63 Alabama Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Distillator, Samuel E. Cantor of Congregation Beth Tefillah, New York City. Born May 21, 1848, at Vilna, Russia, and educated there. Son of Joshua Distillator. Surgeon Mohel. Positions held in Germany, England, and America. Address: 1835 Lexington Av., New York City.

Drachman, Bernard. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation Zichron Ephraim, New York City. Born June 27, 1861, at New York City. Son of Benjamin Drachman and Mathilde Stein. Educated at high school, Jersey City, N. J.; Columbia College (B. A. and M. A.); by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; at University of Breslau (Ph. D.); and Jewish Theological Seminary at Breslau. Rabbinical diploma granted by the last and Rabbi Dr. M. Joel, Breslau. Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J., 1886-1887; and of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City, 1887-1889. Preceptor and Dean of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1887-1902; Instructor of Bible and Hebrew Grammar, and Reader in the Codes in the Jewish Theological Seminary of America since 1902. Founder of Jewish Endeavor Society, and Director of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada. Publications: "Die Stellung und Bedeutung des Jehuda Hajjug in der Geschichte der

hebräischen Grammatik;" "The Rabbi as Communal Worker" (in "Activities of the Rabbi"); "Neo-Hebraic Literature in America" (in Seventh Biennial Report of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America); translation of "The Nineteen Letters of Ben Uziel." Contributor to the English and German Jewish, and the Hebrew press. Address: 36 East 75th, New York City.

Drechsler, Sigmund. Rabbi (since 1886) of the Hungarian Congregation Bne Jeshurun, Cleveland, Ohio. Born April 23, 1843, at Brezova, Hungary. Son of Isaac Drechsler. Educated under Dr. I. Hildesheimer, at Eisenstadt, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer, and Rabbi Mannheimer, Ungvár. Was Rabbi at Kövago Eors for three years; Nagy Vaszony for three years, and Peczel, for fourteen years; all in Hungary. Address: 221 Woodland Av., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dubov, Marcus H. Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Moshe, Evansville, Ind. Born October 12, 1852, in the Government of Minsk. Son of Joseph Dubov. Educated at Slutsk and Volosin, Russia. Received Rabbinical diplomas from Rabbi Hurevitz, Pinsk, Russia; Rabbi Solavaitzik; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in Grodno, Russia; Graudenz, Prussia; Sioux City, Iowa; and Canton, Ohio. Publication: "Tachbulo Lehisasher." Address: 608 Upper 9th, Evansville, Ind.

Ehrenreich, Bernard Calanimus. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 11, 1875, at Kis Szeben, Hungary. Son of Henry Reuben Ehrenreich. Educated at the University of the City of New York (B. Ph.), and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (1888-1898). Rabbi in Atlantic City, N. J., 1900-1901. Address: 2249 North 17th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eichler, Menahem M. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1870, at Zemplén-Butka, Hungary. Son of Phineas Eichler. Educated at Talmudical Colleges in Hungary; Teachers' Seminary, Budapest; College of the City of New York (B. A., 1899); University of Pennsylvania (B. A., 1902); Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi, 1899). Address: 1931 North 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Elkin, Meyer. Rabbi (since 1887) of Congregation Beth Israel, Hartford, Conn. Born May 5, 1839, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Rabbi H. A. Elkin. Educated at Breslau under Rabbi A. Tiktin, and in Kempen, under Rabbi Meir Lebush, the Malbim. Rabbinical diploma granted by the latter. Was Rabbi at Liverpool, England, for seven years; of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia,

Pa., for ten years; at Denver, Colo., for two years, and at Evansville, Ind., for four years. Address: 16 Shultas Place, Hartford, Conn.

Ellinger, Emil. Rabbi of Congregation Gemilas Hasodim, Alexandria, La. Born May 2, 1861, at Pápa, Hungary. Son of Carl Ellinger and Marie Deutsch. Hebrew education at Nikolsburg, Moravia; secular education at University of Vienna. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Judah Ossart, Hungary. Was Rabbi at Devecser, Hungary; Mount Vernon, Ind.; and Sioux City, Iowa. Address: 330 Fisk, Alexandria, La.

Elmaleh, Leon H. Minister of Congregation Mikveh Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 9, 1874, at Gibraltar, Spain. Son of Jacob Elmaleh and Gunol Aflalo. Educated at Gibraltar and the Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Hazan). Was teacher in Shearith Israel Congregational School and in Mission School, Tremont Street, New York City. Address: 117 North 7th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Elzas, Barnett A. Rabbi of K. K. Beth Elohim, Charleston, S. C. Born December 7, 1867, at Eydkuhnen, Germany. Son of Abraham Elzas. Educated at Jews' College, and University College (B. A.), London, Eng., and University of Toronto (B. A.), Can. M. D., Medical College of the State of South Carolina. Held positions in Toronto, Can., and Sacramento, Cal. Married Annie Samuel, London. Publications: "Sabbath School Companion;" "Jews of South Carolina;" "Judaism, an Exposition." Address: Charleston, S. C.

Enelow, H. G. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky. Born October 26, 1876, in Russia. Son of Leopold Enelow. Educated at the Universities of Chicago and Cincinnati, and the Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., 1898-1901; Junior Rabbi Temple Adath Israel, Louisville, 1901-1902. Contributor to the Jewish press and the Year Book of the Central Conference of American Rabbis. Editor of "Yahvism and other Discourses by Adolph Moses." Address: 1115 Hepburn Av., Louisville, Ky.

Englander, Henry. Rabbi (since 1901) of Congregation Ahavath Sholem, Ligonier, Ind. Born at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Marcus Englander. Educated in public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1901). Address: Ligonier, Ind.

Englander, Simon J. Rabbi of Emunath Israel Oheb Sholem, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1855, in Hungary, and educated there.

Son of Emanuel Englander. Was Rabbi of the Hungarian Congregation, Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 323 Catharine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eppstein, Elias. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Shalom, Quincy, Ill. Born October 15, 1831, at Saarwelling, Alsace-Lorraine. Son of Rabbi Mayer L. Eppstein. Educated at Bonn. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moshe Mertzig. Held positions in Jackson, Mich.; Detroit, Mich.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Kansas City, Mo.; and Philadelphia, Pa. Publications: "Confirmant's Guide;" "Bible Events." Address: 202 South 12th, Quincy, Ill.

***Ettleson, Harry W.** Rabbi (since 1903) of the Reform Jewish Congregation at Marion, Ind. Born at Mobile, Ala.

Faber, Maurice. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Tyler, Texas. Born December 30, 1854, at Siroka, Hungary. Son of Leon Faber. Educated in Hungarian schools and Talmudical Colleges. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Wolf Tannenbaum, Verpelet, Hungary. Was Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Zion, Titusville, Pa., for ten years, and of Congregation B'nai Israel, Keokuk, Iowa, for two years. Was Professor of German Language and Literature at Titusville High School for nine years. Address: 320 South College, Tyler, Texas.

Feinberg, Moses. Cantor of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y. Born September 1, 1848, at Suwalki, Poland, and educated there. Son of Abraham Feinberg. Came to America in 1868. Diploma granted by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in the Congregations New Beth Israel and Poale Zedek, Syracuse, N. Y. Address: 511 East Jefferson, Syracuse, N. Y.

Felsenthal, Bernhard. Rabbi Emeritus of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born January 2, 1822, at Münchweiler, near Kaiserslautern, Rhenish Palatinate. Son of Simon Felsenthal. Educated at Kaiserslautern and University of Munich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. Samuel Adler and Dr. David Einhorn. Rabbi in Madison, Ind., 1856-1858; of Sinai Congregation, Chicago, Ill., 1861-64; and of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill., 1864-1887. Publications: "Kol Korê Bamidbar; über jüdische Reform;" "A Practical Hebrew Grammar;" "Second Hebrew Reader;" "Jüdisches Schulwesen in Amerika;" "Kritik des Missionswesens;" "Zur Proselytenfrage im Judenthum;" "The Beginnings of Sinai Congregation;" "Jüdische Fragen." Address: 4809 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Feuerlicht, Morris Marcus. Rabbi of Congregation Ahawas Achim, Lafayette, Ind. Born January 15, 1879, at Tokay, Hungary. Son of Jacob Feuerlicht and Kate Deutsch. Educated at public schools of Boston, Mass.; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1901). Address: Lafayette, Ind.

***Fineschriber, William H.** Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Davenport, Iowa. Rabbi, 1900, Hebrew Union College.

Finkelstein, Simon I. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Ohave Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 25, 1863, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jehuda Zwie Finkelstein. Educated at the Talmudical College of Kovno. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Isaac Meir; Rabbi M. Kohen; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, Vilna (later New York). Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Baltimore, Md., 1886-1890; Beth T'fila, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1890-1897; and Poale Zedek, Syracuse, N. Y., 1897-1902. Publications: "Reshis Bickurae" (a treatise on the Talmud); "Bickurae Anavim and Pirche Hagefen" (explanation of the parables of Rabba bar bar Chana and the debates of Rabbi Jehoshua ben Chananya with the wise men of Athens). Address: 1728 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Fisher, Henry M. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Atlantic City, N. J. Born July 24, 1876, at New Haven Conn. Son of Mark Fisher. Educated at Yale University (B. A., 1897), and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1903). Address: Hotel Cecil, Atlantic City, N. J.

Fleischer, Charles. Rabbi of Temple Adath Israel, Boston, Mass.; Born December 23, 1871, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Nathan Oscar Fleischer. Educated at public schools of New York City; Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City; high school; University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1893); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1887; Rabbi, 1893). Publications: Literary, political, and sociological addresses in various publications. Address: 40 Concord Av., Cambridge, Mass.

Foster, Solomon. Associate Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Born February 15, 1878, at Americus, Ga. Son of Meyer Benjamin Foster and Henrietta Cohen. Educated at the School of the Lackawanna, Scranton, Pa; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: 135 Washington, Newark, N. J.

Frank, Julius. Rabbi of Reform Congregation Oheb Sholom, Reading, Pa. Born December 26, 1866, at Vegesack, Bremen, Germany. Educated at the Gymnasium in Bremen; Teachers' Seminary, Hanover; and University of Göttingen. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Sam. E. Meyer, Hanover, and the Board of Governors of the Hanover Seminary. Held positions in Detmold and Lübbecke, Westphalia, Germany. Address: Reading, Pa.

Franklin, Leo M. Rabbi (since 1899) of Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich. Born March 5, 1870, at Cambridge City, Ind. Son of Michael H. Franklin. Educated in public schools of Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1892). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., 1892-1899. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity. Editor of the Jewish American. Organizer of congregations at Lincoln, Neb., Port Huron, Saginaw, and Lansing, Mich. Publication: "A Ritual for Children's Sabbath Services and Religious School Devotions." Address: 71 Brainard, Detroit, Mich.

Freedman, Samuel Aaron. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Amoona, St. Louis, Mo. Born September 26, 1863, at Minsk, Russia. Son of Israel Freedman. Educated at Minsk, Vilna, and the Warsaw Conservatory of Music. Held positions in Ponevitzh, Russia, and Cleveland, Ohio. Publications: "Manual of Harmony;" articles on music. Address: 932 North 14th, St. Louis, Mo.

Freedman, Wolf. Minister of Congregation B'nei Israel Salanter, Anshe Samut, New York City. Born in Riga, Russia. Address: 99 Monroe, New York City.

Freund, Charles Joseph. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Shomer Emoonim, Toledo, Ohio. Born August 12, 1875, in New York City. Son of Abraham Freund. Educated at the College of the City of New York (B. S., 1894); University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1898); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va., 1899-1900. Address: 2346 Putnam, Toledo, Ohio.

Frey, Sigmund. Born in Neu Raussnitz, Moravia, Austria. Son of Hayim Frey. Educated at Gymnasium, Bruenn, Moravia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. Samuel Gruen. Held positions in Philadelphia, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Springfield, Ill.; Wabash, Ind.; and Altoona, Pa. Publications: "Homer and the Bible;" "Comparisons of the World's Literature and Rabbinic Lore;" "Caveant Consules," etc. Address: 7524 Union Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fridlander, Hamen. Minister of Congregation Beth Joseph, Tupper Lake, N. Y. Born in the Government Kovno, Russia. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Solomon Tropp. Address: Tupper Lake, Franklin Co., N. Y.

Fried, Michael. Minister (since 1898) of Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa. Born May 30, 1875, in Hungary. Educated at public schools, New York City; University of the City of New York; and Columbia University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Minister of Congregation Ahavath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1896-1897. Chaplain of the J. M. Gusky Orphanage of Western Pennsylvania. Address: 3432 Forbes, Pittsburg, Pa.

Friederman, Solomon Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarei Jerusalem, Zitomir, and Ein Jacob, Boston, Mass. Born May 10, 1866, at Vilna, Russia. Son of Boruch M. Friederman. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi in Congregation Kol Israel, New York City. Publications: "Emeth Weemunio;" "Minchos Jacob." Address: 116 Salem, Boston, Mass.

Friedlander, Jeremiah. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamed-rosh Hagodol of Agudath Achim, Baltimore, Md. Born January 29, 1867, at Brisk, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Nehemiah Friedlander. Educated at Vilna and Miro, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Levinson, Baltimore. Teacher at Hebrew School, Baltimore. Address: 908 Granby, Baltimore, Md.

Friedlander, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Beaumont, Texas. Born in 1855, at Edinburgh, Scotland. Son of Myer Friedlander. Educated at Newcastle on Tyne and Middlesborough and at Jews' College, London, Eng. Was Assistant Minister of St. Kilda Hebrew Congregation, Victoria, Australia; Minister of North West London Synagogue; for four years private secretary to the Chief Rabbi of the British Empire; and Secretary to the English Zionist Federation. Contributor to the Jewish press of England and America. Address: 970 Liberty, Beaumont, Texas.

***Friedlander, M.** Rabbi of First Hebrew Congregation, Oakland, Cal. Address: 1109 Castro, Oakland, Cal.

***Friedman, Aaron.** Rabbi at Minneapolis, Minn. Rabbi, 1893, Hebrew Union College.

Friedman, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ohev Sholom Harrisburg, Pa. Born January 21, 1865, at Shaky, Russia. Son of Solomon Friedman and Esther Berkman. Educated at Dr. Kirschstein's Institute, Berlin; Teacher's Seminary, Hanover; and Jews' College, London, Eng. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Dr. Groneman, Hanover, and Kirchenrat Dr. Th. Kronen, Stuttgart. Was Rabbi of North West London Synagogue; and of Temple Israel, Amsterdam, N. Y. Address: 1515 Penn, Harrisburg, Pa.

Friedman, William S. Rabbi (since 1890) of Congregation Emanuel, Denver, Colo. Born October 24, 1868, at Chicago, Ill. Son of Nathan Friedman. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. L., University of Cincinnati. Married Juliet Freyhan, New Orleans, La., April 29, 1903. Address: Hotel Metropole, Denver, Colo.

Frommer, Jacob abn, the Levite. Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim Bnay Abraham, New Haven, Conn. Born Shebat 1, 5614, in Riga, Russia. Son of Eleazar abn Frommer. Educated at Riga, Plotsk, Vilna, and Kovno, in Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Jacob Joseph, Sager; Rabbi Hirsch Rabinowitz, Mitau; Rabbi Moses Shapira, Riga; Rabbi Eliezer Gordon, Kelem; and Rabbi Yechiel Michael, Janishak; all in Russia. Was Rabbi at Krashnudvin and Pernau, in Russia, and at Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 72 York, New Haven, Conn.

Gerechter, Emanuel. Rabbi (since 1892) of Temple Zion, Appleton, Wis. Born November 15, 1842, at Borek, Prussia. Son of Louis Gerechter. Educated by father, teacher at Lissa, Posen, Prussia; at Talmudical College and Gymnasium of Lissa, and at Breslau, Germany. Came to America in 1866. Held positions in New York City, 1866-1871; Detroit, Mich., 1871-1874; Grand Rapids, Mich., 1874-1880; Milwaukee, Wis., 1880-1892. Professor of German at Central High School and Ladies' Bacon Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1874-1880. Since 1894 Professor of Hebrew and German Literature (head of German Department), Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis. Address: Appleton, Wis.

Ginsburg, David. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Israel and Beth Hakneses Hachodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born March 3, 1869 at Widz, Russia. Son of Isaac Ginsburg. Educated in Russia, at Vilna, Kovno, Eiseshok, and St. Petersburg. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, Bielostok. Publication: "Giloion

Maharil" (on the Mishna). Address: 21 Harrison, Rochester, N. Y.

Gittelsohn, Benjamin. Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Torah, Cleveland, Ohio. Born in 1853, in Russia. Son of Jehuda Gittelsohn. Educated at Kovno, Russia, and received a Rabbinical diploma from the Rabbi of Kovno and others. Held two positions in Russia. Publication: "Ha-Poteah Ve-ha-hotem (a collection of Halachic and Hagadic discourses in Hebrew). Address: 313 Orange, Cleveland, O.

Glass, Herman. Cantor (since 1878) of Congregation Chizzuk Emoonah, Baltimore, Md. Born January 24, 1852, in Sorau, Upper Silesia, Germany. Son of Abram Glass. Educated in Gymnasiums of Gleiwitz and Beuthen, Upper Silesia, and by Cantor Deutsch, Breslau, Germany. Came to America in 1878. Held positions in Westphalia and the Rhineland, Germany. Address: 1717 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Glazer, Simon. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Des Moines, Iowa. Born January 21, 1878, at Erzwelig, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Elijah Glazer. Educated at various Talmudical Colleges in Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Solomon D. Sprintz, Paris (now at Montreal), 1897. Was Rabbi at Altoona, Pa. (1897); Bradford, Pa. (1899); Houston, Texas (1900); Dallas, Texas (1902); and New Orleans, La. (1902). Came to America in 1896. Contributor to the Yiddish, English-Jewish, and Hebrew press. Address: 901 East 6th, Des Moines, Iowa.

***Gluck, B.** Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J. Address: 274 Littleton Av., Newark, N. J.

Goldberg, Michael. Minister of Congregation Dorshei Tove, Philadelphia, Pa. Born December 20, 1857, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Benjamin Goldberg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Teumime. Address: 207 Vine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Goldberg, Samuel Louis. Cantor of Congregation Ansche Nejen Nussach Ho-Ari, Baltimore, Md. Born May 7, 1863, in Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Goldberg. Educated at Eiseshok, Russia. Musical education under private teachers. Was teacher in Russia, 1883-1888. Address: 1103 Orleans, Baltimore, Md.

Goldfarb, Israel. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Tompkinsville, Staten Island, N. Y. Born January 1, 1881, at

Lieniava, Galicia. Son of David Goldfarb. Educated at Lieniava (Talmud and music); high school, New York City; and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Diploma). Address: Tompkinsville, S. I., New York City.

Goldfarb, Jacob. Minister of Congregation Beth Israel, Washington, Pa. Born March 7, 1871, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Samuel Goldfarb. Address: Washington, Pa.

Goldstein, Morris. Cantor (since 1880) of K. K. Bene Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born April 7, 1840, at Kecskemet, Hungary. Son of Samuel Goldstein. Educated at Vienna, Austria. Cantor for twelve years of Congregations Ansche Chesed and Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Publications: "Zimrath Yah" (in collaboration with A. Kaiser and S. Welsh); "Kol Zimroh," and "The Temple Service" (both in collaboration with others). Address: Mound Str. Temple, 8th and Mound, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Gordon, Max. Cantor (since 1901) of the Society Ahwat Chesed, New London, Conn. Born June, 1875, in Vilna, Russia. Son of Morris Gordon. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Solomon, Vilna, Rabbi Cantor, and Rabbi Berenstein. Came to America in 1899. Rabbi at Meriden, Conn., 1899-1901. Address: 54 Bradley, New London, Conn.

Gorovitz, Aaron, Rabbi of Congregation Bnay Israel, Woonsocket, R. I. Born March 15, 1870, in Russia. Son of Moses Solomon Soloweitzik. Educated at Vilna, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Solomon Katz. Held positions in St. John, New Brunswick, and Newburgh, N. Y. Chaplain Matteawan State Hospital, N. Y. Address: 400 Diamond Hill R., Woonsocket, R. I.

Grafman, R. Cantor of Congregation Oheb Sholem, Washington, D. C. Born in Russia. Son of Leib Grafman. Educated at Vilna. Held positions in Bradford, Pa., Richmond, Va., and Baltimore, Md. Address: Washington, D. C.

Grafman, Saul. Cantor of Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Pittsburgh, Pa. Born October, 1872, in Vilna, Russia, and educated there. Son of Louis Grafman. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbis in Russia. Address: 24 Logan, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Greenburg, William H. Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas. Born April 27, 1868, at London, Eng. Son of Henry Greenburg. Educated at University College and Jews' College, London, and Montefiore College, Ramsgate, Eng. M. A. and Ph. D.,

Heidelberg University. Rabbinical diploma granted by Haham Dr. Moses Gaster, London. Was Rabbi at Albuquerque, N. M., and Sacramento, Cal. Publication: "The Haggadah according to the Rite of Yemen, with Arabic-Hebrew Commentary." Address: 108 Browden, Dallas, Texas.

Greenfield, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1899) of Mount Zion Congregation, New York City. Born April 6, 1870, at Kaschau, Austria-Hungary. Son of Solomon Greenfield and Bertha Friedman. Educated at Kaschau, New York City, and Cincinnati, Ohio. Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. L. University of Cincinnati. Rabbi at Peoria, Ill., 1891-1893; Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Pittsburg, Pa., 1893-1896; and Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1896-1899. Editor of the Jewish Criterion, 1895-1898. Address: 22 East 114th, New York City.

Gries, Moses J. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, Cleveland, Ohio. Born January 25, 1868, at Newark, N. J. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1889), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889). Rabbi at Chattanooga, Tenn., 1889-1892. President Educational League; organizer of first "Open Temple;" President Alumni Association Hebrew Union College. Address: 45 Oakdale, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gross, Alexander. Minister (since 1890) of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Philadelphia, Pa. Born December 4, 1884, at Tauber Bischofsheim, Germany. Son of Abraham Gross. Educated at Tauber Bischofsheim and Karlsruhe. Diplomas awarded by Dr. I. Geismar and Dr. Altman. Held positions at Petersburg, Va., for eleven years; and at Easton, Pa., for eight years. Address: 1924 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Grossmann, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Yeshurun, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born February 24, 1863. Son of Rabbi Ignatz Grossmann (author of "Mikraoth Ketanoth"). Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.) and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich., 1884-1898. Professor of Theology at Hebrew Union College. Was Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis and Member Executive Board. Publications: "Judaism and the Science of Religion;" "Maimonides;" "Responses, Psalms, and Hymns;" "Life and Writings of Isaac M. Wise" (edited in conjunction with David Philipson). Address: 2212 Park Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Grossman, Rudolph. Rabbi of Temple Rodeph Sholom, New York City. Born July 24, 1867, at Vienna, Austria. Son of

Rabbi Ignatz Grossman. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. L.) and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Address: 1347 Lexington Av., New York City.

Guinsburg, Theodore. Cantor of Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Born October 29, 1847, in Kalwarya, Poland. Son of Moses Guinsburg. Educated in Russia and Berlin. Was Cantor in Hartford, Conn. Address: 258 West 113th, New York City.

Guranowsky, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1878) of Congregation Emunath Israel, New York City. Born December 21, 1848, at Wloclawek, Poland. Son of Israel Guranowsky and Gitel Zloto. Educated at the Talmudical Colleges of Brisk, Plotsk, Konin, and Kutno, in Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Joseph N. Caro, Rabbi Baer Matrich, Libronietz; and the Rabbi of Isbitz. Address: 311 West 27th, New York City.

Guttmacher, Adolf. Rabbi of the Baltimore (Md.) Hebrew Congregation. Born January 7, 1861, in Germany. Son of Mannheim Guttmacher. Educated at the Jüdisches Lehrer Seminar, Berlin; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and Johns Hopkins University (Ph. D.). Was Rabbi at Fort Wayne, Ind. Publication: "Optimism and Pessimism in the Old and New Testaments." Address: 2239 Bolton Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Guttman, Adolph. Rabbi (since 1883) of the Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y. Born August, 1854, in Austria. Son of Hirsch Guttman. Educated at Leipnik, Austria, Pressburg, Hungary, and Universities of Berlin, Vienna, and Zurich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi H. Dembitzer, Cracow, Galicia; Dr. Leopold Stein, Frankfort on the Main; and the Hochschule, Beth Hamidrash, Vienna. Until recently Professor of Semitics in Syracuse University. Was Rabbi at Hohenems, Tyrol. Address: 102 Walnut Park, Syracuse, N. Y.

Hailperin, Baer. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation Mishnays, Newark, N. J. Born in Russia, in 1859. Son of Mordecai Hailperin and Feige Schapira. Educated at Minsk, Russia, the chief rabbis of which conferred the Rabbinical diploma upon him. Held Rabbinical positions in Russia (1885) and Albany, N. Y. (1887). Founder of the Kosher Meat System and the Passover Relief Fund in Newark. Address: 229 Court, Newark, N. J.

Harris, Maurice H. Rabbi of Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City. Born November 9, 1859, in London, Eng. Son of

Henry L. Harris. Educated in London and at Columbia University (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City. Publication: "The People of the Book" (Biblical History, 3 vols.). Address: 10 East 129th, New York City.

Harrison, Leon. Rabbi of Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo. Born August 13, 1866, at Liverpool, Eng. Son of Gustave Harrison. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and Columbia University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City. Was Rabbi of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo.

Hecht, Sigmund. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation B'nai B'rith, Los Angeles, Cal. Born August 1, 1849, at Hlinik, Hungary. Son of Moritz Hecht. Educated privately by his father; at Zsolna, Hungary; and at the High School, Seminary, and University at Vienna. Additional instruction in New York. Rabbinical diploma granted by the Rabbi of Bistritz, Hungary. D. D., 1886, University of Alabama. Rabbi at Montgomery, Ala., 1876-1888; of Temple Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis., 1888-1899. Publication: "Post-Biblical History." Address: 817 Beaver, Los Angeles, Cal.

Heinberg, Israel. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Monroe, La. Born March, 1858, at Padberg, Westphalia, Germany. Son of Bendix Heinberg. Educated at Jewish Seminary, Münster, Westphalia, and University of Bonn. Rabbinical diploma received from the Curatorium of the Mark-Haindorf Seminary. Was Rabbi at Pensacola, Fla., for one year, and at Alexandria, La., for two years. Address: 112 Jackson, Monroe, La.

Heller, H. Rabbi of Congregation Poale Zedek, Chicago, Ill. Born in Bakau, Roumania. Address: 19 O'Brien, Chicago, Ill.

Heller, Maxmillian. Rabbi (since 1887) of Temple Sinai, New Orleans, La. Born January 1, 1860, at Prague, Bohemia. Son of Seligmann Heller and Mathilde Kassowitz. Educated at the Neustadter Gymnasium, Prague; Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and University of Cincinnati (B. L. and M. L.). Rabbi, 1884-1886, of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill.; 1886-1887, of Congregation Beth-El, Houston, Texas. Address: 1828 Marengo, New Orleans, La.

Hershman, Joel. Cantor of Congregation Bnei Abraham, Hagerstown, Md. Born January 1, 1883, at Minsk, Russia. Son of

David Hershman. Educated at Dvinsk and Vilna, Russia. Held positions at Lintop, Russia, and Waterbury, Conn. Address: 252 Frederick, Hagerstown, Md.

Hess, Emanuel L. Born August 12, 1845, at Meerholz, Kurhessen, Germany. Son of David Hess. Educated at Gymnasium of Hanau, at Marburg, and Frankfort on the Main (under Rabbis S. R. Hirsch and Leopold Stein). Was Rabbi at Kansas City, Mo., 1871-1876; Shreveport, La., 1876-1888; and St. Paul, Minn., 1888-1899. Publications: "Treatise on the Shulchan Aruch;" "Guide for Confirmation;" "Catechism;" "Ritual for Children's Services." Address: 52 Tilton, St. Paul, Minn.

*Hirsch, Emil G. Rabbi (since 1880) of Chicago (Ill.) Sinai Congregation. Born May 22, 1852, at Luxemburg. Son of Rabbi Samuel Hirsch and Louise Nickolls. B. A. (1872), M. A. (1875), University of Pennsylvania; Ph. D. (1876), University of Leipzig; LL. D., Austin College; and L. H. D., Western University. Studied at the Berlin Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums (Rabbi, 1877). Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., in 1877; of Congregation Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky., 1878-1880. Professor of Rabbinical Literature and Philosophy at University of Chicago since 1888. Editor of the Reform Advocate. Editor Jewish Encyclopedia Department of the Bible. Address: 3612 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Hirschberg, Abram. Rabbi (since 1898) of North Chicago Hebrew Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born August 10, 1876, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Maurice A. Hirschberg. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); University of Chicago; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., B. D., and Rabbi, 1898). Address: 294 La Salle Av., Chicago, Ill.

Hirschowitz, Abraham Eber. Rabbi (since 1898) of Congregation Sons of Israel, New York City. Born in 1845, in Shilel, Russia. Son of Samuel Hirschowitz and Hannah Kirschstein. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Jacob Saul Eliashar, Jerusalem; Dr. Nathan Adler and Rabbi Jacob Rheinowitz, London, Eng. Held positions as Superintendent of the Poor Jews' Shelter, London, for five years; as teacher in the Jews' Free School, London; as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamedrash Chevrach Torah, Melbourne, Australia; and as Rabbi in San Francisco, Cal., for one year; and in New York City, for seven years. Sent, in 1884, by German Rabbis, to the Anglo-Jewish Colonization Society of London concerning the colonization of Palestine. Called to Japan in 1895 to decide a religious question. Publica-

tions: "Minchat Marchesas" (dedicated to Sir Moses Montefiore); Memorial Address on Mr. Lawrence Oliphant; "Religious Duties of the Daughters of Israel." Address: 61 East Broadway, New York City.

Hirsdansky, Samuel Z'vi. Rabbi of B'nai Pithche Teshubah, New York City. Born Ab 7, 5608, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Isaac Hirsdansky and Rachel Miriam Iviensky. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Kovno and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi in Congregations Anshei Emeth, Agudath Achin Chesed Shel Emeth, Anshei Makowa, and Anshei Kroz, all in New York City. Founder of an Old People's Home; a Society for the Aid of the Sick; a Kosher Food House for Jewish Soldiers; a Free Transportation Society, etc.; all in Kovno. Was Gabai of the Kovno Talmudical College. Address: 10 East 103rd, New York City.

Hirshberg, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born December 14, 1869, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Maurice A. Hirshberg and Sarah Samuels. Educated at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1891); University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1891); and Harvard University (M. A., 1902). Was Rabbi of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1891-1895. Married, October 24, 1899, Jeannette Rosalie Hirshberg. Address: 30 Coolidge, Brookline, Mass.

Hochheimer, Henry. Born October 3, 1818, at Ansbach, Middle Franconia. Son of Rabbi Isaac Hochheimer. Rabbinical education under his grandfather, Rabbi Moses Hochheimer, Ansbach; Rabbi Guggenheimer, Kriegshaber; and Rabbi Hirsch Aub, Munich, from the last of whom he received the Rabbinical authorization (1845). Secular education at the Lateinschule, Ansbach; Gymnasium, Augsburg; and University of Munich (Ph. D.). Assistant Rabbi to his father in Ichenhausen, 1844-1849; Rabbi of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, 1849-1859; Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Israel, Baltimore, 1859-1892. Made Rabbi Emeritus in 1892. Contributor to the Jewish press, especially in Germany, since 1841. Forced to leave Germany on account of seditious addresses and articles published in 1848 in *Der Grenzbote*, and *Die Zeitung für die elegante Welt*. Address: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, Md.

Hummel, Benno W. Assistant Cantor (since 1903) of Congregation Chizzuk Emounah, Baltimore, Md. Born March 10, 1866, at Fischach, Bavaria. Son of Heinrich Hummel and Fanni Ellinger. Educated at the Talmud Torah of Schwabach and Burg-

preppach, Bavaria. Holds a teacher's diploma (1884) of the Schwabach Imperial Seminary. Was Cantor at Harburg, Bavaria, 1884-1886; Kirchberg, Prussia, 1886-1888; Hoffenheim, Baden, 1888-1892; and of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md., 1892-1903. Came to America in 1892. Address: 2106 Callow Av., Baltimore, Md.

Hurwitz, Isaac S. Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Torah and Agudath Achim, Hartford, Conn. Born October, 1868, at Nowoprudok, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Joseph B. Hurwitz. Educated at Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbis Naftali Hirsch Berlin and Isaac Elchanan Spector. Address: 76 Pleasant, Hartford, Conn.

Hurwitz, Reuben. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Terre Haute, Ind. Born Shebat 14, 5625, at Kalwarya, Poland. Son of Hyman Isaac Hurwitz. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Alexander Moses Lapidos, and others. Address: 327 South 12th, Terre Haute, Ind.

Isaacs, Abram S. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Jeshurun (Nathan Barnert Memorial Temple), Paterson, N. J. Born August 30, 1853, in New York City. Son of Rabbi Samuel Myer Isaacs and Jane Symmons. Educated at a collegiate school, New York City; University of the City of New York (B. A., 1871; M. A., 1873; Ph. D., 1878); Breslau University (1874-1877); and Breslau Jewish Theological Seminary (certificate three years' study). Professor of Hebrew, University of the City of New York, 1885-1894; Professor of German, University of the City of New York, 1889-1895; Professor of German Literature (post-graduate seminary), University of the City of New York, since 1895. Editor of the Jewish Messenger, 1878-1903; of Hebraica, 1879. Consulting editor of Standard Dictionary. Founder of Children's Synagogues, 1878-1881. Publications: "Moses Chaim Luzzatto;" "Jewish Future Life" (chapter in "That Unknown Country"); "Stories from Rabbis;" "The Jews of New York" (chapter in Vol. IV Wilson's "Memorial History of New York"); reviews and essays in periodical publications. Address: Paterson, N. J.

***Israeli, Phineas.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth El Jacob, Des Moines, Iowa. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Jacobs, Pizer W. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Huntsville, Ala. Born December 31, 1876. Son of Wolfe Jacobs. B. D. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati (Jones Prize); Rabbi at Albuquerque, N. M., 1900-1902. Address: P. O. Box 115, Huntsville, Ala.

Jacobson, Jacob S. Minister of Zion Congregation of West Chicago, Ill. Born October 4, 1840, at Rendsburg, Holstein. Son of Samuel Jacobson. Educated at Rendsburg, Hamburg-Altona, and London, Eng. Was teacher at Realgymnasium, Flensburg, Germany, 1862-1863, and teacher of the Jewish Congregation there. Rabbi of Washington Hebrew Congregation, Washington, D. C., 1866-1870; B'nai Jeshurun Congregation, Paterson, N. J., 1870-1872; Congregation Berith Sholom, Easton, Pa., 1873-1881; Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga., 1881-1888; and Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., 1888-1896. Principal of Englewood Hebrew Education Society, Chicago, Ill., 1898-1900. Address: 144 Warren Av., Chicago, Ill.

Jacobson, Moses Perez. Rabbi of Hebrew Zion Congregation, Shreveport, La. Born August 25, 1864, at Fort Wayne, Ind. Son of Elkan Jacobson and Fanny Rosenstein. Educated at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1886); and University of Cincinnati (B. A.). Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Macon, Ga., for three years; Congregation Beth El, San Antonio, Texas, for two years; Congregation B'nai Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah, for three years; Congregation Rodef Sholem, Youngstown, Ohio, for two years; and Kehillath Anshe Maarabh, Chicago, Ill., for three years. Editor of the Jewish Chronicle, Mobile, Ala. Address: 750 Hope, Shreveport, La.

Jacobson, Simon. Cantor of Kehilath Jeshurun, New York City. Born May 10, 1857, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Isaac Jacob Jacobson. Educated at Warsaw, and Königsberg, Prussia. Preceptor in Ritual and Liturgy in Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Address: 123 East 82d, New York City.

Jastrow, Marcus. Rabbi Emeritus of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 5, 1829, at Rogasen, Province of Posen, Prussia. Son of Abraham Jastrow. Educated at Rogasen; Gymnasium at Posen; and University of Berlin. Ph. D., Halle; Litt. D., University of Pennsylvania. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Moses Feilchenfeld, Rogasen, and Rabbi Dr. Wolf Landau, Dresden. Held positions as preacher of the German Congregation of Warsaw, Poland; Rabbi at Worms, Germany; and Rabbi of Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Imprisoned in Warsaw; expelled for political reasons; recalled in 1862. Publications: "Vier Jahrhunderte aus der Geschichte der Juden;" "Kazania" (collection of sermons in Polish); "Die Lage der Juden in Polen" (anonymous); "Die Vorläufer der polnischen Revolution" (anonymous); "Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature;" contributions to Frankel's *Monatsschrift*, *Revue des Etudes juives*, *Hebraica*, etc. Address: 139 West Upsal, Germantown, Pa.

Joseph, Theodore F. Rabbi (since 1899) of Temple de Hirsch, Seattle, Wash. Born October 2, 1875, at Neuviller, Alsace, Germany. Son of Joseph S. Joseph. Educated at public schools of Lancaster, Pa.; Cornell University (B. A., 1896); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1899). Address: 607 Sixth Av., Seattle, Wash.

Kahn, Emanuel. Rabbi of United Hebrew Congregation, Fort Smith, Ark. Born May 20, 1879, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Mayer Kahn. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati. Rabbi, Hebrew Union College (1902); B. A. University of Cincinnati. Address: Fort Smith, Ark.

Kaiser, Alois. Cantor (since 1866) of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore, Md. Born November 10, 1840, at Szobotist, Hungary. Son of David Loeb Kaiser. Educated at Realschule, Vienna; Teacher's Seminary and Conservatory of Music, Vienna; Conservatory of Music, Prague; and Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. Was Cantor at Fünfhäus, Vienna, and at the Neusynagoge, Prague. President Society of American Cantors; Honorary Member Central Conference of American Rabbis; President Hebrew Education Society, Baltimore. Publications: "Zim-rath Yah" (musical service for the whole Jewish year); Psalms 1, 29, 112, and 125 set to music; Requiem for the Day of Atonement; Cantata for Simchath Torah; Confirmation and Consolation Hymns; (with Wm. Sparger) Souvenir of the Jewish Women's Congress at the World's Columbian Exposition; Dedication Anthem; compiler of the music of the Union Hymnal. Address: 1713 Linden Av., Baltimore, Md.

Kamenetzky, Heiman M. Rabbi of Congregation Nachlath Zwie, New York City. Born October 15, 1840, in Lida, Russia. Son of Solomon Kamenetzky. Educated at the Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Address: 1837 Madison Av., New York City.

Kaplan, Bernard Michael. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal. Born June 15, 1874, at Linkovo, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Michael Sheftel Kaplan. Educated at public schools, New York City; Columbia University (B. A. and M. A.), and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi). Principal of Mendes' Mission School, New York City, 1897; lecturer on Political Economy at Young Men's Christian Association, New York City; 1897-1898; Rabbi McGill College Avenue Synagogue, Montreal, Can., 1897-1902. Publication: "Origin and Goal of Zionism," published by the Canadian Federation of Zionists. Contributor to the Jewish Criterion, Hebrew Watchword and Instructor, Open

Court, and other papers. Address: 1017 Eighteenth, Sacramento, Cal.

Kaplan, Elias M. Cantor of Congregation Shomro Habrith, Reading, Pa. Born in Derevno, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Moses Kaplan. Educated at Vilna. Held a position in Shendoah, Pa. Address: 419 Cedar, Reading, Pa.

Kartschmaroff, Edward. Cantor (since 1876) of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City. Born January 1, 1843, at Kher-son, Russia. Son of Lazar Kartschmaroff. Educated at Vienna, Austria. Was Cantor at Miskolcz and Szegedin, Hungary; in the Neusynagoge, Prague, Bohemia; and of Congregation Shaare Rachamim (1873-1876), New York City. Address: 1143 Lexington Av., New York City.

Kauvar, Charles Eliezer. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Medrash Hagodol, Denver, Colo. Born Ab 14, 1879, at Vilna, Russia. Son of Solomon Zalkind Kauvar. Educated at Vilna and in New York City. Rabbi, 1902, Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Valedictorian); B. A., 1900, College of the City of New York (Ward Medal); M. A., Columbia University, New York. Address: 2546 Champa, Denver, Colo.

Kleeberg, Levi. Rabbi of Congregation Berith Sholom, Easton, Pa. Born July 14, 1832, at Hofgeismar, Germany. Educated at Halberstadt and Göttingen (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions in Elberfeld, Germany; Louisville, Ky.; and New Haven, Conn. Address: 6th Street Temple, Easton, Pa., or 211 East 85th, New York City.

Klein, David. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ohio. Born in 1868 at Héthárs, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Joel Klein. Educated at a Talmudical College, a Gymnasium, the Ohio State University (B. Ph., M. A.), and privately by his father. Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Shalom, Reading, Pa., 1890-1892; and of Akron (Ohio) Hebrew Congregation, 1893-1896. Publications: "The Philosophy of Spinoza, with Reference to the Sources;" "The Influence of Spinoza on Modern Thought;" "Stoicism and Hassidism." Address: 526 East Main, Columbus, Ohio.

Klein, Henry. Rabbi (since 1896) of the Altoona (Pa.) Hebrew Reform Congregation. Born June 25, 1859, at Héthárs, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Joel Klein. Educated at the Gymnasium of Miskolcz and Talmudical College of Beregsás, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moses Margarethen. Was Rabbi at

Amsterdam, N. Y., for three years, and Canton, Ohio, one year. Publication: "The Relation of Avicbron and Maimonides to Aristotle." Address: 1123 Sixteenth Av., Altoona, Pa.

Klein, Israel. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Israel, Evansville Ind. Born July 19, 1877, at Zanesville, Ohio. Son of Leopold Klein. Educated at public schools of Zanesville, Chicago, and Cleveland; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland; high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1899, Valedictorian). Address: 514 Upper 7th Street, Evansville, Ind.

Klein, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Statesville, N. C. Born May 12, 1870, at Nagy-Ida, Hungary. Son of Max Klein. Educated at Kaschau, Hungary. Attended several Talmudical Colleges, and was graduated at a teachers' seminary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Billitzer, Nagy-Ida. Was Superintendent of Chicago Home for the Jewish Friendless; and Rabbi of Congregations Agudath Achim and Ohave Zedek, Chicago, Ill. Contributed articles and poems to Die Deborah. Address: 710 Kelly, Statesville, N. C.

Klein, Philip. Rabbi of the First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, New York City. Born May 22, 1849, at Baracska, Hungary. Son of Hermann Klein. Educated at Talmudical Colleges in Hungary, Gymnasium in Pressburg, and Universities of Vienna and Berlin (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. H. B. Auerbach, Halberstadt. Was Rabbi in Libau, Russia. Address: 57 East 7th, New York City.

Koch, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Pensacola, Fla. Born at Denver, Colo. Son of Daniel Koch. B. L., 1899, and M. A., 1901, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1902, Hebrew Union College. Address: 17 N. Pelafox, Pensacola, Fla.

Kohler, Kaufmann. Honorary Minister of Temple Beth El, New York City. Born May 10, 1843, at Fürth, Bavaria. Son of Moritz Kohler and Babette Loewemayer. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Hassfurt, Hoechburg near Würzburg, Mayence, Altona, Frankfort on the Main under Samson Raphael Hirsch, and at the Universities of Munich, Berlin, Leipzig, and Erlangen (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas granted by Dr. Joseph Aub, Berlin, and Dr. M. Loewemayer, Frankfort on the Oder. Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Detroit, Mich., 1869-1870; Sinai Temple, Chicago, Ill., 1871-1879; and Temple Beth El, New York City, 1879-1903. President-elect of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio. Editor of the Department Theology and Philosophy, Jewish Encyclo-

pedia. For many years President New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Convened the Pittsburg Conference of Reform Rabbis, 1885. Publications: "Der Segen Jakobs;" "On Capital Punishment;" "Song of Songs;" "A Guide to Instruction in Judaism;" "Ethical Basis of Judaism;" "Testament of Job;" "Church and Synagogue in their Mutual Relations;" "Backwards or Forwards, Lectures on Reform Judaism;" "Pre-Talmudic Hagada." Editor "Collected Writings of Rev. Dr. David Einhorn." Address: 3016 Stanton Av., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Kopfstein, Mayer. Born June 15, 1866, at Pressburg, Hungary. Son of Samuel Kopfstein. Rabbinical education at Pressburg, Mattersdorf, and Seret; secular education in Vienna, under the guidance of Dr. A. Jellinek. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Samuel Ehrenfeld. Held positions at Elmira, N. Y., for two years; in Congregation Ansche Chesed, New York City, for six years; in Congregation Hand in Hand, New York City, for two years; and at Perth Amboy, N. J., for less than a year. Was co-editor of *Der Jude*. Address: 162 East 108th, New York City.

Kornfeld, Joseph Saul. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark. Born February 12, 1876, at Aranyos Marot, Hungary. Son of Hermann Kornfeld. Educated at the schools of Nagy Topolesany, Hungary; high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1898); University of Chicago; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: 715 W. 5th Av., Pine Bluff, Ark.

Kory, Solomon Lysander. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Chesed, Vicksburg, Miss. Born November 21, 1879. Son of Abraham Kory. Educated at public schools of New Orleans, La., and Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1902); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., B. D., and Rabbi). Address: Vicksburg, Miss.

Kourcik, Leon. Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born September 20, 1878, at Moscow, Russia. Son of Jacob Kourcik. Educated in Russia. Address: 143 Avenue B, New York City.

Krasnowetz, Nathan. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Adath Israel, Owensboro, Ky. Born August 1, 1879, at Odessa, Russia. Son of Paul-Henry Krasnowetz. Educated at Public schools of Milwaukee, Wis.; University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1899; M. A., 1903); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1899, and Rabbi, 1903). Acting Rabbi of Congregation Bethel, Muncie, Ind., 1901-1903. Address: Owensboro, Ky.

Krauskopf, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born January 21, 1858. Son of Hirsch Krauskopf. Rabbi and D. D., Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Was Rabbi at Kansas City, Mo. One of the organizers of the Jewish Publication Society of America; founder and President National Farm School; Special Relief Commissioner to Cuba, 1898. Publications: "Jews and Moors in Spain;" "Evolution and Judaism;" "A Rabbi's Impression of the Oberammergau Passion Play." Address: 122 West Manheim, Germantown, Pa.

Krauskopf, Marcus. Rabbi (since 1893) of Congregation Atereth Israel, New York City. Born January 20, 1848, at Merklin, Bohemia. Son of Joseph Krauskopf. Educated at Pilsen, Bohemia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Angelus Kafka, Pilsen. Rabbi of Congregation Shearith B'nai Israel, New York City, 1883-1893. Past Grand Master Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Address: 236 East 79th, New York City.

Kulberg, Osias. Minister of Congregation Sons of Abraham, Minneapolis, Minn. Born August 15, 1834, in Austria. Son of Simon Kulberg. Address: 1709 East 19th, Minneapolis, Minn.

Landau, Edmund A. Rabbi (since 1898) of Congregation B'nai Yisroel, Albany, Ga. Born December 17, 1875, at Hamilton, Ont., Can. Son of Rabbi Wolf Landau and Emma Alderman. Educated at public schools, Bay City, Mich.; University of Cincinnati; and Hebrew Union College. Editor of the H. U. C. Journal, 1897-1898. Address: Albany, Ga.

Landau, Wolf. Rabbi (since 1877) of the Hebrew Reform Congregation, Bay City, Mich. Born April 3, 1841, near Königsberg, Prussia. Son of Eliezer Landau, and descended from a long line of Rabbis and teachers. Educated in Germany and Sweden. Rabbi at Schenectady, N. Y., 1864; Honesdale, Pa., 1865-1871; Titusville, Pa., 1872; Zanesville, Ohio, 1873; and Hamilton, Ont., 1874-1876. Address: 417 Adams, Bay City, Mich. (Deceased.)

Landsberg, Max. Rabbi (since 1871) of Congregation Berith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born February 26, 1845, at Berlin, Germany. Son of Rabbi Meyer Landsberg (Rabbi at Hildesheim, 1846-1870). Educated privately by his father, and at the Gymnasium Josephinum at Hildesheim, the Universities of Göttingen, Breslau, and Berlin, and the Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau. Ph. D., University of Halle. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. L. Adler, Cassel; Dr. Sam. E. Meyer, Hanover; and Dr. Abraham Geiger. Was assistant to his father, and taught at the Teachers' Seminary, Hanover. Publications: "Hymns for

Jewish Worship;" "Ritual for Jewish Worship." Address: 420 Main St., E., Rochester, N. Y.

Lasker, Hyman Max. Rabbi of Congregation Sharah Tephilah, Troy, N. Y. Born Adar 7, 5626, at Lomzha, Poland. Son of Wolf Lasker. Educated at Talmudical College at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi at Bludne, Russia; Portland, Maine; and Buffalo, N. Y. (Congregation B'nai Jacob). Came to America in the "eighties." Address: 7 Division, Troy, N. Y.

Lasker, Raphael. Rabbi Emeritus of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born February 19, 1838, at Zirke, Prussia. Educated by his father, Rabbi Caro, Pinne; Rabbi Hirsch Schneidemühl, Obornick; and Rabbis Moses Feilchenfeld and Mendel, Rogasen, all in Posen; and at the Gymnasium of Gleiwitz and the University of Giessen. Was Rabbi and founder of Congregation Bnai Abraham, Portsmouth, Ohio, 1858; Rabbi of Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, New York City, for nine years; of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1871-1876. Member of the Boston Public School Board for six years. Editor of the New Era Jewish Magazine. Address: 31 Doane, Boston, Mass.

Lefkovits, Maurice. Rabbi of Congregation Montefiore, Las Vegas, N. M. Born February 15, 1875, at Sátór-Alja Ujhely, Hungary. Son of Hyam Lefkovits. Educated at Gymnasium of Pressburg, Hungary, and the Universities of Bern (Ph. D.), Marburg, and Berlin, and the Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1902). Publications: "Die Staatslehre auf kantischer Grundlage;" "The Book of Koheleth." Address: P. O. Box 482, Las Vegas, N. M.

Lefkowitz, David. Rabbi (since 1900) of K. K. B'nai Yeshurun, Dayton, Ohio. Born April 11, 1875, at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Benjamin Lefkowitz. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York (B. S.); University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1900). Address: 18 South Boulevard, Dayton, Ohio.

Leipziger, Emil William. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Terre Haute, Ind. Born December 18, 1877, at Stockholm, Sweden. Son of Herman Leipziger. University of Cincinnati (B. A.), and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: 706 South 5th, Terre Haute, Ind.

Leiser, Joseph. Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Rondout, N. Y. Born in 1873, at Canandaigua, N. Y. Son of F. M. Leiser and Hannah Stargrad. Educated at Rochester, N. Y., and University

of Chicago (B. A.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. E. G. Hirsch. Was Rabbi in Sioux City, Iowa, and Lafayette, Ind. Member of Summer Brook Colony, and of Arts and Crafts League. Publications: "Before the Dawn" (poems); "From Generation to Generation" (novel); and short stories published in the American Israelite, Menorah, and Jewish Gazette. Articles in the Reform Advocate. Address: Kingston, N. Y.

***Leucht, Isaac L.** Rabbi of Congregation Gates of Mercy of the Dispersed of Judah, New Orleans, La. Son of Nahum Zevi Leucht. Member Executive Committee National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 844 Carondelet, New Orleans, La.

Leucht, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1868) of Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Born March 15, 1840, in Darmstadt, Hessen. Son of Nahum Zevi Leucht. Educated in the Realschule of Darmstadt. Rabbinical studies at Zell, near Würzburg, Bavaria. Rabbi and Cantor of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, 1859-1868. Address: 49 James, Newark, N. J.

Levi, Charles S. Rabbi (since 1898) of Anshai Emeth Congregation, Peoria, Ill. Born May 20, 1868, at London, Eng. Son of Sampson Levi. Educated in New York City; at grammar and high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889). Associate Rabbi of Temple B'nai Yeshurun, Cincinnati, 1889-1898; Assistant Professor in Rabbinica at Hebrew Union College, 1889-1898; Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis, 1889-1898; Treasurer Central Conference of American Rabbis, 1899 to date; compiler and editor of Year Book of the Conference, 1890-1898. Address: National Hotel, Peoria, Ill.

Levi, Harry. Rabbi (since 1897) of Congregation Leshem Shamayim, Wheeling, W. Va. Born August 7, 1875, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Isaac Levi and Belle Engelstein. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1897). Publications: "A History of Congregation Leshem Shamayim;" "Jewish Characters in English Fiction." Address: Eoff St. Temple, Wheeling, W. Va.

Levin, J. M. Rabbi of Congregation Holche Yosher, Wilkes Barre, Pa. Born July 15, 1870, at Konwalishka, Russia. Son of David Levin. Educated in Russia at Volosin, Eiseshok, Oshmene, Smargon, and Luptz. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Solomon, Vilna; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions at Fall River, Mass.; Bayonne, N. J., and Jersey City, N. J. Publication: "Leket

Yosher on Yore Deah." Address: 116 South Lincoln, Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Levin, Judah L. Rabbi of United Orthodox Congregations, Detroit, Mich. Born Nisan 6, 5623, at Trab, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Nahum P. Levin and Liba Abromovitz. Educated at Volosin and Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin. Was Rabbi in Liskeveh, Government Suvalki, Russia; Rochester, N. Y.; and New Haven, Conn. Address: 151 Division, Detroit, Mich.

Levin, Max. Cantor of Congregation Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore. Born in Minsk, Russia. Son of Louis Levin. Educated at Minsk and Kovno, Russia. Diploma conferred by I. Minsker. Held positions in New York City; Montreal, Can.; and Winnipeg, Manitoba. Address: 602 First, Portland, Ore.

Levinson, Meyer Abraham. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Israel, New York City. Born January 4, 1870, at Kovno, Russia, and educated there. Son of William Levinson. Address: 427 East 79th, New York City.

Levinthal, Bernhard Louis. Rabbi of Congregations Bnai Abraham, Poale Zedek, Bnai Reuben, Shaare Zedek, Tifereth Israel, and Orei Chayim, Philadelphia, Pa. Born May 12, 1864, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi Abraham Levinthal. Educated at Kovno, Vilna, and Bielostok, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas awarded by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Samuel Mohilever. Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists, and Vice-President Union of Orthodox Rabbis of America. Founder of communal institutions in Philadelphia. Contributor to the press. Address: 716 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Levy, Abraham R. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Chicago, Ill. Born October 24, 1858, in Germany. Son of Leonard Levy and Stella Bach. Educated under Dr. M. Lehmann, at Mayence; at Frankfurt on the Main; at the Berlin Lehrer Seminar; and the University of Georgia (B. Ph., 1884). Was Rabbi at Fränkisch Crumbach, Germany; Erie, Pa.; and Waco, Tex. Founder (1880) and Corresponding Secretary Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America. Address: 1180 Douglas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

***Levy, David.** Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Israel, New Haven, Conn. Address: 169 Audubon, New Haven, Conn.

Levy, Joseph Leonard. Rabbi of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa. Born November, 1865, in London, Eng. Son of Rabbi Solomon Levy. Educated at Jews' College, and University College (B. A.), London. Was Rabbi in the Bristol (Eng.) Hebrew Congregation; Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal.; and Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Founder of Philadelphia Sterilized Milk, Ice, and Coal Society, and of the Home of Delight, Philadelphia. Publications: Translation of "Tractate Rosh Hashana of the Babylonian Talmud;" "Home Service for the Passover;" "The Children's Service;" "A Book of Prayer;" "The Jews' Belief;" Sunday lectures (ten vols.). Address: 1526 Denniston Av. E. E., Pittsburg, Pa.

Levy, Meyer S. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born January 16, 1852, at London, Eng. Son of Rabbi Solomon Levy (Minister of the Boro' Synagogue, London). Educated at the Jews' Free School, London. M. A. (Hon., 1880), University of the Pacific. Rabbi of Bikour Cholim Congregation, San José, Cal., 1872-1881; and of First Hebrew Congregation, Oakland, Cal., 1881-1891. Released thirty-seven Galicians from penal servitude at Honolulu, and performed first Jewish marriage there. Consecrated first Jewish cemetery at Tacoma, Wash. Address: 1230 Ellis, San Francisco, Cal.

Lewinthal, Isidore. Rabbi of Congregation Ohavai Sholom, Nashville, Tenn. Born October 17, 1849, at Seelow, Germany. Son of Solomon Lewinthal and Dinah Elcus. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Jas. K. Gutheim. Held positions in Baton Rouge, La., and San Antonio, Texas. Publication: "Scripture Questions." Address: 1912 West End Av., Nashville, Tenn.

Lieberman, Max. Cantor (since 1903) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Born September 14, 1867, at Brest-Litovsk, Russia. Son of Simcha David Lieberman. Musical, Talmudical (under Rabbi Joseph Beer Solavaitzik) and secular education in the schools of Brest-Litovsk. Came to America in 1891. Held positions in various capacities in Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa.; Congregation Gemiluth Chesed, Titusville, Pa.; First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, Bedford, Pa.; Congregation Bnei Moshe, Evansville, Ind.; Congregation Adath Israel, Nashville, Tenn.; and Congregation Beth Israel, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Baltimore, Md.

Lifshitz, Sander. Rabbi (since 1894) of Congregations Ahave Sholem and Yad Haruzim, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born in 5606 at Minsk, Russia. Son of Eliezer Haim Lifshitz. Educated in Rus-

sia at Minsk, Stavisk, Volosin, and Lomzha. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Misel, Lodz, and Rabbi Levin, Vilna. Address: 566 Carlisle Av., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Light, Fabian. Rabbi of Congregation Ateris Zvie. Born in Pudewitz, Germany. Son of Israel Light. Educated at Posen. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moses Ungar. Was Rabbi in Congregation Darech Amuno, New York City. Address: 178 East 108th, New York City.

***Liknaitz, David.** Rabbi at Syracuse, N. Y. Studied at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Address: 607 East Lafayette, Syracuse, N. Y.

Loewenberg, William. Cantor of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1854, at Frankfort on the Main. Son of Ferdinand Loewenberg. Educated at the Realschule der israelitischen Religions Gesellschaft, Frankfurt, and Hebrew Union College. Held positions in John Street Temple, Cincinnati, Ohio; Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, New York City; and Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa. Publication: "Union Hymnal" (in collaboration with others). Address: 1842 North 13th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lubin, Jacob. Minister (since 1898) of Congregation Beth Israel, Plattsburg, N. Y. Born January 13, 1859, in Germany. Son of Hyman Lubin. Educated in Germany. Diplomas conferred by Dr. Oppenheim, Thorn, and Dr. Rosenstein, Graudenz. Held positions in Rathenow, Brandenburg, Prussia; Regenwalde, Pommerania, Prussia; Pottsville, Pa., for four years; Trenton, N. J., for two years; Orange, N. J., for five years; and New York City, for one year. Address: 57 Cornelia, Plattsburg, N. Y.

Lublinsky, Morris. Cantor of Temple Zichron Ephraim, New York City. Born September 6, 1855, at Wloclawek, Poland. Son of Heyman Lublinsky. Educated at Königsberg, Prussia. Diplomas conferred by Royal Music Director Weintraub, L. Lewandowski, C. Berneker, M. Landien, and others. Held positions in Schneidemühl and Thorn, Prussia. Address: 242 East 71st, New York City.

Luebke, M. J. Cantor and Lecturer in Congregation Shaare Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born February 22, 1843, at Hamburg, Germany. Son of Joseph Luebke. Educated at Altona. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Jacob Aaron Ettlinger. Was Rabbi of Congregations Bikur Cholim and Gates of Hope, New York

City, and of Congregation Sheerith Yisroel and Temple Beth El, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 174 Eckford, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lyons, Alexander. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born June 19, 1867, at Mobile, Ala. Son of Samuel Lyons. Educated at public schools of Mobile; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Columbia University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Terre Haute, Ind., and Albany, N. Y. Married Ida Eisendrath, Chicago, June 15, 1902. Publications: "Bible Talks;" "Story of Passover;" "Story of Purim." Address: 224 Carroll, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Machol, M. Rabbi (since 1876) of Anshe Chesed Congregation, Cleveland, Ohio. Born November 13, 1845, at Kolmar-in-Posen. Son of Zadik Machol. Educated at Gymnasium of Schneidemühl, Germany; University of Breslau (Ph. D.); and Theological Seminary of Breslau (Rabbi). Rabbi in Leavenworth, Kan., 1869-1872; and Chicago, Ill. (Congregation Anshe Maarabh), 1872-1876. Address: 216 Kennard, Cleveland, Ohio.

Magil, Julius M. Rabbi (since 1900) of Temple Beth El, Corsicana, Texas. Born December 29, 1870, at Mitau, Courland, Russia. Son of Mendel Magil. Educated at Realgymnasium and University of Zürich, Switzerland; and Talmudical College of Grobin, Courland (Rabbi). Studied medicine at Fort Wayne Medical College. Ph. D., Rogers College, 1898. Rabbi at Allentown, Pa., 1892-1894; Reading, Pa., 1894-1896; and Ligonier, Ind., 1896-1900. Editor of the Jewish Home Journal, 1896-1900. Publications: "From Pulpit and Platform;" "Biblical History;" "Medicine in Bible, Talmud, and Ancient History;" "Führer der Rathlosen." Address: Corsicana, Texas.

Maisner, Moses. Minister of Congregation Adath Israel, New York City. Born October 19, 1838, at Deva Wanya, Hungary. Son of Jehudah Maisner and Hannah Schlesinger. Educated at the University of Pest (Ph. D.), and at Pressburg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg. Was Rabbi of the Gomor District, Hungary; and of Congregations Shaare Zedek, Shaaray Tefillah, and Adath Israel, New York City. Publications: "Mateh Mosheh" (for religious schools); "Sefer Chasokoh" (a Talmudical discussion). Address: 10 West 115th, New York City.

Mandel, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Ansche Chesed, New York City. Born December 27, 1857, at Ungvár, Hungary. Son of Ignatz Mandel. Educated in Hungary, Berlin, and University of the City of New York (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical

Diplomas granted by Rabbis in Hungary. Address: 62 West 118th, New York City.

***Mandel, Morris.** Rabbi at Allentown, Pa. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Mandelberg, Joseph. Cantor of Congregation Ansche Chesed, New York City. Born September 25, 1875, in Austria, and educated there. Son of Pinkas Mandelberg. Address: 17 West 114th, New York City.

Mannheimer, Eugene. Rabbi of Mount Sinai Congregation, Sioux City, Iowa. Born November 3, 1880, at Rochester, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Sigmund Mannheimer. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: 412 Twelfth, Sioux City, Iowa.

Mannheimer, Leo. Rabbi (since 1902) of Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn. Born June 11, 1878, at Rochester, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Sigmund Mannheimer. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and University of Berlin. Address: 306 High, Chattanooga, Tenn.

***Marcus, Jacob.** Rabbi of Temple Children of Israel, Elmira, N. Y. Address: 108 High, Elmira, N. Y.

Marmor, Jacob David. Cantor (since 1889) of the Baltimore (Md.) Hebrew Congregation. Born May 23, 1855, at Poljavo, Government of Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia. Son of Solomon Marmor (Rabbi of Liveranten Schule, Berdichev). Talmudic education received from father; musical education from Yerochom Blindman and at the St. Petersburg Imperial Conservatory; higher collegiate education at the same Conservatory and at the Johns Hopkins University. Holds diploma of the St. Petersburg Imperial Conservatory of Music, to which he was admitted as a student by the personal intervention of the Minister of the Interior, who set aside the Governor's veto based upon the law permitting only a three days' sojourn to Jews in St. Petersburg. Was Cantor of Polonnoe and the surrounding district, 1873; and of Radomysl, 1875. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science. Publications: Articles in the Hamelitz, Baltimore Sun, Baltimore American, New York Evening Post, the Omega, and Jewish Comment. Address: 1812 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Margolies, Moses Z. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Israel, Beth Jacob, and Anshei Libavitz, Boston, Mass. Born April,

1851, at Kroz, Russia. Son of Solomon Margolies. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Heilpern, Bielostok, Russia, and others. Held Rabbinical positions in Russia for thirteen years. Address: 3 Baldwin Pl., Boston, Mass.

Margolis, Elias. Rabbi (since 1903) of Temple Emanu-El, Pueblo, Colo. Born July 15, 1879, at Merez, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Rabbi Isaac Margolis and Hinda Zirilstein. Educated at public schools of New York City; Professor Felix Adler's Ethical Culture School; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1900); University of California; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1901). Rabbi of Congregation Re'im Ahuvim, Stockton, Cal., 1901-1903. Address: Pueblo, Colo.

Marx, David. Rabbi of Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga. Born April 29, 1872, at New Orleans, La. Son of Solomon Marx. B. L., University of Cincinnati; B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Was Rabbi at Birmingham, Ala. Publication: "Children's Service." Address: 270 Whitehall, Atlanta, Ga.

Mayer, Adolph. Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Zion, Danville, Pa. Born April 4, 1843, at Mayence, Germany. Son of Rabbi Abraham Levi Mayer. Educated at Southern College, Richmond, Va. Rabbinical diploma conferred by his father. Held positions in Richmond, Va., and Baltimore, Md. Address: Danville, Pa.

Mayer, Eli. Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark. Born January 27, 1880, at Baltimore, Md. Son of Rabbi Adolph Mayer. B. A., University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Address: Helena, Ark.

Mayer, Harry H. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo. Born January 24, 1874, at Allegheny, Pa. Son of Rabbi Lippman Mayer and Elise Hecht. Educated at public schools of Allegheny; Piersol's Academy, Beaver, Pa.; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); University of Berlin; University of Strassburg; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1897-1899. Contributor to Jewish and secular press. Address: Kansas City, Mo.

Mayer, Lippman. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1901) of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa. Born August 3, 1841. Son of Marx Mayer. Educated at Universities of Würzburg and Berlin; M. A. and Ph. D., Heidelberg. Rabbinical diploma conferred

by Rabbis Fürst, Geismar, and Schott, the Consistory of the Jews of Baden. Was teacher in Plato Seminary at Karlsruhe, Baden; Rabbi at Gailingen, Baden; Rabbi of French Congregation, New York City, 1869; of Congregation Mishkan Israel, Selma, Ala., 1870, and of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa., 1870-1901. Contributor to Jewish press. Address: 3116 Perryville Av., Allegheny, Pa.

Mayerowitz, Berachya. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Achim, Atlanta, Ga. Born December, 1865, in Wegger, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi David Mayerowitz. Educated in Riga and Tukum, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by the Kovno Talmudical College. Held positions in Kansas City, Mo., and Toledo, Ohio. Publication: "The Shield of the Fathers," a commentary in Hebrew and English on the Ethics of the Fathers. Address: 83 Gilmer, Atlanta, Ga.

Medvidovsky, Israel. Minister of Congregation Neve Zedek-Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore. Born in 1865, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Jacob Medvidovsky. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Levin, Rostov, Russia. Address: 200 Car-ruther, Portland, Ore.

Mendelsohn, G. Minister of Congregation Rodof Sholom, Homestead, Pa. Born December 25, 1867, at Bausk, Courland, Russia. Son of Mendel Mendelsohn and Hannah Gdaliowitz. Educated at Vilna and Kovno, Russia. Diplomas conferred by Rabbis of these two towns. Held positions in Sakinova, Russia; Uniontown, Greensburg, and Punxutawney, Pa. Address: 538 Ammon, Homestead, Pa.

Mendelsohn, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1876) of Temple of Israel, Wilmington, N. C. Born March 31, 1850, in Russia. Son of Fei-wel Mendelsohn. Educated at Vilna, Russia; Berlin, Germany; and Philadelphia, Pa. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Faculty of Maimonides College, Philadelphia, Pa. LL. D., University of North Carolina. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Norfolk, Va., 1873-1876. Publication: "The Criminal Jurisprudence of the Ancient Hebrews." Address: Wilmington, N. C.

Mendes, Frederick de Sola. Rabbi (since 1874) of Congregation Shaaray Tefilla, New York City. Born July 8, 1850, in Jamaica, W. I. Son of Rabbi Abraham Pereira Mendes and Eliza de Sola. Educated at London, Eng., and Breslau, Germany. B. A., 1869, University of London; Ph. D., 1871, University of Jena; Rabbi, 1873, Haham Benjamin Artom, London. Publications: "Child's First Bible;" "Outlines of Bible History;" "De-

fence, not Defiance" (anti-missionary). Address: 154 West 82d, New York City.

***Mendes, H. Pereira.** Minister (since 1877) of K. K. Shearith Israel, New York City. Son of Rabbi Abraham Pereira Mendes and Eliza de Sola. President Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada; President New York Board of Jewish Ministers; Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists. Address: 99 Central Park, West, New York City.

Mendes, Isaac P. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1903) of Congregation Mickva Israel, Savannah, Ga. Born January 13, 1853, at Kingston, Jamaica, W. I. Son of Joseph Mendes. Educated privately and at Northwick College, London, Eng. M. A and D. D., University of Georgia. Rabbi in Richmond, Va., 1873-1877; in Savannah, Ga. (Mickva Israel Congregation), 1877-1903. Publications: "Pure Words," a collection of special prayers; and "First Lessons in Hebrew." Address: 210 Gwinnett, W., Savannah, Ga.

Messing, Aaron J. Rabbi (since 1885) of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Chicago, Ill. Born June 18, 1840, at Argenau, near Bromberg, Germany. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing (author of a number of Hebrew books). Educated at Breslau and Graetz, Prussia, and Rostock, Mecklenburg. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis E. Gutmacher, M. Feilchenfeld, and N. Caro. Ph. D., University of Rostock. Rabbi in Militsch, Silesia; Mecklenburg-Schwerin; New York City (1866); and San Francisco (1867-1885). Publications: "S'fath Eiver" (Hebrew Primer), and "Torath Emeth" (Catechism). Address: 4337 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Messing, Abraham Joseph. Rabbi (since 1897) of Temple Beth-Or, Montgomery, Ala. Born August 4, 1873, at Chicago, Ill. Son of Rabbi Aaron J. Messing. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Rabbi of Temple Anshai Emeth, Peoria, Ill., 1896-1897. New synagogues built at Peoria and at Montgomery during his incumbency. Address: 28 Clayton, Montgomery, Ala.

Messing, Henry J. Rabbi (since 1878) of United Hebrew Congregation, St. Louis, Mo. Born March 10, 1848, at Gostyn, Posen, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma awarded by Rabbi Gedalya Tiktin, Breslau, Germany. Rabbi at Dubuque, Iowa, 1869; Williamsport, Pa., 1870-1877; and Peoria, Ill., 1877-1878. Founder

of Hebrew Free and Industrial School Society, St. Louis, 1880. Address: 4439 Delmar Boul., St. Louis, Mo.

Messing, Mayer. Rabbi (since 1867) of the Indianapolis (Ind.) Hebrew Congregation. Born December 10, 1843, at Genivkowo, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing. Educated at Graetz, Prussia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbi E. Gutmacher: Dr. Poper, Charnikow; and Dr. Cohen, Schwerin. Was Rabbi in Neubuckow, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, and Asken on the Elbe, Germany. Address: 523 North Delaware, Indianapolis, Ind.

Meyer, Heyman. Cantor of the People's Synagogue at the Educational Alliance, New York City. Born July, 1863, at Kuchar, near Plotzk, Poland. Son of Judah Meyer. Educated at Warsaw, Poland, and London, Eng. Held positions in London, Eng., and Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 254 Henry, New York City.

Meyer, Julius Henry. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis. Born July 18, 1874, at Thibodeaux, La. Son of Leberman Meyer and Henrietta Levy. Educated at public schools of New Orleans, La., and St. Louis, Mo.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Toledo, Ohio, 1897-1900. Married Mabel Bloch, Toledo, June 26, 1900. Address: 276 Lyon, Milwaukee, Wis.

Meyer, Martin A. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Beth Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Born January 15, 1879, at San Francisco, Cal. Son of Charles Meyer and Louisa Silberstein. Educated at public schools, San Francisco; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Fellow American School in Palestine, 1901-1902. Officiated as Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va., 1900-1901. Publications: Articles on Jews of Palestine in Jewish Comment, the Reform Advocate, and Emanuel. Address: 149 Lancaster, Albany, N. Y.

Michnik, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Woodville, Miss. Born September 20, 1863, at Bielitz, Austria. Son of Joseph Michnik. Educated at Vienna and Pressburg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Simon Schreiber, Cracow, Galicia. Was Rabbi at Springfield, Ill.; Helena, Mont.; Huntsville, Ala.; Jonesboro, Ark., and Port Gibson, Miss.

Mielziner, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Helena, Mont. Born September 19, 1877. Son of Rabbi Moses Mielziner and Rosetta Levald. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1900); and He-

brew Union College (Rabbi, 1900). Address: 415 Eighth Av., Helena, Mont.

Miller, Kassel. Cantor of Congregation Bass Jacob, Lewiston, Me. Born July 4, 1866, at Skidel, Poland. Son of Fyzer Miller. Was Cantor at Pottsville and Philipsburg, Pa.; Steubenville and Bellaire, Ohio; and Evansville, Ind. Address: 155 Pierce, Lewiston, Me.

Moll, Max S. Assistant Minister (since 1886) of Congregation Berith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born August 27, 1846, at Graetz, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Simon Moll. Educated in Germany. Was Rabbi of Congregation Adereth El, New York City, for four years; B'nai Jeshurun, Paterson, N. J., for two years; Aitz Raanan, Rochester, N. Y., for seven years. Publications: "Condensed German Grammar;" "Companion for Practical Work." Address: 125 University Av., Rochester, N. Y.

***Morais, Henry S.** Rabbi of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Dr. Sabato Morais. Was Rabbi of Congregation Jeshuat Israel, Newport, R. I. Address: 719 Almond, Syracuse, N. Y.

Morris, Benjamin. Cantor of Congregation Beth Miriam, Long Branch, N. J. Born December 17, 1844, in Poland. Son of Abraham Jacob Morris. Educated in Poland, and in Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin. Held a position in London, Eng. Address: 83 Second Av., Long Branch, N. J.

Moses, Alfred G. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile, Ala. Born at Livingston, Ala. Son of Rabbi Adolph Moses and Emma Isaacs. Educated at public schools of Louisville, Ky.; privately by Dr. Abraham Flexner; at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Represents third generation of Rabbis. Occupies position once held by his father. Address: 407 Conti, Mobile, Ala.

Moses, Isaac S. Rabbi of Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Born December 8, 1847, at Santomichel, Posen. Son of Israel Baruch Moses. Educated at Santomichel, Gleiwitz, and Breslau. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Solomon Rosenthal, Jarozin; and Dr. Bernard Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill. Was Rabbi at Quincy, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; and Chicago, Ill. Editor of *Der Zeitgeist*, 1880-1882. Publications: "The Pentateuch;" "The Historical Books of the Bible;" "The Ethics of the Hebrew Scriptures;" "Sabbath School Hymns;" Prayer Books. Address: 118 East 55th, New York City.

Mosinter, E. M. Rabbi of Congregation Chased Schel Emeth, Springfield, Ohio. Born in Russia in 1865. Son of Ralph Mosinter. Educated in Kovno. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi M. Ziew, and Rabbi L. S. Schapiere. Was Rabbi at Poca-hontas, Va., and Marietta, Ohio. Address: 137 East Main, Springfield, Ohio.

Mowsonitz, Abraham H. Minister of Congregation Choi Odom, Burlington, Vt. Born and educated in Russia. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York. Address: 327 North Winooski Av., Burlington, Vt.

Mueller, Ignatius. Rabbi of Congregation B'rith Shalom, Louisville, Ky. Born June 10, 1857, at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Marcus Mueller. Educated at Roman Catholic Gymnasium, Kecskemet, Hungary; Berlin University (Ph. D.); and Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin. Rabbinical diploma received from the Faculty of the Hebrew Union College. Was Rabbi at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Des Moines, Iowa; teacher of religion at the Realgymnasium, Leipzig; teacher at the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; Professor of German and Hebrew at the Kalamazoo College, and Professor of German at Highland Park Normal College. Publications: "Das Leben und Wirken des Dr. Isaac M. Wise;" "The Gymnasium, an Educational Institution of Germany and Austria-Hungary;" and "Communism, an Essay." Address: 1131 Floyd, Louisville, Ky.

Myers, Isidore. Rabbi (since 1897) of Congregation Ohabai Shalome, San Francisco, Cal. Born February 15, 1856, at Suvalki, Poland. Son of Morris Myers. Educated at Suvalki and Kalwarya, Poland; Melbourne (Australia) Hebrew School; Scotch College; and Melbourne University (B. A.). Rabbi at Bendigo, Australia, 1880-1885; of East Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, 1885-1890; and of Shaar Hashamayim Congregation, Montreal, Canada, 1896-1897. Taught University subjects in schools at Melbourne. Organized public meetings in Victoria in 1886, and raised \$5000 in aid of Russian Jews. Visited Palestine in 1890, and in three months rescued sixty Jewish souls from the missionaries. Delivered two hundred public lectures, 1890-1895, on the Talmud and on Zionism in sixty cities in Great Britain; lectured in New York City, 1895-1896. Publication: "Gems from the Talmud." Address: 1836 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

Nelson, Leon M. Rabbi (since 1898) of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born January 22, 1876, at Richmond, Va. Son of N.

W. Nelson and Regina Stern. Educated at public schools of Richmond, Va.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Columbia University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, Valedictorian). Address: 308 McDonough, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Newfield, Morris. Rabbi of Congregation Emanu-El, Birmingham, Ala. Born January 31, 1869, at Homonna, Hungary. Son of Sabbatai Newfield. Educated at Royal Gymnasium (graduate); University and Rabbinical Seminary, Budapest; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Studied medicine at University of Budapest. Was instructor at Hebrew Union College. Received 33rd degree of Freemasonry (1903). Publication: "Studies in Ecclesiastes." Address: 715 North 18th, Birmingham, Ala.

Newman, Julius. Born December 16, 1851, in Hungary. Son of Joseph Newman. Educated at Budapest, Eisenstadt, and Pressburg, in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Schreiber (Sofer), Pressburg, and Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Eisenstadt. Was Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, for five years; of Congregation New Light, for two years; and of the Hungarian Congregation, for six years; all in Chicago, Ill. Served in the Austrian army, 1871-1873; as postmaster in Hungary, for two years; as correspondent for a Vienna newspaper, for three years. Address: 508 44th Place, Chicago, Ill.

Newman, Morris. Cantor of First Hungarian Congregation Agudath Achim, Chicago, Ill. Born May 25, 1870, in Hungary. Son of Mayer Newman. Educated at Topolcsany and Szatmar, Hungary. Held positions in McKeesport and Scranton, Pa. Address: 412 West 14th, Chicago, Ill.

Newmark, Hyman. Cantor (since 1880) of Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City. Born October, 1857, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Moses Newmark. Educated at Warsaw, and Breslau, Germany. Diplomas conferred by Obercantor Professor F. Weiss-hoff, Warsaw, and Obercantor Deutsch, Breslau. Held positions in Reichthal, Upper Silesia, for one year, and Rondout, N. Y., for two years. Address: 240 West 121st, New York City.

Nieto, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Sherith Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born December 22, 1863, at London, Eng. Son of Abraham Haim Nieto. Educated at Jews' College, London, Eng. (graduate); College of the City of New York; by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; and at Collegiate School, Kingston, Jamaica. Was Minister of Sheffield (Eng.) Hebrew

Congregation; and teacher at Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, London, Eng. Editor of the *New Occident*. Publication: "The Romance of Poverty" (collection of Jewish character sketches). Address: 1719 Bush, San Francisco, Cal.

Noot, Isaac C. Minister (since 1873) of Congregation B'nai Israel, New York City. Born in 1840, at Amsterdam, Holland. Son of Simon Noot. Educated in New York City. Was Assistant Minister of Congregation B'nai Israel, Philadelphia, Pa.; of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass.; Minister of Congregation Darech Amuna, New York City; and instructor in the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia, Pa. Has been connected with Hebrew Free School Association as principal and instructor for thirty-eight years. Address: 111 East 88th, New York City.

Norden, Aaron. Rabbi Emeritus of North Chicago Hebrew Congregation. Born June 8, 1844, at Lissa, Posen, Prussia. Son of Saul Norden. Educated at Lissa and Berlin. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi E. Gutmacher, Graetz, Prussia. Rabbinical positions held in Baltimore, Md.; Natchez, Miss.; and Chicago, Ill. Address: 4639 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Philipson, David. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation Bene Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born August 9, 1862, at Wabash, Ind. Son of Joseph Philipson. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Johns Hopkins University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1883, and D. D.). Professor of Homiletics, Hebrew Union College; President Hebrew Sabbath School Union. Member Board of Governors Hebrew Union College, Publication Committee Jewish Publication Society of America, and Council American Jewish Historical Society. Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., 1884-1888. Publications: "The Jew in English Fiction;" "Old European Jewries;" "The Oldest Jewish Congregation in the West;" "A Holiday Sheaf;" "Selected Writings of Isaac M. Wise" (edited in conjunction with L. Grossmann); "Reminiscences by Isaac M. Wise" (translation); "Tendencies of Thought in Modern Judaism" (New World); "The Progress of the Jewish Reform Movement in the United States" (Jewish Quarterly Review); "The Beginnings of the Reform Movement in Judaism" (Jewish Quarterly Review).

Philo, Isador E. Rabbi (since 1896) of the Akron (Ohio) Hebrew Congregation. Born July 24, 1873, at Cardiff, Wales. Son of Rabbi Solomon S. Philo. B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., University of Illinois. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rev. Dr. Falk Vidaver, San Francisco, Cal. Represents

the sixth generation of Rabbis. Address: 133 East Market, Akron, Ohio.

Philo, Solomon S. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Sholom, Fort Worth, Texas. Born December 29, 1850, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Rabbi Moses Philo. Educated at Breslau, and Warsaw, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Warsaw. Held positions at Breslau; Ostrowo, Prussia; in Hungary; at Newark, N. J.; Atlantic City, N. J.; and Gainesville, Texas. Address: Fort Worth, Texas.

Rabinovitz, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Adas Jeshuren, Sioux City, Iowa. Born September 15, 1868, at Kovno, Russia, and educated there. Son of Solomon Rabinovitz. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Mendelzive, Tauroggen, Russia. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Jacob, Rock Island, Ill. Address: 617 Bluff, Sioux City, Iowa.

Radin, Adolph M. Rabbi of the People's Synagogue at the Educational Alliance, New York City. Born August 5, 1848, at Neustadt Schirwindt, Poland. Son of Marcus Radin and Hinde Ritow. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Volosin and Eishshok, and at Universities of Berlin, Königsberg, and Greifswald (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Bezalel Ash and Rabbi Ab. Samuel Rossein, Eishshok. Was Rabbi at Mewe and Kempen, Prussia; Kalisz and Lodz, Poland; Elmira, N. Y., and New York City (Congregation Gates of Hope). Chaplain of Society for the Aid of Jewish Prisoners. Editor, for three years, of *Der Jüdische Grenzbote*, Königsberg, Prussia. Contributor to Hebrew (*Hamagid*, *Hamelitz*, *Hakarmel*, *Ibri Anochi*, *Hatsofeh*), German (*Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums*, and *Die Neuzeit*), Polish (*Israelita*), and American Jewish papers. Publications: "Offener Brief eines polnischen Juden an Treitschke;" "Report of Visiting Chaplain" (English and Hebrew). Address: 844 Teasdale Place, or Hebrew Charities Building, New York City.

Radnitz, Samuel. Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born August 10, 1863, at Mohilev, Russia. Son of Selman Radnitz. Educated at Elizavetgrad, Russia. Officiated as Cantor in various Russian cities. For three years solo singer at the Metropolitan Opera House, under Anton Seidl. Address: 31 St. Marks Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rafalovitz, Simon. Rabbi of Congregation Agudas Achim, Allentown, Pa. Born March 8, 1870, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rafalovitz. Educated at Kovno and Eishshok, Russia.

Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector and Rabbi Majofis, Kovno, and Rabbi Salkind, New York. Was Rabbi in Leipon, Government Vilna, Russia. Address: 623 North 2nd, Allentown, Pa.

Raisin, Jacob S. Rabbi of Congregation Gemiluth Chesed, Port Gibson, Miss. Born November 15, 1876, at Nesvizh, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Aaron S. Raisin. Educated privately and in Talmudical College of Miro; public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Publications: "Life and Work of George Eliot" (Hebrew); "Beginning of the Renaissance among Russian Jews;" "A Glimpse into Jewish Science;" "The Maskilim in America." Address: P. O. Box 77, Port Gibson, Miss.

Raisin, Max. Rabbi (since 1901) of K. K. Bene Abraham, Portsmouth, Ohio. Born July 15, 1879, at Nesvizh, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Aaron S. Raisin. Educated in elementary schools in Russia; public schools, New York City; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Publications: "A History of the Jews in America" (Hebrew); Contributor to Hebrew periodicals in Russia and Germany. Address: 72 East 7th, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Rapoport, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Springfield, Mass. Born at Keidany, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Nison Rapoport. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi at Eivagoly, Russia. Address: 34 Grays Av., Springfield, Mass.

Rappaport, Julius. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth-El, Chicago, Ill. Born January 10, 1863, at Debreczin, Hungary. Son of Isaac Rappaport. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Pressburg and Losoncz, Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg, and Rabbi Maier Perls, Nagy Karoly. Address: 87 Potomac Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rappaport, Solomon. Cantor of Congregation Shaaray Tefilla, New York City. Born January 20, 1862, at Lemberg, Austria. Son of Rabbi Chaim ha-Kohen Rappaport, his teacher of Bible, Talmud, Midrash, and Hazanut. Musical studies pursued at Prague; Peabody Institute, Baltimore, Md.; and the National Conservatory of America, New York City. For nine years Cantor and Preacher in Oheb Sholom Congregation, Newark, N. J. Studied for two years at New York Law School. Publications: Articles

in the American Hebrew. Address: 256 West 98th, New York City.

Rapport, N. Rabbi of Congregation Kneseth Israel, Reading, Pa. Born March 5, 1849, in Government Vitebsk. Son of Levy Rapport. Educated at Vitebsk. Address: 544 South 7th, Reading, Pa.

Reich, Siegmund Moses. Rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, Bradford, Pa. Born February 7, 1873, in Bohemia. Son of Isaac Reich. Educated at College of the City of New York (B. A., 1895); Columbia University (M. A., 1900); and Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Siegmund Richter, Neuhausl, Hungary. Instructor in Bible and Hebrew Grammar in Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1897-1899. Teacher in New York public schools, 1895-1897. Publication: "Edition of a Yemen Text Book for the Instruction of the Jewish Child." Address: 86 Pleasant, Bradford, Pa.

Reichert, Isidor. Rabbi (since 1896) of Temple Beth-El, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born December 29, 1869, at Konin, Poland. Son of Isaac Reichert. Educated at Gymnasium in Kalisz, Poland, and at University of Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Hirsch Auerbach, Lissa. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, for two years. Address: 177 Caliger, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Reichler, Moses. Rabbi of Congregation House of Jacob, Utica, N. Y. Born Nisan 24, 5617, in Austria. Son of Baruch Reichler. Educated at Rawa-ruska and Drohobycz, Austria. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Horshowsky, Drohobycz, and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Was Rabbi of Congregation Yshrei Leb, Drohobycz; Anshei Polen and Anshei Breinsk, New York City. Address: 76 Liberty, Utica, N. Y.

Reiter, Naftali. Rabbi of First Galician Congregation Duckler Mugan Abraham, New York City. Born January 1, 1848, in Hungary. Son of Moses Reiter and C. Pearl. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi D. Deutsch, Rabbi D. Schick, and Rabbi L. Yohns. Was Assistant Rabbi to the late Chief Rabbi Jacob Joseph. Address: 65 Pitt, New York City.

Reynolds, Louis G. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai-Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah. Born March 17, 1870, in Poland. Son of Abram Jacob Reynolds. Educated at the Talmudical College of Kovno; and completed a course at the Universities of Zürich

and Paris. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J., and Beth-Zion, Bradford, Pa. Address: 905 East 5th South, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Rezits, Heyman. Cantor (since 1887) of Congregation Adas Kadosh, Wilmington, Del. Born May 5, 1862, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rezits. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Founded the Congregation Adas Kadosh. Address: 211 Orange Wilmington, Del.

Rhine, Abraham Benedict. Rabbi of Congregation House of Israel, Hot Springs, Ark. Born September 17, 1876, at Shavli, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Meyer Rhine. Educated in public schools of New York City; by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City; at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1902). Was editor of H. U. C. Journal. Address: 14 Parker, Hot Springs, Ark.

Rogoff, Moses R. Cantor of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, Detroit, Mich. Born March 25, 1852, in Russia. Son of Elias Rogoff. Talmudic education received at Miro, Russia; musical education at Odessa, Russia, and Königsberg, Germany. Cantor's diploma granted by Imperial Music Director H. Weintraub. Held positions in Riga, Russia; New York City; Cleveland, Ohio; and Pittsburg, Pa. Address: 330 Hastings, Detroit, Mich.

Rosenau, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Har Sinai, Trenton, N. J. Born at Wollstein, Germany. Son of William Rosenau. Educated at Gross Glogau and Breslau. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. Joel and Rabbi Mendelson, Krotoschin; Rabbi Ettinger, Pleschen; Dr. Kline, Gross Glogau; and Dr. Solomon Cohen, Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Address: 19 Carroll, Trenton, N. J.

Rosenau, William. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore, Md. Born May 30, 1865, at Wollstein, Germany. Son of Rabbi Nathan Rosenau and Johanna Braun. Educated at public schools and Gymnasium, Hirschberg, Germany; public schools, Philadelphia, Pa.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1888); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889); Post-graduate course in Semitics, Johns Hopkins University (Ph. D., 1900). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., 1889-1892. Instructor in Rabbinica, Johns Hopkins University, 1898-1903. Associate in Rabbinica, since

1903. Member Baltimore Board of Education since 1899. Publications: "Semitic Studies in American Colleges;" "Hebraisms in the Authorized Version of the Bible;" "Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs." Address: 825 Newington Av., Baltimore, Md.

Rosenbaum, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Achim, Woodbine, N. J. Born January 13, 1864, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Abraham Rosenbaum. Rabbinical diploma conferred by L. Maskalashan. Held positions in Königsberg, Prussia, and Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: Woodbine, N. J.

Rosenberg, Armin. Minister of Congregation Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born March 8, 1866, in Hungary. Son of Joseph Rosenberg. Educated at Budapest. Address: 306 Union, Brooklyn. (Elected Cantor of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Rosenberg, Israel. Rabbi of Congregation Shomre Adath, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Born in 1874, at Lomzha, Poland. Son of Gershon Rosenberg. Educated at Kovno, Slobodko, and Navarodok, in Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Epstein, Navarodok; Rabbi Sternfeld, Brisk; Rabbi Isaac Shloma Yeel, Kovno; and others. Address: Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Rosenberg, Solomon. Rabbi and Cantor of Temple Beth-El, Jersey City, N. J. Born July 21, 1857, at Bielew Zerkov, Russia. Son of Samuel Rosenberg. Studied at Talmudical College of Pressburg, Hungary (Rabbinical diploma), and in Berlin and London. Held positions at Marshall, Tyler, and Gainesville, Texas; Jacksonville and Pensacola, Fla.; and Paterson, N. J. Address: 561 Summit Av., Jersey City, N. J.

Rosenblum, Joseph Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel. Born in Russia. Son of Chatzkel Rosenblum. Address: 114 Milton Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rosenfield, Zachariah J. Rabbi of Congregations Tefairath Israel and Shaireth Sphard, St. Louis, Mo. Born and educated in Russia, and held positions there, and in New York City, and Baltimore, Md. Publication: "Tikvath Zachariah." Address: 1007 North Tenth, St. Louis, Mo.

Rosenthal, Adolf. Rabbi of Congregation Shearith B'nai Israel, New York City. Born February 21, 1860, at Wongrowitz, Germany. Son of Louis Rosenthal and Rosa Abraham. Educated at Gymnasium in Wongrowitz, and the University and Jewish Theological Seminary (Rabbinical diploma) in Berlin.

Held positions at Emden, Germany; in the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brooklyn, N. Y., and at Braddock, Pa. Publications: "Die vier Charaktere;" "Das jüdische Weib als Erzieherin." Address: 1644 Park Av., New York City.

Rosenthal, Frank L. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Baton Rouge, La., and Temple Sinai, St. Francisville, La. Born May 7, 1865, in New York City. Son of Rubin Rosenthal, who conducted his Hebrew education. Secular education at public schools of New York City; and the College of the City of New York. Was Rabbi, for five years, of the Congregation House of Israel, Hot Springs, Ark. Address: Baton Rouge, La.

Rosenthal, Isidore. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarai Shomayim, Lancaster, Pa. Born May 10, 1872, at Greenport, L. I. Son of Bernhard Rosenthal. Educated at public schools of New York City; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; and at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Also studied law in Lancaster. Married Florence Rosenstein, Lancaster, February 28, 1900. Address: 138 East Clay, Lancaster, Pa.

Rosentreter, Adolf. Rabbi (since 1884) of Congregation Bnei Amoonah, St. Louis, Mo. Born December 27, 1858, at Gollantsch, Germany. Son of Meyer Rosentreter. Educated at Berlin. Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions at Roebel, for three years; Meseritz, for two years; and Kettwig, for one year. Address: 1012 Atchinson Pl., St. Louis, Mo.

Rosenzweig, Emanuel. Cantor and Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel of the Bronx, New York City. Born December, 1844, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rosenzweig. Educated in Talmudical College of Berdichev, which conferred the title Rabbi. Held positions in Bielostok, Russia; in Posen, Prussia; in Boston, Mass., for four years; in the Henry Street Synagogue, New York City, for fourteen years; and in Washington, D. C., for four years. Address: 1240 Fulton Av., Bronx.

Roubin, Solomon. Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Achim, Woodbine, N. J. Born August 24, 1854, at Suvalki, Poland. Son of Moses Breschinski and Mary Sinai. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Suvalki, Poland, and Grosswardein and Pressburg, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg. Was Rabbi at Mezières, French Lorraine, for eight years; Wittersheim, Alsace, for three years; Assistant to Grand Rabbin Aristide Astruc at

Bayonne, France, 1887-1892; Rabbi at Tyler, Texas, 1894; Butte, Mont., 1897; and San Antonio, Texas, 1900-1901. Librarian of Sutro Library, San Francisco, Cal., 1895. At present principal of Hebrew School, and instructor in religion at Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine. Sent, in 1887, by the Consistoire Central of France, to establish a synagogue in Madrid (unsuccessful for lack of funds). Came to America in 1893. Publication: "A Scroll of the Law by Maimonides." Address: Woodbine, N. J.

Rubenstein, Charles A. Rabbi (since 1898) of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md. Born in Riga, 1870. Son of Isaac Rubenstein and Frieda Bliden. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Columbia University (M. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1892-1897. Address: Har Sinai Temple, Baltimore, Md.

Rubin, Barnet. Minister of Congregation Brith Shalom, Charleston, S. C. Born January, 1834, at Radoskowitz, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Moses Rubin. Educated at Minsk. Officiated as Cantor in congregations in New York City, before 1872. Address: 12 Warren, Charleston, S. C.

Rubinson, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Kneseth Israel, Reading, Pa. Born August 20, 1862, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Charles Rubinson. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 240 Cedar, Reading, Pa.

Rubinstein, Isaac Aaron. Cantor (since 1895) of Khal Kodesh Bnei-Jisroile, Athens, Ga. Born January 15, 1866, at Shavlan, Russia. Son of Israel Judah Rubinstein. Educated in Talmudical Colleges of Suvalki and Kovno, Russia; secular education in London, Eng. Held positions in Cardiff, Wales; Sheffield, England; and Kimberley, South Africa. Chaplain of Mount Vernon Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Honorary member of the Athenæum. Address: Athens, Ga.

Rypins, Isaac L. Rabbi (since 1899) of Mount Zion Hebrew Congregation, St. Paul, Minn. Born June 24, 1862, in Poland. Son of Israel Rypins. Educated in Poland, Berlin, New York City; high school of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Evansville, Ind., 1889-1899. Address: 763 Holly Av., St. Paul, Minn.

Sachnowitz, Benjamin. Minister of Congregation Brothers of Joseph, Norwich, Conn. Born in Rossein, Russia. Son of Isaac

Sachnowitz. Educated at Vilna. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 18 North Thames, Norwich, Conn.

Sacks, Harris W. Rabbi of Congregation Ohavei Zedek, Burlington, Vt. Born December 12, 1860, in Russia. Son of Isaac Sacks. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi A. M. Lapidos, Rossein, Government Kovno. Address: 42 First, Burlington, Vt.

Sadler, Bernard. Rabbi of Montefiore Congregation, Cairo, Ill. Born September 15, 1854, at Kirchenbirk, Bohemia. Son of Wolfgang Sadler and Nannie Berman. Educated at Realschule of Elbogen, Bohemia. Officiated, during the holidays, at South Bend, Ind., 1894-1895; and Owensboro, Ky., 1897. Organized Montefiore Congregation in 1894. Address: 813 Commercial Av., Cairo, Ill.

***Sale, Samuel.** Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Emeth, St. Louis, Mo. Born October 29, 1854, at Louisville, Ky. Son of Isaac Sale. Educated at public schools of Louisville, and University of Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred in Berlin. Was Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., and Anshe Maarabh Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Occupies chair of Hebrew at Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. Address: St. Louis, Mo.

Salinger, Simon F. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1895) of Congregation Adas Jeshurun, Louisville, Ky. Born September 29, 1860, in Poland. Son of Joseph Salinger. M. D., Western University of Pennsylvania, 1897. Was Rabbi in Mehlsack, Germany, for one year; London, Eng., for one year; Wilkes Barre, Pa.; Cleveland, Ohio; and Pittsburg, Pa., for six years. Address: 420 East Chestnut, Louisville, Ky.

Salzman, Marcus. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai B'rith, Wilkes Barre, Pa. Born December 11, 1871, at Baltimore, Md. Son of Tobias Salzman and Fredericka Rosenheim. Educated at public schools of Baltimore; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va. Address: 62 North Main, Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Samfield, M. Rabbi (since 1871) of Congregation Children of Israel, Memphis, Tenn. Born at Marksteft, Bavaria, in 1846. Educated by his father; at the Talmudical College of Rabbi Lazarus Ottensosser, at Hoechberg; at the Realgymnasium and under Dr.

J. Fuerst, Baireuth; University of Würzburg (Ph. D.); and Rabbi Seligman Baer Bamberger, from whom he received the degree of Rabbi. Came to America in 1867. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Zion, Shreveport, La., until 1871. Founder Tennessee Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Children; founder of United Charities of Memphis; founder of Young Men's Hebrew Association, Memphis; President Hebrew Relief Association, Memphis; Governor Hebrew Union College; Trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; President of Southern Rabbinical Association. Founder and editor of the Jewish Spectator. Address: 104 Adams, Memphis, Tenn.

Samuelson, Hyman. Cantor of Congregation Kneseth Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born in Russia, in 1868. Son of Cantor S. Z. Samuelson. Educated at Vienna. Has held positions abroad and in New York City. Address: 107 Russ, San Francisco, Cal.

***Schaffer, S.** Rabbi (since 1893) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists. Publication: "Das Recht und seine Stellung zur Moral nach talmudischer Sitten- und Rechtslehre." Address: 2566 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Schanfarber, Tobias. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Maarabh, Chicago, Ill. Born December 20, 1862, at Cleveland, Ohio. Son of Aaron Schanfarber and Sara Newman. Educated at public schools of Cleveland, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Johns Hopkins University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Toledo, Ohio; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Baltimore, Md.; and Mobile, Ala. Was editor of Jewish Comment, Baltimore, Md.; Jewish Chronicle, Mobile, Ala.; and Reform Advocate, Chicago, Ill. At present, editor of Chicago Israelite. Address: 4049 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Schaumburg, Sol. Rabbi of Congregation Moses Montefiore, Marshall, Texas. Born November 24, 1865, at Schweinsberg, Hessen, Germany. Son of Isaac Schaumburg. Educated at Marburg and Hanover, Germany. Diploma conferred by the Teachers' Seminary, Hanover. Held positions in Easton, Pa., and Schenectady, N. Y. Address: Marshall, Texas.

Schlesinger, Max. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1903) of Congregation Beth-Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Born February 18, 1837, at Vitschen, Silesia. Son of Joseph Schlesinger. Educated at Gymnasium of Oppeln, Prussia; Theological Seminary of Breslau; and University of Prague (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical

diploma conferred by Professor Dr. Saul Isaac Kaempf, Prague. Only position as Rabbi of Congregation Beth-Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Publication: "The Historical Jesus of Nazareth." Address: 334 Hudson Av., Albany, N. Y.

Schneeberger, Henry William. Rabbi (since 1876) of Congregation Chizzuk Emoonah, Baltimore, Md. Born September, 1848, in New York City. Son of Sigmund Schneeberger. Educated at private schools of Mr. Sachs and Dr. Anthon, New York City; Columbia College (B. A., M. A., and Ph. D.); under Dr. M. Lehmann, in Mayence, Germany; and Dr. I. Hildesheimer in Eisenstadt, Hungary, and Berlin. Rabbinical diploma received from Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin. Was Rabbi of Congregation Poel Zedek, New York City, 1872-1876. Married Sarah Nussbaum, New York City, April 19, 1882. Publication: "Life and Works of Rabbi Yehuda Ha-Nasi." Address: 1628 Druid Hill Av., Baltimore, Md.

Schoenbrun, Emanuel. Rabbi of Congregation Kneset Israel, Cleveland, Ohio. Born July 20, 1859, at Nagy-Kapos, Hungary. Son of Abraham Schoenbrun. Educated at Waitzen and Deutsch-Kreutz, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Silberstein and Rabbi E. Prossnitz. Address: 304 Scovil Av., Cleveland, Ohio.

Schorr, Israel. Cantor of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born August 20, 1870, at Lemberg, Austria. Son of Baruch Schorr. Educated at Vienna. Held a position in the Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J. Address: 214 Hooper, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schreiber, Emanuel. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Chicago, Ill. Born December 13, 1852, at Leipnik, Moravia. Son of Hermann Schreiber. Educated at Gymnasium of Kremsier, Austria; University of Berlin; Talmudical College of Rabbi Moses Bloch, Leipnik; Rabbinical Seminary of Dr. I. Hildesheimer in Eisenstadt, Hungary, and in Berlin; and by Dr. A. Geiger, at the Berlin Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums. Ph. D., University of Heidelberg. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Dr. Abraham Geiger, Berlin; Lazarus Adler, Cassel; Elias Grönebaum, Landau; Leopold Stein, Frankfort on the Main. Was Rabbi at Elbing, Prussia; Bonn, Germany; Mobile, Ala.; Denver, Colo.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Little Rock, Ark.; Spokane, Wash.; Toledo, Ohio; and Youngstown, Ohio. Member of the Deutsche-Morgenländische Gesellschaft; professor of languages (1874-1875) at the Samson Schule, Wolfenbüttel; professor in college at Los

Angeles; and professor at University of Little Rock. Editor, 1876-1881, of *Die jüdische Gemeinde und Familien-Zeitung* (later *Die Reform*), and, 1893-1896, of the *Chicago Occident*. Frequent contributor to the American-Jewish press on subjects connected with Jewish theology and history. Publications: "The Future of Judaism;" "The Social Position of the Jews;" "The Principles of Judaism;" "Progressive Rabbinism;" "The Jewish Congregation of Bonn;" "Abraham Geiger, a Biography;" "Self-Criticism of the Jews;" "Criticism of Graetz's History;" "Moses Mendelssohn's Labors in the Cause of Judaism;" "Moses Mendelssohn's Labors in the Cause of Germany;" "Biblical and Post-Biblical History;" "A Word on the Condition of Judaism in Germany;" "The Talmud" (also treated in a series of English lectures); "Reformed Judaism and its Pioneers;" "Historians of Judaism;" "Moses Bloch;" "The Literature of Jewish Catechisms;" "The Bible in the Light of Modern Jewish Theology;" "Die Juden in Illinois;" "The Jews in Medicine;" etc. Address: 260 Seminary Av., Chicago, Ill.

Schreiber, Moses A. Minister of West End Hebrew Congregation, Knesseth Israel, Baltimore, Md. Born Iyar 18, 5601, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Chaykel Schreiber. Educated privately by Abraham Mapou and others. Teacher's diploma received from Abraham Mapou; authorization as Hazan from Rev. Dr. N. Adler, London, Eng. Occupied positions with the Rabbinical Synagogue, Kovno; the congregation of Sunderland, Eng.; Congregations Darech Amuno, Shaaray Tefilla, and Adereth El, New York City; and Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Founder and first Principal of the Talmud Torah, New York City. At present, Principal of the Talmud Torah, Baltimore. Publications: Essays in the "Meassef" of the Shocharay Sephath Eber, New York; "Judah's Offering, Centennial Ode," and other poems (Hebrew); and translations of English poems into Hebrew. Address: 881 West Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Schulman, Samuel. Rabbi of Temple Beth-El, New York City. Born February 14, 1865, in Russia. Son of Tanhum Schulman. Educated at public schools of New York City, and College of City of New York. Hebrew and Talmudic studies under private teachers, and at the Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin (certificate). Came to America in 1865. Sent to Berlin by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association. Held positions in Helena, Mont., and Kansas City, Mo. Address: 1144 Park Av., New York City.

Schuman, Jacob. Cantor of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born February 13, 1870, in Courland, Russia.

Son of Abraham Schuman. Educated at Riga, Russia. Held a position in Congregation Beth Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 574 Tenth, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schwab, Isaac. Rabbi (since 1879) of Congregation Adath Joseph, St. Joseph, Mo. Born November 1, 1840, at Kleinsteinach, Bavaria. Educated at Mainbirnheim, Bavaria; Pressburg, Hungary; Rabbinical Seminary at Breslau; and Universities of Würzburg, Munich, and Leipzig. Ph. D., Jena, 1864; Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg; Dr. Aub, Munich; and Dr. Wolf Landau, Dresden. Holder of Bavarian Rabbinical certificate. Rabbi at Portland, Ore., 1866-1872; Evansville, Ind., 1873-1876; and Williamsburg, N. Y., 1876-1878. Publications: "Can Jews be Patriots?" "The Sabbath in History;" "Contributions to the History and Reform of the Jewish Ritual" (2 vols.); "The Christmas Motto and the Old Prophetic Passages of a Coming Golden Era of Peace." Address: 6th and Jule, St. Joseph, Mo.

Schwartz, Tobias H. Minister of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Newport News, Va. Born in 1863, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jacob Schwartz. Educated at Kovno and Vilna. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Held positions at Kibarten, Poland, and Pocahontas, Va. Address: 232 28th, Newport News, Va.

Seidel, Jacob M. Rabbi of Congregation Jeshuat Israel, Newport, R. I. Born August 12, 1874, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Rabbi Saul Seidel. Educated at Warsaw, Piontka, and Kalisz, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis Alexander Ziskind, Israel Landow, and Zalzman. Held positions in Bellaire, Ohio, for three years; in Wilkes Barre, Pa., for four years; and in Woonsocket, R. I., for one year. Address: 29½ Newport Av., Newport, R. I.

Shane, David. Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Israel, Camden, N. J. Born April 7, 1846, Government of Kovno, Russia. Son of Joseph Shane. Educated at Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Joseph Scharia, Shavli, Russia. Was Rabbi in Namunt, Russia. Address: 1118 Broadway, Camden, N. J.

Shapiro, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, Duluth, Minn. Born September 1, 1860, in Russia. Son of Moses Shapiro. Educated in Odessa, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Odessa. Address: 716 West Superior, Duluth, Minn.

Shoher, Hyman S. Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Tefilah, Boston, Mass. Born in 1847, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jechiel Shoher. Educated at Kovno and Minsk, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, of Kovno. Expelled from Memel, East Prussia, in 1885. Address: 1016 Tremont, Boston, Mass.

Shugam, William. Minister of Congregation Bickor Cholem, S. Chicago, Ill. Born November 10, 1865, at Plumgian, Russia, and educated there. Son of Meyer Shugam. Diplomas granted by Rabbis Z. Barith, Russia, and Jacob Joseph, New York City. Was Rabbi in Congregation Zichron Jacob, Baltimore, Md. Address: 8828 Commercial, S. Chicago, Ill.

Silberfeld, Julius. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Newark, N. J. Born March 5, 1876, at Oswiecim, Austria. Son of Cantor Joseph Silberfeld. Educated in Russia; at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and privately under Dr. Adolph M. Radin. Compelled to leave Russia on account of foreign birth. Held positions in Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa., for one year; Temple Beth El, Jersey City, N. J., for three years; and Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. (as Associate Rabbi). Address: 210 Hunterdon, Newark, N. J.

Silberman, Barnet. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, New York City. Born in 1852, in Poland. Son of Charles Silberman. Educated at Suvalki, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Lando, Volkovicz. Rabbi for eight years in Volkovicz, and for eight years in Congregation Shareth Torah, New York City. Interested in civic work in the East Side of the city. Address: 95 Henry, New York City.

Silberman, Hyman. Rabbi of Congregation Agudas Israel, Waterbury, Conn. Born October 1, 1855, in Grodno, Russia. Son of Alexander Silberman. Educated at Mariampol, Government Suvalki, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi for four years in Cincinnati, Ohio. Address: 72 Canal, Waterbury, Conn.

Silver, Benjamin. Cantor of the Chambersburg (Pa.) Hebrew Congregation. Born in 1853, in the Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Lewis Silver. Held positions in Russia. Address: 16 East Washington, Chambersburg, Pa.

Silverman, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1888) of Temple Emanu-El, New York City. Born August 25, 1860, Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of

M. H. Silverman. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, 1884-1885; and Congregation B'nai Israel, Galveston, Texas, 1885-1888. President Central Conference American Rabbis, 1900-1903; Secretary Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; Member Council World's Fair Religious Parliament; Member National Council of Actors' Church Alliance; Vice-President New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Publication: "The Essence of Judaism" (manual for confirmation). Address: 9 West 90th, New York City.

Simon, Abram. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., and Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Lincoln, Neb. Born July 14, 1872. B. L., University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Rabbi of Sacramento, Cal., for five years. Secretary, for five years, of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Publications: "The Sabbath School Problem;" "The Sabbath School Curriculum." Address: 1117 South 30th Av., Omaha, Neb.

Singer, Herschel. Cantor and Preacher in Congregation Brith Sholem, Buffalo, N. Y. Born April, 1847, at Poneviezh, Russia. Son of Julius Singer. Educated in Russia. Officiated as Cantor in Kreutzburg, Russia, and in Congregation Beth Jacob, Buffalo, N. Y. Publication: "Zichoren Bashofer" (Talmudical and Biblical treatise). Address: 241 William.

Sivitz, Moses Simon. Rabbi of Congregations Shaare Torah, Ohel Jacob, and Anshe Emunah, Pittsburg, Pa. Born November 15, 1855, in Russia. Son of Chatzkel Sivitz. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Occupied positions in Baltimore, Md.; Cleveland, Ohio; and Toledo, Ohio. Publications: "Choker Daas;" "Beth Pago." Address: 1223 Franklin, Pittsburg, Pa.

Solomon, George. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Mickva Israel, Savannah, Ga. Born October 12, 1873, in New York City. Son of Joseph Solomon and Sarah Solomon. Educated in public schools of New York City; Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York City; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Assistant Superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York City. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Chesed, Vicksburg, Miss., 1895-1903. Publication: "Essays on the Origin of Christianity" (in conjunction with Rabbi Joseph Bogen). Address: 22 Jones, W., Savannah, Ga.

Solomon, Kalman. Cantor of Congregation Ahavath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 2, 1859, in Russia. Son

of Abraham I. Solomon. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. Cohen, Germany. Address: 61 Graham Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sonneschein, Solomon H. Rabbi of Temple Bnei Yeshurun, Des Moines, Iowa. Born June 24, 1839, at St. Martin Turóz, Hungary. Son of Moses Sonneschein and Charlotte Jassniger. Educated at Teschen, Austria, Neusatz, Boskowitz, Moravia, and Hamburg. Ph. D., Jena, 1864. Rabbinical diploma received from the Chief Rabbi of Boskowitz, Moravia, 1863. Was Rabbi in Varasdin, Prague, New York, and St. Louis. Vice-president, 1886-1888, of National Conference of Charities and Corrections. Connected with the German and English Jewish press for forty years as editor and contributor. Address: 810 Pleasant, Des Moines, Iowa.

Sparger, William. Cantor of Temple Emanu-El, New York City. Born April 3, 1860, at Tallya, Hungary. Son of Koloman Sparger. Educated at Rabbinical Seminary of Budapest and Royal Conservatory of Music, Vienna. Held positions at Dortmund and Worms, Germany, and in Brooklyn, N. Y. Publications: Anthems: "O Lord, what is Man;" "Remember, Lord;" "Behold and See;" and "Out of the Depths;" (with Spicker) "Emanu-El" (Sabbath eve and morning service, 2 vols.); (with Alois Kaiser) "Songs of Zion." Address: 73 East 90th, New York City.

Spiegel, Adolph. Rabbi of Congregation Shaari Zedek, New York City. Born February 10, 1869, at Buczacz, Galicia. Son of Mathias Spiegel. Educated in Talmudical Colleges at Buczacz, Czernowitz, Bukowina; Stanislau and Tarnopol, Galicia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Samuel Stark, Buczacz. Was Rabbi of Congregation Gemilath Chesed, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Aha-vath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Adereth El, New York City; and First Jewish Congregation of Ponce, Porto Rico. President of Austrian Hebrew Charities Association. Address: 166 Henry, New York City.

Spitz, Moritz. Rabbi (since 1878) of Congregation B'nai El, St. Louis, Mo. Born October 4, 1848, at Csaba, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Jacob Spitz. Educated at Talmudical College of Csaba; by Rabbi Hirsch at Old Buda; at the Gymnasium in Buda; University of Prague, and under Heller, Wessely, Kaempff, and Judah Teveles, in Prague. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Judah Teveles. Was Rabbi less than one year of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Chicago, Ill., and seven years of Congregation Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis. Was editor of the Jewish Tribune, and at present editor of the Jewish Voice. Contributor

to the American Israelite and Die Deborah under the nom de plume "Ben Abi." Connected with the Jewish press in Europe and America for thirty-five years. Address: 1727 Missouri Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Stark, E. J. Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal. Born March 29, 1863, at Hohenems, Austria. Son of Josef Stark, cantor at Hohenems and one of the earliest of Sulzer's pupils. Educated at Vienna and Leipzig, and in Hebrew and Hazanut by his father. Was Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Publications: Musical services for the Hebrew Union Prayer Book. Composer of anthems, cantatas, and memorial hymns. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Stein, Morris. Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Portchester, N. Y. Born in Vilna, Russia. Son of Louis Stein. Educated at Volosin, Russia. Diplomas conferred by Rabbi Solomon Kayen, Vilna, and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 82 Lake, Portchester, N. Y.

Stern, Jacob Ludwig. Rabbi (since 1891) of Be'er Chayim Congregation, Cumberland, Md. Born November 28, 1856, at Creglingen, Würtemberg. Son of Ludwig Stern. Educated at Israelitische Gemeindeschule, Lateinschule, Gymnasium, and University (Ph. D.), at Würzburg, Bavaria, and the Polytechnicum, Darmstadt. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Seligman Baer Bamberger, Würzburg. Taught in Jewish schools in Brighton, Eng., New York, and St. Louis. Was Rabbi in Salt Lake City, Utah, 1891. Publications: Articles on the Single Tax, etc., in various papers. Address: Cumberland, Md.

Stern, Louis. Rabbi (since 1872) of the Washington (D. C.) Hebrew Congregation. Born February 10, 1847, at Simmern, Germany. Son of David Stern. Educated at the Seminary at Münster, Westphalia. Was Rabbi in Luegde, Westphalia. Address: 1325 Tenth, Washington, D. C.

Stollnitz, Henry Sandé. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J. Born in Ostrovo, Government Lomzha, Russia, in 1865. Son of Nathan Stollnitz. Held positions (as Cantor) at Ulm, Würtemberg; Norfolk Street Congregation, New York City; Eden Street Congregation, Baltimore, Md.; Ohabei Shalom Congregation, San Francisco, Cal.; and Sharey Tefillo, Orange, N. J. Address: 626 Bloomfield, Hoboken, N. J.

Stolz, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1896) of Isaiah Temple, Chicago, Ill. Born November 3, 1861, in Syracuse, N. Y. Son of David

Stolz. Educated at public schools of Syracuse; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1884-1887; and of Zion Congregation, Chicago, 1887-1896. Member of Harper Educational Commission, and since 1899 Member Chicago Board of Education. Married Blanche Rauh, Cincinnati, June 24, 1900. Publication: "Funeral Agenda." Address: 157 42d Place, Chicago, Ill.

Tintner, Moritz. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel Emanuel. Born in Austerlitz, Moravia, Austria. Son of Löbel Tintner. Educated at Pressburg, Breslau, Berlin, and Munich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi W. Sofer, Pressburg; Rabbi A. Platshek, Boskowitz, Moravia; Dr. Aub, Munich; and Rabbis of Breslau and Berlin. Was Rabbi at Freistadt, Prussia; Kuttenplan, Bohemia; St. Pölten, Austria; of Congregation Shaare Rachamim, New York City; of Congregation Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.; and in Cleveland, Ohio. Publications: "Abhandlung über Chartesius und Spinoza;" "Responsa of the Talmud Babli;" "Nachle Moshe;" "Matte Moshe;" "Sichron Moshe;" and "Kerem Moshe." Address: 18 West 118th, New York City.

Traugott, Abraham. Rabbi of Congregation B'rith Sholom, Springfield, Ill. Born April 6, 1861, at London, Eng., and educated there. Son of Jacob Traugott. Held positions in Albany, Ga., and Fort Smith, Ark. Synagogue at Fort Smith erected during his incumbency (1892). Member of the Lincoln Library Board. Member (1902) of Sangamon County Board of Supervisors. Address: 850 North 6th, Springfield, Ill.

Tremblatt, I. Minister of Congregation Sons of Israel, West Superior, Wis. Born and educated in Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Held positions in Archangel and other places in Russia, and in the Argentine Jewish Colony. Address: West Superior, Wis.

Vidaver, Falk. Rabbi and Preacher of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Born 1846, in Warsaw, Poland. Son of Nathan Vidaver. Educated at Warsaw and University of Berlin (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbinate of Warsaw under Meisels. Held positions in Boston, Mass.; Evansville, Ind.; San Francisco, Cal.; and Louisville, Ky. Publications: Notes on the Ethics of the Fathers and on the Psalms; Articles in the American Israelite, Reform Advocate, Hamagid, Hazefirah, Hoibri, Hashachar, Hakol, and the Hebrew press of New York. Address: 181 East 71st, New York City.

Volmer, Leon. Rabbi of Hebrew Educational Society Bene Jeshurun, Charleston, W. Va. Born June 28, 1879, at Little Rock,

Ark. Son of Louis Volmer and Henrietta Bott. Educated at public schools of Little Rock; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: Charleston, W. Va.

Voorsanger, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1886) of Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal. Born November 13, 1852, at Amsterdam, Holland. Son of Wolf Voorsanger and Alicia Pikel. Educated at Jewish Theological Seminary, Amsterdam. B. D. and D. D., Hebrew Union College. Professor of Semitic Languages and Literature, University of California (since the establishment of the chair, 1894). One of the chaplains and a special lecturer at Leland Stanford Jr., University; one of the founders and first Vice-President California Red Cross Society; first President Manila Library Association. Was Rabbi at Philadelphia, 1873-1876; Washington, D. C., 1876-1877; Providence, R. I., 1877-1878; and Houston, Tex., 1878-1886. Was editor of the Jewish South, 1881-1883; Sabbath Visitor, Cincinnati, 1883-1886; was the founder (1895) and is now the editor of Emanu-El. Publications: "Moses Mendelssohn, Life and Works;" and "Chronicles of Emanu-El." Address: 1249 Franklin, San Francisco, Cal.

Warsaw, Isidor. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Tefilloh, Brunswick, Ga. Born December 25, 1874, at Eydkuhnen, Prussia. Son of Moses Warsaw. Educated at Kovno High School; University of Berlin; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: Brunswick, Ga.

Wechsler, Judah. Born March 24, 1833, in Bavaria. Son of Hirsh Wechsler. Educated at Würzburg. Rabbinical diploma granted by S. Bamberger. Held positions in Indianapolis, Ind.; New Haven, Conn.; Columbus; St. Paul, Minn.; and Meridian, Miss. Founder of Russian Jewish Colony at Painted Woods, North Dakota. Address: 828 South East, Indianapolis, Ind.

Wechsler, Morris. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Brith Sholem, New York City. Born in 1849, at Nagy Mihaly, Hungary. Son of Israel Wechsler. Educated at Pressburg, Erlau, and Héthárs, in Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Moses Margarethen, Rabbi F. Tannenbaum, and Rabbi Solomon Wechsler. Was Rabbi of Congregation Ohev Zedek, Yonkers, N. Y.; and Congregation Kol Israel Achim, New Brunswick, N. J. Editor of the New York Jewish Times. Publications: "Wajdaber Moshe;" "Birkas Moshe;" "Tiferes Moshe."

Weinstein, Harris. Minister (since 1881) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Goshen, Ind. Born January 18, 1859, at Kal-

warya, Government Suvalki, Russia. Son of Aaron L. Weinstein. Rabbinical diplomas received from the Rabbis of Kalwarya and Vishtinetz. Came to America in 1881. Address: 505 South 3rd, Goshen, Ind.

Weiss, Harry. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Butte, Mont. Born October 19, 1875. Son of Moses Weiss. Educated at public schools of Chicago, Ill.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Waco, Texas, 1897-1899; and at Pueblo, Colo., 1899-1903. Organized the congregation in Pueblo; synagogue built, free from debt, during his incumbency; and synagogue in Butte begun since his arrival. Contributor of verses to Jewish papers. Address: 915 West Quartz, Butte, Mont.

Weiss, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Palestine, Texas. Born February 7, 1848, at Kotay, Hungary. Son of Martin Weiss. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Goldstein, Grosswardein, Hungary. Held positions in Columbus, Ga.; Columbus, Miss.; Trenton, N. J.; and Chattanooga, Tenn. Publications: "Talmudic and Other Legends;" "More Light;" "Some Burning Questions." Address: Palestine, Texas.

Willner, Wolff. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Beth Israel, Meridian, Miss. Born July 28, 1863, at Strassburg, West Prussia. Son of Rabbi Samuel H. Willner and Sarah Hertzfeld. Educated in Rabbinica by father, in secular studies at Yale University (B. A., 1885; M. A., 1887); and Johns Hopkins University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by father. Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J., 1887-1890; Congregation Beth Israel, Houston, Tex., 1890-1892; Eden Street Synagogue, Baltimore, Md., 1892-1894. Came to America in 1874. Address: 2600 Eleventh, Meridian, Miss.

Wintner, Leopold. Rabbi (since 1878) of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in 1836, in Köztvelyes, Zemplin Comitát, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Pinchas Wintner, Talmudist, and Hannah Gottlieb. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Miskolcz, Old Buda, and Pressburg, Hungary; and University of Vienna. M. A. and Ph. D., University of Tübingen. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Abr. Schmiedl, Vienna. Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Jackson, Miss.; Mount Zion, St. Paul, Minn.; and Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich. Married Betty Stagl (deceased), Vienna. Made a tour of Palestine and Egypt in 1902. Publication: "The Ancient Legislation relating to Economics and Poverty from Biblical and Talmudical Sources." Address: 473 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wise, Stephen Samuel. Rabbi (since 1900) of Temple Beth Israel, Portland, Ore. Born March 17, 1872, at Budapest, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Dr. Aaron Wise and Sabine von Fischer. Educated at College of the City of New York; and Columbia University (B. A., 1892; Ph. D., 1900); and studied under Rabbis Aaron Wise, Alexander Kohut, Gustav Gottheil, Henry Gersoni, and Professors M. L. Margolis and Joshua A. Joffe. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City, 1893-1900; Secretary for English of the Second Zionist Congress, 1898; Honorary Secretary Federation of American Zionists. Publication: "The Improvement of the Moral Qualities by Solomon ibn Gabirol." Address: 233 North 24th, Portland, Ore.

Wittenberg, David H. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Chesed, Jacksonville, Fla. Born June 18, 1875, in Poland. Son of Nathaniel Wittenberg. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi). Special course in Columbia School of Philosophy. Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Buffalo, N. Y., and Congregation Holy Blossom, Toronto, Can. Address: 413 W. Ashley, Jacksonville, Fla.

Wohlberg, Berenhard. Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Waco, Tex. Born December 25, 1866, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Joseph Wohlberg. Educated at Breslau, and at the University of Berlin (Ph. B.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions in Hamilton, Ont., and Woodville, Miss. Publication: "Jewish Life in Central Europe." Address: Waco, Texas.

Wolenske, Harriss. Minister of First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, Bradford, Pa. Born in 1858, at Nieshodt, Poland. Son of Woolf Wolenske. Educated at Liverpool, England. Diplomas granted by Dr. N. Adler, London, Eng., and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in Liverpool, Eng.; Youngstown, Ohio; St. John, New Brunswick, Can. Address: 8 Amm, Bradford, Pa.

Wolkowich, Erwin. Cantor (since 1903) of Temple Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born January 19, 1863, at Suvalki, Poland. Son of Abraham Wolkowich. Educated at Vienna. Was Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Staten Island, N. Y. Address: 131 Harold, Roxbury, Boston, Mass.

Wolsey, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark. Born January 8, 1877, at Midland, Mich. Son of

William Wolsey. Educated at public schools of Clare, Mich., and Chicago, Ill.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1899). Address: 1419 Louisiana, Little Rock, Ark.

Yasgour, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation Brethren of Israel, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Born March 25, 1872, in Russia. Son of Abraham Yasgour. Educated in the preparatory school of F. Feilchenfeld, Grand Rabbi of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Maybaum Seminary. Held positions in Evansville, Ind., and Houston, Texas. Address: 214 Church, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Yudelson, Albert B. Rabbi of South Side Hebrew Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born August 2, 1869, at Prosehle, Poland. Son of Judah L. Yudelson. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Suvalki and Sakola, Russia, and at the University of the City of New York and Northwestern University. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis Z. Director, Sakola; H. Brinn, Chorzellen; Dr. Oppenheim, Thorn, Prussia. Was principal of Hebrew Free School, Paterson, N. J., and superintendent of Hebrew Educational Society, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to America in 1896. Address: 187 25th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Zarchy, Asher L. Rabbi (since 1903) of the United Orthodox Hebrew Congregations of Louisville, Ky. (Bnai Jacob, Anshei Sforod, and Beth Hamidrash Hagodel). Born in 1862, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Samuel H. Zarchy. Educated at Kovno and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin. Was Rabbi at Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892), and Des Moines, Iowa (1893-1903). Came to America in 1891. Address: 222 East Chestnut, Louisville, Ky.

Zelesnick, Judel Michael. Rabbi of Congregation Ohel Jacob, Chicago, Ill. Born February, 1859, in the Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Charles Zelesnick. Educated at Kovno. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis Jacob Kahano, Vilna, and Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Address: 91 West 13th, Chicago, Ill.

Zeligsohn, A. H. Minister of Congregation Bnei Israel, Olean, N. Y. Born May 15, 1870, at Krakinove, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Solomon Selig Zeligsohn. Educated at Kovno. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Minister in Corry, Pa. Address: Olean, N. Y.

Zepin, George. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Kalamazoo, Mich. Born June 8, 1878, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Otto Zepin. Educated at public schools, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Appointed Director of Circuit Work by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Address: 449 West Lovell, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Zielonka, Martin. Rabbi (since 1900) of Mount Sinai Congregation, El Paso, Texas. Born February 15, 1877, at Berlin, Germany. Son of David Zielonka and Bertha Sanger. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B.A., 1899); Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1895; Rabbi, 1899); and Baylor University, Waco, Texas. Came to America in 1882. Rabbi at Waco, Texas, 1899-1900. Publication: "The Status and Condition of the Jew in Mexico." Address: P. O. Box 756, El Paso, Texas.

Zinsler, Leopold. Rabbi of Congregation Shaari Zedek of Harlem, New York City. Born May 23, 1856, at Cracow, Austria. Son of Jacob Joseph Zinsler. Educated at Ballasa Gyarmoth, Pressburg, Eisenstadt, and Kaschau, in Hungary, and Cassel, Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Abraham S. B. Sofer, Pressburg, 1872. Address: 16 West 117th, New York City.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The Secretaries or other officers of the National Organizations, including the branches of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, were requested to compile an account of the work done by their respective associations during 1902-03 (5663), for publication in the present issue of the YEAR BOOK. The accounts compiled from the newspaper clippings and reports sent by some, in response to the request, are marked with an asterisk (*). A dagger (†) indicates those taken from any available source in the absence of an official response.

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

BALTIMORE BRANCH

The annual meeting of the Baltimore Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held March 8, 1903. The following officers were elected: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald; Vice-President, Simon Dalsheimer; Treasurer, William Levy; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 110 St. Paul. Directors: Rev. Dr. William Rosenau, Rev. Dr. A. Guttmacher, Rev. Dr. H. W. Schneeberger, Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Rev. C. H. Rubenstein, Rev. A. Kaiser, Dr. Joseph Blum, Isaac Davidson, Jacob Herman, Benjamin Cohen, Leon Schiff, Louis Kaufman, Silas M. Fleischer, M. S. Levy, J. Rothholz, and Z. Hofheimer. The total receipts for the fiscal year were \$791.96, of which \$530 were sent to the central body at Paris,—a sum larger than the contribution of any previous year,—and subscriptions aggregating \$269 were received for the relief of suffering Jews in Roumania. Eight members died during the year, among them the president, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald; and the vice-president, the Rev. Dr. Benjamin Szold. The number of members at present is 127.

Soon after the occurrence of the massacres at Kishineff, a meeting of representatives of the Jewish Congregations of the city was called by the president of the Baltimore Branch, for the purpose of arranging a public meeting. The meeting took place May 17, and was among the earliest and most impressive and successful of the public

meetings of sympathy and relief. The money collected in Baltimore for the benefit of the sufferers of the Kishineff riots amounted to Fr. 25,321.19, and was sent to Russia through the central office of the *Alliance*.

BOSTON BRANCH

In November, 1902, M. Nissim Béhar, the American Representative of the central body of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, assisted by Mr. L. B. Michaelson, the *Alliance Israélite* Field-Worker, organized several great mass-meetings in Boston. The first meeting was held December 2, 1902, in Temple Ohabei Shalom, and was presided over by Honorable Godfrey Morse. The meeting was addressed by Rabbi Hirschberg, Rabbi Fleischer, President Eliot of Harvard University, and Mr. Edwin D. Mead, editor of the New England Magazine, and sympathetic letters were addressed to the meeting by Governor Crane, and Mayor Collins, of Boston. Resolutions were adopted protesting against Russia's discrimination against our citizens on account of their religious faith, and calling the attention of our Government to this state of affairs.

A similar meeting was held December 9, 1902, in the Beth Israel Synagogue, and was presided over by Honorable Samuel H. Borofsky. Many prominent speakers addressed the meeting, among whom was the Mayor of Pittsfield, Mass. A meeting for the same purpose was also held at Chelsea, a suburb of Boston.

On January 18, 1903, an organization meeting was held in Temple Ohabei Shalom, and the following officers were elected: President, Godfrey Morse; Vice-President, I. B. Reinhertz; Treasurer, Nathan Waxmann; Secretary, Philip Rubinstein, 30 Court. Board of Directors: Isaac Rosnosky, Ferdinand Strauss, Harry Liebman, Benjamin Levy, Jacob J. Silverman, S. H. Borofsky, George Ehrenfried, Isidor Philips, David A. Lourie. The by-laws of this organization provide for the following committees: Membership, Propaganda, Literature and Publication, Foreign Affairs, and Executive Committee. The committee on Foreign Affairs, of which Honorable Godfrey Morse is chairman, has corresponded with the United States Consul at St. Petersburg in behalf of the Russian Jews. Directors' meetings are held on the last Sunday in March, June, September, and December.

NEW YORK BRANCH

The officers of the New York Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* are the following: President, Louis Marshall;

Treasurer, A. S. Solomons, 45 Broadway; Secretary, Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; American Representative of the central body, M. Nissim Béhar, 197 East Broadway (Educational Alliance).

Propaganda and organization meetings were held during the year, chiefly through the efforts of Mr. L. B. Michaelson, at the following places: Brooklyn, N. Y.; Perth Amboy, N. J.; Newark, N. J.; Elizabeth, N. J.; Worcester, Mass.; Boston, Mass.; New Bedford, Mass.; Providence, R. I.; Newport, R. I.; Fall River, Mass.; Pittsburg, Pa.; McKeesport, Pa.; and Braddock, Pa. All these meetings were addressed by prominent speakers, who described the condition of persecuted Jews abroad, and explained what the *Alliance Israélite* was doing to help the sufferers. These meetings were largely attended, elicited considerable enthusiasm in every instance, and were widely reported in the press. When the central committee of the *Alliance Israélite*, in May, requested co-operation in securing financial aid for the Kishineff sufferers, a relief committee, composed of representative Jews, was immediately organized, with Emanuel Lehman as Chairman, and Daniel Guggenheim Treasurer of the relief fund. This committee issued a circular appealing for contributions, and through its efforts over \$30,000 were collected, and remitted to the Paris office of the *Alliance*.

PHILADELPHIA BRANCH

The annual meeting of the Philadelphia Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held June 7, 1903. The following officers were elected: President, Moses A. Dropsie; Vice-President, D. Sulzberger; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie; Secretary, Horace A. Nathans (deceased). Board of Directors: David Teller, Raphael Brunswick, A. M. Kohn, Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Isaac Rosskam, Levi Mayer, Louis Gerstley, and J. I. Burnstine. A draft of Fr. 2852.50 was sent to Paris, the income derived by the Philadelphia Branch from the Federation of Jewish Charities of the city and from Memberships, and a draft of Fr. 10,514.68, the legacy of \$2000 bequeathed by Miss Emily Phillips.

WORCESTER BRANCH

In August, 1902, Mr. S. P. Frank, the American Secretary of the *Alliance Israélite*, assisted by Mr. L. B. Michaelson, arranged for the organization of an *Alliance* Branch in Worcester, Mass. Mr. Michaelson delivered several

addresses in the synagogues of Worcester, explaining the aims and objects of the *Alliance*, which resulted in an organization meeting, electing the following officers: President, Max Feigar; Treasurer, L. Morell; Secretary, Bernard Wolkowich, 193 Front. Membership about 100.

In December a mass meeting was held protesting against the treatment accorded Jews by the Russian Government. Resolutions were passed requesting this Government to protest against Russia's discrimination against American citizens on account of their religious faith. In June another protest meeting was held. Resolutions were passed condemning the Kishineff outrages.

See also ISRAELITE ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, p. 132.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Eleventh Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society was held at Carnegie Music Hall, in the City of New York, on Thursday, February 12 (Lincoln's Birthday), 1903, a morning, an afternoon, and an evening session being held. The meeting was called to order by the President, Dr. Cyrus Adler. Honorable Simon W. Rosendale, one of the Vice-Presidents of the Society, presided during a portion of one of the sessions.

The minutes of the last meeting were adopted as printed in the last "Publication" of the Society. Letters of regret from several officers and members who were prevented from attending were also presented.

The Recording Secretary, Max J. Kohler, Esq., reported that the Society had on its rolls 7 Honorary Members, 25 Corresponding Members, 3 Life Members, and 208 Regular Members, making 243 in all; and that since the last meeting the Society had lost seven members by death, one by resignation, and one had been dropped for non-payment of dues. Seventeen new members had been elected.

An amendment to the Constitution of the Society was presented by direction of the Executive Council. It provided for the insertion of the words "a Curator" after the word "Treasurer" in Article IV. The amendment was unanimously adopted.

Professor J. H. Hollander, Chairman of the Publication Committee, reported that Volume 10 of the Society's "Publications" had been published and distributed. Material in the shape of papers read at preceding meetings was still in the hands of the Committee. Arrangements were being made for the publication of an Index to Volumes 1 to 10 of the Society's "Publications," to be prepared by Miss Henrietta Szold.

The Treasurer, Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil, presented his

report, showing that the Society is in a satisfactory financial condition.

The Chair announced that Mr. Mendes Cohen, a Vice-President of the Society, and for many years one of its officers, had advised him that he regretted that he was unable to accept re-election.

The following officers were elected:

President, Dr. Cyrus Adler; Vice-Presidents, Honorable Simon W. Rosendale, Professor J. H. Hollander, Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Professor Charles Gross; Corresponding Secretary, Max J. Kohler, Esq., 119 Nassau, New York City; Recording Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald; Treasurer, Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil; Curator, Leon Hühner, Esq. Additional Members of the Executive Council: Honorable Mayer Sulzberger, Professor Morris Jastrow, Jr., Honorable N. Taylor Phillips, Honorable Simon Wolf, John Samuel, Esq., Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Rev. Henry Cohen, Professor Morris Loeb, Honorable Godfrey Morse; also, Honorable Oscar S. Straus, *ex officio*, as Past President of the Society.

Necrologies of deceased members were read and submitted as follows:

Of Asher Myers, a Corresponding Member of the Society, by Professor Solomon Schechter; of S. Van Straalen, a Corresponding Member, by Joseph Jacobs, Esq.; of Honorable Solomon Hirsch, by Honorable Oscar S. Straus; of Leonard Lewisohn, by Louis Marshall, Esq.; of Rev. Dr. Adolph Moses, by J. Garfield Moses, Esq.; of Dr. Aaron Friedenwald, by Dr. Cyrus Adler; and of Gratz Mordecai, by Charles J. Cohen, Esq.

The President designated Professor J. H. Hollander (Chairman), Miss Henrietta Szold, and Dr. Harry Friedenwald the Committee on Publication for the ensuing year.

The President's Address was delivered at the evening session. A report from the Committee on Collections, prepared by Joseph Jacobs, Esq., was presented at the same session. The Chair appointed a committee of three, consisting of Leon Hühner, Esq., N. Taylor Phillips, Esq., and Max J. Kohler, Esq., to make arrangements with the Jewish Theological Seminary of America for placing the collections of the Society in their new building, in accordance with the kind offer made by the Seminary authorities.

At the close of the evening session a social reunion was held, at which a committee of ladies interested in the Society assisted.

The following papers were presented, informal discussion following a number of them:

Leon Hühner, Esq., New York: "The Jews of New England (other than of Rhode Island) prior to 1800."

Dr. David Blaustein, New York: "Relations of the United States to the Jews of Roumania, historically considered."

Miss Elvira N. Solis, New York: "Notes on Isaac Gomez and Lewis Moses Gomez, from an Old Family Record."

Rev. George A. Kohut, Esq., New York: "Jewish Heretics in Manila in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries."

G. Herbert Cone, Esq., Albany: "New Matter relating to Mordecai M. Noah."

Max J. Kohler, Esq., New York: "Chapters in the History of the Jews in South America and the West Indies."

Henry Necarsulmer, Esq., New York: "The Jews of Martinique in the Seventeenth Century, translated, with notes added, from an article by M. Ab. Cahen."

Joseph Lebowich, Esq., Cambridge, Mass.: "The Jews in Massachusetts prior to 1840."

J. D. Eisenstein, Esq., New York: "The Development of Casuistic Literature in America."

Rudolph I. Coffee, Esq., New York: "Jews and Judaism in the Hawaiian Islands."

Albert M. Friedenbergl, Esq., New York: "The Jews and the American Sunday Laws."

S. M. Stroock, Esq., New York: "Switzerland and American Jews: An Episode of the 50s."

Joseph Jacobs, Esq., New York: "The Jewish Population of the City of New York, 1903."

N. Taylor Phillips, Esq., New York: "Items relating to the History of the Jews of New York."

The following were read by title:

Leon Hühner, Esq., New York: "Isaac de Pinto."

Max J. Kohler, Esq., New York: "Dr. Roderigo Lopez, Queen Elizabeth's Physician, and his Relations to America."

Rev. George A. Kohut, Esq., New York: "The Trial of Francisco Maldonado de Silva, a Peruvian Jewish Martyr, burnt at the Stake, January 23, 1639."

Agent for the sale of the publications of the Society: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

During 1902-1903 the Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee continued its fourfold work, a full description of which appeared in the YEAR BOOK for 5663 (pp. 90-96).

Under the heading English Education it is to be noted that the day classes are now attended by 500 immigrant children.

At the Baron de Hirsch Trade School, New York City, 97 students were graduated in 1902, making 887 since the establishment of the school. The wages of the 156 graduated in 1901 have risen from a weekly average of \$6.05, received immediately upon grad-

nation, to a weekly average of \$17.25. Instruction is now given in eight trades: Machine Work, Carpentry, Electrical Work, Plumbing, Sign, Fresco and House Painting, and Pattern Making for metal castings. The school is under the direction of the Superintendent, J. Ernest G. Yalden, and the 200 pupils are taught in 9 classes by 7 teachers. There are five sessions weekly. Advisory Committee: Alfred R. Wolff, chairman; George Louis Beers, Henry Blum, Charles B. Meyers, and A. S. Solomons.

In Woodbine, N. J., 20 new houses have been built during the year. Of the 195 houses occupied by the factory population, 181 are owned by the occupants, and only the remaining 14 by the Fund. The total estimated cost of these houses is \$177,000, of which amount about \$58,000, or nearly 33 per cent, has been paid up. The rest is mortgaged at a low rate of interest.

Besides two large Agricultural Buildings and one smaller one, there are two Public Schools, a Kindergarten, a Talmud Torah School building costing about \$2600, which is supported by the residents; two Educational Clubs, three Fraternal Societies, a Public Bath House, a Synagogue, Day and Evening Religious Classes, and a large Public Hall.

Of the residents, excluding those who work in factories, 36 are farmers, 26 laborers, 12 carpenters, 4 masons, 12 painters, 1 brick-maker with 1 assistant, 4 railroad employees, 1 laundryman, 2 fishermen, 1 dentist, 1 rabbi, 1 sexton, 1 sewing machine agent, 1 special officer, 4 watchmen, 1 peddler, 1 artist, 1 jeweler, 4 shoemakers, 2 dressmakers, 3 barbers, 4 bakers, 18 teachers, 3 bookkeepers, 3 stenographers, and 5 manufacturers.

In the clothing factory of Daniel and Blumenthal there are employed 220 hands; in the Quaker City Knitting Company, 112; in the M. L. Bayard Machine Shop, 22; by Weisen, Ingber and Wertheimer, 40; in the Woodbine Manufacturing Company, 13; the Paper Box factory, 8; and the Cigar Company, 4, making a total of 419 hands. The average of weekly wages in these factories, during 1902, was \$7.57, and the average yearly earnings, \$619, which is \$181 more than the average throughout the country.

The following are the business places: 7 Dry Goods and Clothing Stores, 12 Groceries, 2 Furniture Stores, 4 Butcher Shops, 2 Fish Dealers, 3 Bakeries, 1 Shoe Shop, 3 Hardware and Bicycle Stores, 1 Jewelry Store, 2 Coal Dealers, 4 Fruit and Soft Drink Stores, 1 Hat Store, 1 Cigar Shop, and 1 Hotel with bar attached.

By a recent act of the State Legislature Woodbine has been created into a Borough with an elective Government. At the first election Professor H. L. Sabsovich was elected Mayor and M. L. Bayard President of the Council.

In the Agricultural and Industrial School at Woodbine there were during the year 158 pupils, 140 of whom were boys, and 18

girls. Of this number, 26 were graduated March 30, 1902, and 22 left the school, 3 on account of sickness, 3 discharged on account of bad behavior. Of the remainder a majority were induced by their parents to leave the school and help them at home through their earnings or otherwise.

The average age of the pupils in 1902 was 16.4; in 1901, 16.1; in 1900, 15.6. The average of the graduates' ages in 1902 was 18.2; in 1900, 17.05. The average height of the pupils is 5 feet 3½ inches, and the weight 104 pounds. The average stay of the graduates in 1902 was 2 years and 7 months, and in 1901, 3 years. The stay of the coming graduating class will be shorter than that of 1902.

The status of the pupils for 1902 was 13 orphans; 34 half orphans; 6 abandoned; 9 with parents in Roumania; 10 with parents in Russia; 22 with parents in the United States. The occupations of the parents living in the United States were: agent, 1; butcher, 1; cigarmakers, 2; chorus singer, 1; dressmakers, 2; expressman, 1; no occupation, 7; peddlers, 2; storekeepers, 2; tailors, 3. Those with no occupations were either sick or under the care of charity organizations. All but one were free pupils.

There are baseball and football teams, which play with teams in neighboring towns and schools, with the outcome that eight games were in favor of the Woodbine School and four against it. The value of these sports is not only physical, but moral also. The effect produced was favorably commented upon by the newspapers of the county.

The religious needs of the inmates are met by the holding of regular Sabbath and Holiday services.

The School was continuously in session five days of each week with the exception of holidays. In summer the studies were limited to natural history, botany, entomology, and similar subjects. In winter the English language was taught, together with applied studies of agriculture and horticulture.

There is a systematized course of study for the girls of the School. For several months in the summer the girls work on a special plot, a kitchen garden being set aside for them. During the winter the girls' department was organized as follows: milking, creamery, poultry, cleaning houses, cooking, and lectures twice a week. Besides their studies and some work in the several practical departments, the girls attend to the cooking, serving, and taking care of the dormitory and the Teachers' Cottage. It is thought that there will be no difficulty in placing the girls thus taught in good agricultural and horticultural positions.

The School owns 10 horses, 25 cows, and 350 fowls.

The deed of trust of the Baron de Hirsch Fund was executed in March, 1890, by Baron Maurice de Hirsch for the benefit of Russian, Roumanian, and Galician Jewish immigrants. The capital is \$4,000,000; the annual income about \$160,000.

Trustees: President, M. S. Isaacs, New York; Vice-President, Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Treasurer, Emanuel Lehman, New York; Honorary Secretary, Eugene S. Benjamin, New York; Henry Rice, New York; Nathan Bijur, New York; Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; General Agent, A. S. Solomons, 45 Broadway, New York City; Superintendent Agricultural School, Professor H. L. Sabsovich.

Chairman of the Philadelphia Committee, William B. Hackenburg; Chairman of the Baltimore Committee, Moses Pels; Chairman of the St. Louis Committee, Elias Michael; Chairman of the Boston Committee, Ferdinand Strauss.

The Fund co-operates in other cities with existing societies when circumstances warrant.

THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

The Fourteenth Annual Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis was held June 29-July 4, 1903, at Detroit, Mich. 56 Rabbis were in attendance.

The Treasurer reported the receipts for the year to have been \$4955.62, and the amount in the treasury, \$11,581.01.

The Publication Committee reported the sale of 6432 volumes of the Union Prayer Book, 2064 volumes more than were sold during the last year; also 232 copies of the Mourners' Service, and 17 copies of the Sermon book; also 1031 copies of the Union Hymnal. In nine years 57,412 copies of the Union Prayer Book have been sold to 175 congregations. Besides, large donations of the Prayer Book have been made to penal institutions and reformatories.

The following papers were read:

"Theological Aspects of Reform Judaism," by Max L. Margolis, Ph. D.

"Assyriology and the Bible;" an answer to Delitzsch's "Babel und Bibel," by K. Kohler, Ph. D.

"Professor Munk," G. Deutsch, Ph. D.

"Pedagogical Methods in the Modern Jewish Sabbath School," by L. Grossman, D. D.

The following Committees appointed at the last Conference reported:

"Relation between Rabbi and Congregation," D. Philipson, D. D.

"Sabbath," J. Voorsanger, D. D.

"Sedar Agenda," J. Krauskopf, D. D.

"Marriage Agenda," T. Schanfarber.

By a large majority the Conference went on record in favor of the Historical Sabbath as a fundamental institution of Judaism,

It was unanimously agreed to send broadcast Dr. Kohler's paper on "Assyriology and the Bible" as a tract, and to send out as a circular Dr. Philipson's Report on "Relation between Rabbi and Congregation."

The Conference appointed a Committee to act conjointly with the Committee on "Circuit Preaching" appointed by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

The following Commissions were appointed to report at the next convention:

On "Synod;" on "National Organization;" on "Theological Aspect of Reform Judaism;" on "The Sabbath Question."

A telegram was sent to the President of the United States, commending his attitude on the Russian Jewish question.

Memorial services were held in honor of the late Benjamin Szold, Gustav Gottheil, Moses Mielziner, and E. K. Fisher.

The Conference Lecture was delivered by Rabbi T. Schanfarber; the Conference Sermon by Rabbi Samuel Hirschberg.

Five delegates were present from California, and made a strong plea to the Conference to meet in 1904 in San Francisco. The matter was left to the Executive Committee for decision.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Honorary President, K. Kohler, Cincinnati, Ohio; President, J. Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; First Vice-President, J. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-President, J. Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Treasurer, Chas. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Corresponding Secretary, Wm. Rosenau, 825 Newington Av., Baltimore, Md.; Recording Secretary, A. Guttmacher, Baltimore, Md.

Executive Board: Gotthard Deutsch, Cincinnati, O.; H. G. Enelow, Louisville, Ky.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; L. Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; M. L. Margolis, Berkeley, Cal.; D. Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; J. Silverman, New York City.

On Publications: J. Stolz, T. Schanfarber, A. R. Levy.

Trustees of Ministers' Fund: Israel Aaron, A. Guttman, E. N. Calisch.

THE COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

The Council of Jewish Women held its Third Triennial in Baltimore, Md., December 2-11, 1902. There were present 3 Officers, 7 Directors, the Chairmen of the National Standing Committees, and 52 delegates and alternates from 26 Sections, and 2 delegates from Junior Sections.

The presence of the Junior delegates was most significant as indicating that the Council has reached the young folks, upon whom the future rests, and has seriously interested them in Jewish matters—not the young girls only, but the young men as well, the two Junior delegates being young men.

The more notable features of the program were the address of Miss Jane Addams, head of Hull House, Chicago, on "The New Social Spirit;" the Symposium on "Aspects of Judaism in Cities and Small Towns," the papers followed by discussion; on "Federated Charities," by Mr. Max Senior, of Cincinnati; and the exposition of the work and duties of a Juvenile Court and of Probation Officers, by Miss Minnie Low, Probation Officer in Chicago.

The Corresponding Secretary reported the organization of 30 new Sections since 1899, and 16 Junior Sections, and that but 6 had gone out of existence during the same period, a remarkable improvement over the record of the previous three years. The Council now consists of 64 active Sections, with a membership of about 8000, and of 16 Junior Sections with a membership of about 500; a net gain of about 3000 members.

Of Study Circles there were 82 reported (a gain of 35 since 1899), with an approximate active membership of 2000, all studying Jewish History, or the Bible. In addition there are 12 Circles studying methods in philanthropy.

There are 18 Religious Schools among the poor with 19 paid teachers, 141 volunteers, and an average attendance of 2500 pupils. Seventy-nine members of the Council have been placed on Congregational Sabbath School Boards.

Thirty-three Sections report the following activities in philanthropy: Three settlements with all the usual work of clubs, classes, etc. (Albany, Pittsburg and Allegheny, and Cleveland, all of which have grown from small beginnings); fifteen sewing and industrial schools; five kindergartens; one manual training school; two day nurseries; one guild for crippled children; four personal service groups; one household school; one milk and ice fund; two kitchen gardens; one fund to clothe school children irrespective of creed; two libraries and reading rooms; two gymnasiums; two playgrounds; one summer school; one outing club; two free baths; one recreation room; one moral teaching of girls in houses of detention; evening classes and clubs for boys and girls; and teaching of Roumanian immigrants.

Notable is the gift of a gymnasium and bath house to the Pittsburg Section for its Settlement House and Work, by Mr. A. R. Peacock, of Pittsburg.

Active co-operation with the charities and institutions, both Jewish and non-sectarian, of the various cities is the rule, especially in work for children, in Juvenile Courts, Playgrounds, Vacation Schools, etc.

The contribution of 25 cents per capita to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives in Denver is increasing notably.

Fourteen Sections are members of their respective State Federations of Clubs and twelve of the Local Federations or Councils and

active workers in them. Work with the National Needlework Guild and the Consumers' League increases, and the Council as a whole is an active member of the National Council of Women, and its influence grows in many ways in the community at large. Since the Triennial its representative has taken an active part in securing the appointment of matrons in the Immigration Inspection of second-class passengers. Its aid is asked in many national movements.

The active participation of the Council in the International Congress of Women, in 1899, has had far-reaching results. Not only was the Jewish Study Society of England organized as a consequence, but the Secretary of the recently organized Union of Jewish Women in England writes: "It is quite true that the idea of the conference may be traced back to the impulse given by the American visitors in 1899. The Jewish Study Society, of whose committee I am also a member, is another outcome of your visit; so we feel that we owe you and your colleagues a great debt of gratitude."

The reports showed much more careful and systematic work than in previous years, both in study circles and in the programs of general meetings, which are found more and more to be the means of bringing subjects of general interest to the community at large. As to general results, the reports of officers speak for themselves. To quote only a few:

"Interest in our festivals both at home and in the Synagogue has increased." "Synagogue attendance has increased." "Understanding of our History and Religion and respect for the Jew and Judaism have come to us from our studies." "Interest in the Bible and Jewish History has greatly increased." "We begin to understand the meaning of Religion." "It has induced spirited discussion on all these matters, which has been of great benefit to us." "The Council has greatly broadened our ideas." "We have done through organization what we could not do without it." "We have done infinitely better work in philanthropy." "We now enjoy our work in philanthropy."

The discussions in Philanthropy proved that purely local needs were largely met by older societies, with which Council members are also affiliated. The desire of the Convention was to inform and interest the members in the larger and fundamental questions in charity, and a motion was passed instructing the incoming National Committee on Philanthropy to consider means to cooperate with other bodies: (1) Seeking to relieve the Jewish congestion in the East; (2) Endeavoring to place children properly; (3) Trying to aid the Roumanian immigrants; (4) Seeking to solve the tenement house and tuberculosis problems, the latter with the National Hospital at Denver; and (5) Considering the special treatment of incorrigible and wayward children in connection with Juvenile Courts and other institutions.

One of the most significant things brought out during the sessions was the need of doing rescue work among Jewish girls, which is forcing itself on the notice of all the large cities. Several are doing tentative work in this extremely difficult field, and much valuable suggestion was brought out in the course of the discussion. Work in this direction, both preventive and reformatory, will probably be one of the most important results of the Convention.

The following recommendations of the Corresponding Secretary were unanimously adopted:

1. Adherence to quarterly evening meetings in order to reach the men and women occupied during the day.
2. Attention to manual training for girls, and its extension beyond sewing and cooking, and a wider and deeper training for industry and domestic arts and economy.
3. The establishment of Philanthropy Funds.
4. The issuance of a yearly pamphlet.
5. The use of the YEAR BOOK of the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY for a series of talks on Current Topics Jewish.
6. The issuance, as soon as can be arranged, of a Monthly Bulletin to be sent to each member of the Council.

The following resolutions were adopted:

Believing, as we do, that it is the purpose of the organization to further the development and growth of the individual, and that in order to succeed in this we must hold ourselves open to the truth from whatever source it may come, be it resolved:

That the Council of Jewish Women stand for freedom of thought and expression.

Considering that it is the aim of the Council to advance the cause of Judaism, be it resolved:

That we urge upon our members to attend services at the Synagogue, and to urge others to do likewise.

Realizing that in many communities there are children for whom no religious instruction is provided, and who as a result will naturally drift from the Jewish path, be it resolved:

That we appeal to the Rabbis and congregations to co-operate with us in providing Sabbath Schools and trained teachers, so that these children may have the advantages otherwise denied them.

That we co-operate wherever possible with every movement for the betterment of social and economic conditions.

That we make instruction in domestic science part of our philanthropic work, so as to help the poor to help themselves.

Believing in a preventive rather than a curative policy, and in the efficacy of personal service, we recommend the giving of wholesome entertainments for the benefit of the boys and girls and the young men and women in poor neighborhoods, thereby

to lessen the temptation for wrongdoing which grows out of the legitimate desire for pleasure when continually repressed.

That we introduce the study of parliamentary law into our study meetings.

That it is the sense of this Convention that an expression of appreciation be sent to Secretary Hay for his efforts in behalf of humanity as shown by his recent letter to the Powers of Europe regarding the Roumanian Jews.

Whereas the interest in civil service reform throughout the country is steadily growing, be it resolved:

That we pledge ourselves to support this movement, because it means transacting the business of the country upon the principles of honesty and fairness to all; also because it is an ethical movement educating the whole people to a higher sense of responsibility to public trust and the duties of citizenship.

Whereas it has pleased our Heavenly Father, in His divine wisdom, to remove from this earthly sphere our beloved President, William McKinley; be it resolved:

That we deeply deplore his untimely death, through which our country sustained an irreparable loss; and whereas

It has pleased our Heavenly Father to recall from their fields of labor the distinguished author and champion of justice, Emile Zola; the revered and beloved Rabbi, Dr. Benjamin Szold, the profound scholar, who for forty-three years labored in the interest of Judaism; the woman whose brilliant mind and long life were dedicated to the emancipation of woman, Elizabeth Cady Stanton; the beloved teachers in Israel, Rabbi Isaac Wise, of Cincinnati, and Dr. Adolf Moses, of Louisville; the two national officers of this organization, Mrs. Charles Stettauer, of Illinois, and Mrs. Philip Hamburger, of Pennsylvania, two noble women who worked faithfully in the interests of the Council of Jewish Women, be it resolved:

That we deeply deplore the loss of these good men and women, whose memory shall ever be to us an inspiration and an incentive for all that is true and noble in life.

The officers elected for 1902-1905 are: President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), 4406 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-President, Pauline H. Rosenberg (Mrs. Hugo), Allegheny, Pa.; Second Vice-President, Mrs. Moses Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Berg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, New York City; Treasurer, Rebecca Judah (Mrs. J. B.), 639 Fifth, Louisville, Ky.; Auditor, Mrs. Ben Lowenstein, Cincinnati, O. Directors (1903-1909): Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. M. Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. M. Schwab, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Seraphine Pisko, Denver, Colo. Those holding over (1900-1906) are: Miss Mary Cohen,

Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Texas; Mrs. Joseph Ransohoff, Cincinnati, O. To fill unexpired terms: Mrs. Jacob Hecht, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Melida Pappe, Sioux City, Iowa.

The following have been appointed as Chairmen of Standing Committees for 1903-6:

On Religion, Miss Evelyn Kate Aronson, 1348 Geary, San Francisco, Cal.

On Philanthropy, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, 225 East Sixty-third, New York, N. Y.

On Junior Sections, Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Texas.

On Religious Schools, Mrs. Joseph Steinem, 119 Fifteenth, Toledo, Ohio.

On Reciprocity, Miss Mary Cohen, 1922 Rittenhouse, Philadelphia, Pa.

Since 1899 the Council has issued "The Proceedings of the Second Triennial," Cleveland, 1899; "The Proceedings of the Third Triennial," Baltimore, 1902; a pamphlet giving the statistics of its activities during the past three years; and a pamphlet setting forth its purposes and general plan of work; all of which may be had from the President or Corresponding Secretary.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

The Sixth Annual Convention of the Federation of American Zionists was held June 7-9, 1903, at Central Turners' Hall, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Convention was noted for its extraordinary enthusiasm, and for the wide interest taken in its affairs by the Jewish community in that city. No such display of Zionist emblems, flags, etc., has hitherto been seen in any city in the United States.

The reports show that there were, after the elimination of organizations which had not complied with all the regulations of the Federation, a step not taken in any previous year, 183 organizations on the list, being an actual gain of 72 new organizations during the year. In addition to this, the Sub-Federation, the Order Knights of Zion, controlling the ten Middle Western States, has increased from 46 to 68, being a gain of 22, and bringing the total up to 251 organizations, of which 94 are new. (Since the report was presented a gain of 20 organizations has been registered.)

The income from all sources was \$7571.70, the balance in hand being \$160.26. Payments were made during the year, owing to the Shekel Day, for 14,000 shekel payers. The report further shows the receipt of nearly \$2400 on National Fund account, and a general advance in the work, in the establishing of clubs, and a

Zion Institute in Philadelphia, and considerable improvement in the general work of the movement, besides the opening of Jewish Colonial Trust Share Clubs and continued receipts on that account.

The principal business of the Convention was the adoption of a new Constitution, providing for an enlarged Executive Council, the creation of a Board of Deputies, and the establishment of local councils.

The Convention voted resolutions of respect on the death of the late Dr. Gustav Gottheil, and renewed its pledges of loyalty to the principles of the movement and to the leader, Dr. Theodor Herzl. The Kishineff question was dealt with by resolution, urging upon the Jews throughout the country to join the Zionist movement and assist it in carrying out its principles.

A number of resolutions were adopted, providing for the increased use of National Fund stamps and for the establishment of a Yiddish publication on lines similar to the "Maccabæan." The "Maccabæan" has made great progress in every department, and an incorporation of the stock company has been completed, the capital being fixed at \$15,000 in shares of \$5, of which the Federation holds \$8000 worth of stock.

A resolution was passed enabling the Executive Council in future to co-operate with any organization in matters of national Jewish emergencies. One session of the Convention was set aside for the discussion of the education question, and papers were presented by Dr. S. Benderly, Miss Henrietta Szold, Dr. A. M. Radin, Mr. Louis Lipsky, and Dr. Max Heller, and the President was empowered to co-operate with other organizations in this question. Failing such, he was authorized to appoint an independent committee to take in hand the education question of Jewish boys and girls.

The following officers were elected: President, Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil, New York City; Vice-Presidents, G. H. Mayer, Philadelphia, Pa., and Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.; Honorary Vice-Presidents: Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, New York City; Rev. H. Masliansky, New York City; Rabbi B. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Lewis N. Dembitz, Louisville, Ky.; Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi M. S. Margolies, Boston, Mass.; Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans, La., and Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; Treasurer, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, New York City; Secretary, J. de Haas, 320 Broadway, New York City; Board of Directors: Morris Neaman, Pittsburg, Pa.; S. H. Borofsky, Boston, Mass.; Dr. B. L. Gordon, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. A. M. Radin, New York City; Chas. W. London, Baltimore, Md.; L. Lipsky, New York City; A. H. Fromenson, New York City; H. I. Barnett, New York City; George Tunkle, Augusta, Ga.; S.

Abel, New York City; M. Jaffe, Memphis, Tenn.; A. Radin, New York City; William Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; Dr. B. L. Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.

At a meeting of the Executive Council, held July 2, 1903, eleven sub-committees were appointed, to deal with various branches of the movement.

HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICA

The Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America held its Eighth Biennial Session at St. Louis, Mo., January 19, 1903, at Temple Israel in the afternoon and at Temple Shaare Emeth in the evening. The President, Rev. Dr. David Philipson, read his address, in which he made a number of recommendations, which were acted upon favorably, notably the suggestion that the Union issue Midrashic Leaflets, so as to familiarize the children in our schools with the tales of the Midrash through this means. A series of such Midrashic leaflets, prepared by Rabbi A. B. Rhine, will be issued by the Union during the school year 1903-1904.

Two papers were read at the St. Louis meeting, the one by Rabbi Abram Simon, Omaha, Neb., on "The Problem of the Jewish Sabbath-School," and the other by Rabbi M. J. Gries, Cleveland, Ohio, on "The Sabbath-School and the Unaffiliated."

The following officers were elected:

President, Rev. Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio; Vice-President, Professor M. Mielziner (deceased), Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, J. Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Assistant Secretary, S. H. Goldenson, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; Board of Directors: Rev. Dr. H. Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. M. Cohen, Little Rock, Ark.; Rabbi M. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Rev. Dr. Louis Grossmann, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. A. Guttmacher, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Dr. L. Harrison, St. Louis, Mo.; E. L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Rabbi M. Heller, New Orleans, La.; Rabbi H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Rabbi I. L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Rev. Dr. S. Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; Rabbi M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Rabbi T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Dr. Jos. Silverman, New York City; Rabbi A. Simon, Omaha, Neb.; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Dr. J. Vooranger, San Francisco, Cal.

The Union issued a report of its activities during the past year, and has taken the initial steps towards gathering complete statistics of the religious schools of the country.

The Sabbath School Union recommended to the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, which met in St. Louis the same week, that a Field Secretary be appointed to organize schools in such

localities where none exist. This recommendation was acted upon favorably, and at the meeting of the Executive Board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, held June 28, 1903, \$5000 was appropriated for this purpose.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

The year 5663 was intermediate between two meetings of the Independent Order Ahawas Israel. No report received. The next convention will take place in March, 1904, in New York City. Grand Secretary, L. Herman, Germania Bank Building, 190-194 Bowery, Rooms 207 and 211, New York City.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'NAI B'RITH

Executive Committee: Leo. N. Levi, President, 723 Lexington Ave., New York City; Julius Bien, Chancellor of Foreign Affairs, New York City; Jacob Furth, Vice-President and Treasurer, Cleveland, Ohio; Solomon Sulzberger, Honorary Secretary, New York City; Joseph D. Coons, Wilkes Barre, Pa.; Albert Elkus, Sacramento, Cal.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Adolph Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.

Joseph Jasper, Secretary, 106 Forsyth, New York City.

Chas. Weishaupt, Clerk, 27 Pine, New York City.

STATE OF THE ORDER

The membership of the Order in America during the past eighteen months has increased by nearly 1000, notwithstanding a large loss among the endowment members. Statistics show that the endowment members are dwindling at the rate of about 12½ per cent a year, while the non-participating members are adding to their numbers at the rate of about 25 per cent. In five of the seven districts, Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5 and 7, the non-endowment members are now in the majority. The whole number of members in America at present is more than 17,500, of whom over 9000 do not participate in the insurance feature. In nearly all the districts the endowment troubles are practically at an end. The endowment has been placed on a secure basis, and no more accessions to the participants are taken.

FOREIGN DISTRICTS

The membership of the German Grand Lodge (now 5500) is increasing at the rate of about 15 to 20 per cent every year.

After the Kishineff massacre many thousands of marks were raised for the relief of the sufferers, and a commissioner was sent to Russia to investigate the conditions existing at Kishineff.

In Austria and Roumania like activity is manifest. Despite many obstacles the Roumanian Grand Lodge has increased its membership. It has been devoting its attention to matters affecting the Jews in Roumania. During the past year it succeeded in inducing the abandonment of the oppressive rural laws.

Full reports have not been received from all the independent lodges in the Orient, in Bulgaria, Turkey, Egypt, Algeria, and Palestine. The lodge at Philippopolis, Bulgaria, reports great activity. The members have founded a new lodge located at Slivno, Bulgaria.

IMMIGRATION PROBLEMS

As set forth in the report of the Executive Committee for 1901-1902, the Executive Committee of the Order had induced the Department of State to give a promise to use leniency towards the Jewish immigrants who were compelled to leave their native lands because of persecutions and economic conditions and to seek a refuge in the United States. In 1902, the former Commissioner-General T. V. Powderly, was succeeded by the present incumbent, Honorable Frank P. Sargent. On his assumption of the office many improvements were made, and the laws were strictly enforced. An outcry was raised against the local immigration officials at New York, the Commissioner-General, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the entire administration. A number of immigrants were seeking entrance to this country through Canada. To guard against any infraction of the law through that channel, there had been established at Montreal, as part of the United States Immigration Service, a special bureau to deal with immigration from Canada. The outcry against the Government extended to this Bureau, which was in charge of Mr. Robert Watchorn. The agitation having been brought to the notice of the President of the Order, and the existing conditions examined by him, he announced that he recognized that the crowded condition of the Barge Office and the secret sessions of the Special Board of Inquiry were evils requiring correction; and that both these matters would be laid before the proper officials.

Several conferences were held between the Washington representative of the Order, Honorable Simon Wolf, and the authorities. The one with Commissioner-General Sargent, held in Philadelphia, Pa., June 11, 1903, is described in Bulletin No. 6, issued by the President.

REMOVAL WORK

Since the Order undertook the Removal Work, in June, 1900, nearly 10,000 newly-arrived immigrants and dwellers on the lower East Side of New York have been distributed to about 450 places in the United States, and have been afforded an opportunity to better their material and physical condition in improved environ-

ments. Over 90 per cent of those sent out from New York have proven satisfactory to the communities to which they were sent, and are now doing much better than they ever could have done on the crowded East Side of New York.

A full record of the movement from its origin appears in the Annual Report of the Executive Committee for the year 1901-1902, and a history of its achievements during the past year will appear in the Annual Report, soon to be issued, for the year 1902-1903. The Removal Work has been simplified. The distinctions between Roumanian and other Jews, and between recent and former arrivals have been abandoned, and the Roumanian Relief Committee and Industrial Removal Office consolidated into one committee, called the Removal Committee, which is composed of Cyrus L. Sulzberger, President; Leo N. Levi, President of the B'nai B'rith; Nathan Bijur, Meyer S. Isaacs, and Eugene Benjamin. Working in harmony with the committee are the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society (see p. 134), the Baron De Hirsch Fund Committee (see p. 114) and the United Hebrew Charities of New York City. The office of the committee is located at 104 Rivington, and is in charge of David M. Bressler, Manager, to whom all communications should be sent. Throughout the country committees have been formed to find work for the refugees and to send in requisitions. These committees are in most cases under the auspices of the B'nai B'rith Lodges.

Removals from June, 1900, to Feb. 25, 1901.....	1294
Removals from Feb. 25, 1901, to Dec. 31, 1901.....	1830
Removals from Jan. 1, 1902, to Dec. 31, 1902.....	3208
Removals from Jan. 1, 1903, to date, over.....	3200

9532

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

The Hospital has been receiving from the Executive Committee the assistance decreed by the Constitution Grand Lodge of the Order at the Chicago Convention. Thus far it has received approximately \$12,000. The ready means for propaganda offered by the machinery of the B'nai B'rith has been taken advantage of by the able officials of the Hospital with great success. The contributions thus received, together with the fixed donation of the Grand Lodge, have enabled the managers of the Hospital to increase its capacity greatly, and have placed its future on a sure foundation (see p. 150).

NEW YORK EAST SIDE PROBLEM

To promote the consolidation into one community of the 300,000 Russian, Polish, Galician, Roumanian, Hungarian, Oriental and German Jews living on the lower East Side of New York, and

bring about an amicable relation between it and the community of so-called American Jews, propaganda was made on behalf of the Order, but for a long time the seed fell upon sterile ground. Finally the propagandists succeeded in founding Justice Lodge, No. 532, and shortly afterwards Roumania Lodge, No. 536.

The enthusiasm aroused on the East Side by these two pioneer lodges suggested the advisability of establishing B'nai B'rith headquarters in that portion of the city. The officers of District Grand Lodge No. 1 established at the headquarters a branch of the Maimonides Free Circulating Library, with a librarian in attendance. After much difficulty a three-story-and-basement building located at 106 Forsyth Street, in the very heart of the East Side, was secured, the lease having been taken in the name of the President of the Executive Committee.

Two new lodges have been formed on the East Side during the past year, namely, Harmonie Lodge and Liberty Lodge. Besides the public meetings, these four lodges have been active in many other directions. Liberty Lodge, No. 550, composed principally of young professional men of the East Side, has appointed a committee to take up the question of dependent and delinquent children. The recently attempted legislation which would have deprived to a great extent a number of the tenement dwellers of the lower East Side of the light and air they enjoy under the present laws was successfully defeated by the lodges in connection with other organizations.

Through the efforts of Dr. Isidore Singer, an active member of Justice Lodge, Dr. Frederick Müller, assistant of Professor Lorenz, was induced to stop over in New York on his way from Vienna to Chicago to operate by the now famous bloodless surgical method on a number of poor crippled children affected with congenital hip disease. Dr. Müller operated on eleven children at the Beth Israel Hospital. As a token of appreciation of his noble work, a banquet was tendered him under the auspices of the four East Side lodges.

THE KISHINEFF MASSACRE

After a careful examination and investigation of all the facts of the massacre by the President of the Order, Bulletin No. 7 was issued, counselling sobriety of expression and action, and pointing out the necessity of appealing to the humanity and sense of justice of the Russian Emperor to protect the Jews of his Empire. Arrangements were made for conferences between the Executive Committee of the Order and the President of the United States and the Secretary of State on June 15, 1903, at Washington. The Executive Committee assembled at the national capital June 14, 1903, and considered, besides the annual report of the Order, the question of urging the United States Bureau of Immigration to in-

clude in its statistical reports the religious profession of all immigrants, or to discontinue the special statement of the religion of Jewish immigrants. Honorable Simon Wolf was appointed to represent the Order in this matter with the Government.

The conference with the President and the Secretary of State occurred on the morning of June 15. A memorandum was submitted to Secretary Hay, suggesting two methods for making effectual the indignation aroused in the United States by the Kishineff occurrence, viz.: a petition to the Czar to be delivered to him through our Government, and an international conference of all Powers to consider religious and racial persecutions. A draft of the petition was attached. Secretary Hay and President Roosevelt made addresses to the delegates, expressing abhorrence of the outrages. It was held that it would not be proper for the Government of the United States to make representations on the subject to the Czar.

Shortly afterwards a letter was received from the Secretary of State to the effect that the President had concluded to forward the petition to Russia. After this letter was received and the contents thereof published in the press, the Russian Government unofficially intimated that the petition would not be received. This led to a conference on July 14 between Leo N. Levi, President of the Order, Simon Wolf, and Oscar S. Straus, and the President at Sagamore Hill, Oyster Bay, L. I. At this conference it was decided to send a dispatch to the United States Chargé d'Affaires at St. Petersburg, containing instructions to present the text of the petition to the Russian Government and to inquire if it would be received.

Copies of the petition, which had been sent out for signature, began to come in. They were signed by many of the most representative men of the country, among whom were ambassadors, ministers, governors, mayors, judges, and other city and state officials and well-known merchants, bankers, and others in private life.

The Russian Government in reply to the dispatch informed the United States Government that the petition would not be received.

HOME BUREAU FOR ORPHANS

The Executive Committee of the Order at its meeting in Atlantic City in July, 1902, authorized and directed the President to formulate plans for conducting a Bureau for the placing out of orphan children. This action of the committee was communicated to the Executive Committee of the National Conference of Jewish Charities (see p. 147), which entrusted the entire subject to the Order, tendering at the same time the co-operation of its committee in formulating modes of procedure.

The Home Bureau has not so far been successful in accomplish-

ing much towards the placing of children with private families. There are, however, several applications in the hands of the Secretary of the Executive Committee of the Order, who is investigating the desirability of placing children with families applying for them. For various reasons several applications had to be declined.

All communications relative to this matter should be addressed to Joseph Jasper, Secretary of Executive Committee, 106 Forsyth, New York City.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The Seventeenth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Brith Abraham was held in New York City, May 17, 1903. According to the Report of the Grand Secretary, 34 new lodges had been formed since the previous convention, and one lodge had been consolidated with another; the present number of lodges is 318, with 61,619 members (31,821 men and 29,798 women), an increase of 6578. The property of the lodges aggregates \$294,992.17. Among the disbursements was \$181,778, in settlement of 365 deaths claims. Besides, \$43,599 was paid out in sick benefits; \$24,024 for the relief of members in distress; \$3500 by the Grand Lodge to members whose lodges could not afford relief; \$600 to hospitals and asylums; and \$15,449 for funeral expenses. The Orphans Trust Fund now administers \$11,513.74 for 85 orphans. Balance of the Endowment Fund, \$9593.23; the Age Fund, \$7330.31; Reserve Fund, \$141,661.38.

The office of the Order has been moved to 37 East 7th Street, New York City. Grand Secretary, Jacob Schoen.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

The Executive Committee of the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel met February 15, 1903, in New York City. The annual reports of the various departments of the Order were submitted. The Order has begun to issue a Monthly Bulletin, published at Chicago, Ill. Grand Secretary, J. H. Goldsmith, 1161 Madison Av., New York City.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

The year 5663 was intermediate between two biennial meetings of the Independent Order Free Sons of Judah. No report received. Grand Secretary, Sigmund Fodor, 78 Second Av., New York City.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

The Independent Order Sons of Benjamin celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of its existence March 9, 1903, by a banquet and ball at Terrace Garden, New York City. Grand Secretary, Adolph Silberstein, 212 East 58th, New York City; Assistant Grand Secretary, Louis B. Franklin, 66 East 109th, New York City.

* INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

The Tenth Annual Convention of the Independent Western Star Order was held May 2-4, 1903, Chicago, Ill. The Grand Master in his report urged the consolidation of the Order with the Progressive Order of the West and the Order Knights of Zion, a proposition looking to that end having been submitted. The Convention adopted resolutions deprecating the Kishineff atrocities and voting \$50 for the aid of the sufferers.

During the year seven new lodges had been installed, one had been suspended, and three had been consolidated with others. The number of lodges at present is 48, situated in the States of Illinois, Missouri, Ohio, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Indiana, Kentucky, and Michigan. The number of members is 4239, a net gain during the year of 624. Of these 4110 are beneficial, and 129 social. Twenty-two death claims, amounting to \$10,450, were paid out. The balance in the treasury is \$9661.65. The Order owns a cemetery, the financial status of which is satisfactory.

The following officers were elected: Grand Master, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. M. Barnett; Second Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffman; Grand Secretary, I. Shapiro, 183 West 12th, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Endowment Treasurer, Nathan Getz; Grand General Fund Treasurer, L. Rosenberg; Grand Outer Guard, S. Rabinowitz; Chairman on Law, J. S. Mehlman; Chairman on Appeals, A. Kallish; Chairman on Reserve Endowment Fund, H. Bisco; Chairman on Printing, Dr. A. M. Shabad.

ISRAELITE ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Branches of the Israelite Alliance of America have been formed in Boston, Mass.; Brooklyn and New York, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa., and Providence, R. I. Reports have been received from the Branches in New York City and Brooklyn.

The New York Branch is composed of delegates from various Jewish societies throughout New York City, and of such individual members as have manifested a desire to participate actively in the work. Its aims are: (1) To obtain for American citizens

of the Jewish faith the right to travel and reside in any country without discrimination on account of race or creed. (2) To interest itself in the immigrants who are the victims of persecution, and to endeavor to find a means for settling them in other than the congested districts. (3) To interest itself in instilling a religious spirit in the minds of the young, and to that end it will endeavor to have all synagogues establish schools for religious training. (4) To create public opinion in behalf of religious tolerance and universal emancipation, and encourage all movements directed thereto.

For the furtherance of these aims various committees have been established. The Propaganda Committee is actively engaged in conducting mass meetings to propagate the movement and in organizing branches. The problem of immigration is being seriously considered. A special committee has been appointed whose duty it is to gather facts and act in conjunction with other organizations who are considering the problem. It was thought from the outset that it would be well for this Alliance to acquaint itself with the conditions of persecuted peoples, such as the Finns, the Stundists, and other Russian dissenters. The committee appointed for this special work has been in active communication with the leaders of thought among these.

In the spring of 1902 the attention of Congress was called to the discrimination against American citizens in Russia, and a request was then made by this organization that Congress take "proper and necessary measures to remove such discriminations." A careful study of the question has been made, and a pamphlet published setting forth clearly the status of the American Jew who wishes to travel or reside in Russia; and the numerous instances cited show that the discriminations therein set forth are an affront to American citizenship. The terrible outrages at Kishineff called forth a dignified protest from this Alliance.

The first Annual Meeting was held in the Vestry Rooms of Temple Emanu-El, on Sunday, May 17, 1903. Addresses were delivered by Honorable A. S. Solomons and Dr. David Blaustein.

The election of officers for the ensuing year resulted as follows: President, Joseph M. Baum; First Vice-President, Philip Fischer; Second Vice-President, Miss Jeanette M. Schwabe; Third Vice-President, Dr. A. L. Wolbarst; Treasurer, Miss Rebecca Morgenthau; Corresponding Secretary, A. H. Simon, 116 Nassau, New York; Financial Secretary, David P. Swick; Recording Secretary, S. P. Frank. Executive Committee: Nissim Béhar, Jacob J. Aronson, Joseph J. Corn, Aaron A. Belchatsky, Henry Brodsky, Bernard Bloch, Gabriel Davidson, Arnold Levitas, Samuel Leavitt, Edward Lelyveldt, Elias B. Goodman, Max L. Schallek, Samuel Seinfeld, Miss Sarah Davis, and Miss Rose Mayer.

At the instance of M. Nissim Béhar, founder of the Israelite Alliance of America, Lewis B. Michaelson, the *Alliance Israélite* Field-Worker, addressed a number of Jewish societies in Brooklyn, which led to an organization meeting in the Hebrew Education Society of Brooklyn on Sunday, June 7, 1903. Temporary officers were elected, and it was agreed to publish the following circular: Inasmuch as there exist, in many foreign countries, racial persecution and religious intolerance, so cruel and inhuman as to arouse the indignation of all freedom-loving people, and as by reason of such persecution and intolerance certain American citizens are excluded from the enjoyment of well-recognized international privileges; and furthermore, as the establishment of religious liberty and civil equality throughout the world is a characteristic of true enlightenment, and in harmony with the spirit of American institutions, therefore, the Brooklyn Branch of the Israelite Alliance of America has been organized with the following as its aims and objects: 1. To secure equal civil and political rights for all American citizens travelling or residing abroad, irrespective of race or creed, and to create in this country a public feeling and a public demand therefor. 2. To study the problem of civil and political equality, and religious and racial toleration in search of a solution thereof. 3. To interest the American Jewish youth in the study of Jewish conditions in this country and abroad.

On June 21 another meeting was held, at which it was decided to form the following committees: Propaganda, Foreign Affairs, Vigilance, Education, Religion.

On July 25 a meeting was held for the purpose of election of officers, resulting as follows: President, Samuel Seinfel, 990 Madison, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Presidents, Ed. Neimark, L. J. Rathner, S. Morris; Corresponding Secretary, H. Veld; Recording Secretary, A. Mehl; Financial Secretary, B. Sakoloff; Treasurer, H. Seinfel; Chairman of Committee on Propaganda, A. H. Rubinooz, 857 Myrtle Ave.; Chairman of Committee on Literature, Alex. S. Rosenthal.

See also *ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE*, p. 109.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

I. FARM LOANS

During 1902 the Society granted 80 farm loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$41,517.06; during the first six months of 1903, 74 farm loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$33,975.00.

Including the loans turned over to the Society by the Baron

de Hirsch Fund, it has now on its books over three hundred and fifty farm loans, made to an equal number of Jewish families.

II. REMOVAL WORK

Early in 1901 a plan of co-operation was decided on between the Independent Order B'nai B'rith (see p. 126), the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, and other Jewish organizations throughout the country.

Under that plan the Industrial Removal Office is now working. The Industrial Removal Office is now located at No. 104 Rivington Street, New York City, in charge of a Manager, Mr. David M. Bressler, with a sufficient office force. It is a branch of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. Until very recently travelling representatives were employed for the purpose of organizing various communities throughout the United States, so as to procure their direct co-operation. With the growth of the movement, however, and the realization on the part of various communities of the great importance and far-reaching effects of the movement, the necessity for travelling representatives has been practically done away with. An expression of the popular favor of the movement is found in the fact that the Industrial Removal Office has been enabled to open seven agencies in as many cities, one each in Rochester, Detroit, Cincinnati, St. Louis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, and Chicago. For the people that are sent to these various cities, employment is found either in the city itself or in a town nearby, and the latter phase of the work, that is to say, the placing of the people in the smaller communities, has been specially encouraged by the office. These "agencies" consist of local committees, each of which engages a paid agent, who is subject to its supervision. Co-operation with cities and towns in which there are no "agencies" has been brought about by the personal efforts of the officers and executive staff of the Industrial Removal Office. In a number of the communities the work is done by committees similar to those in the "agencies," but they are comparatively small towns, in which industrial conditions do not warrant the employment of paid agents. The results thus far obtained by this system of agencies is highly gratifying, and the establishment of several more agencies in the near future is contemplated.

During the year 1902, 3208 persons were sent out from New York, consisting of 118 families removed with their heads, 237 families following their heads (the two classes comprising 1361 persons), 248 married men who had their families in the United States, 407 married men whose families were in Europe, and 935 unmarried men.

During the first six months of 1903, 2721 persons were sent out from New York, of which 164 were families removed with the

head of the family, 155 families following heads formerly removed (the two classes comprising 1305 persons), 162 married men who had their families in the United States, 497 married men whose families were in Europe, and 757 unmarried men.

In classifying the men sent out according to their occupation, we find the following facts for 1902 and the first six months of 1903:

	1902	1903
Mechanics	70.3%	68.4%
Clerks	5.5%	2.4%
Laborers	22.6%	25.5%
Teachers2%	.3%
Peddlers in New York	1.4%	3.4%

To ascertain the results of the work, regular inquiry sheets are sent to the local communities some weeks after each case has been sent out. These inquiry sheets are returned to the New York office after being filled out by the committee that received the people sent out. The information thus obtained yields the following as the result of the work done from November 1, 1901, to November 1, 1902:

Satisfactory	Cases	Persons
Still at original place of settlement.....	71.8%	80.2%
Left for places unknown.....	7.8%	5.4%
Left for places known.....	8.7%	6.2%
	<hr/> 88.3%	<hr/> 91.8%

Unsatisfactory	Cases	Persons
Still at original place of settlement.....	1.1%	.8%
Left for places known.....	3.0%	2.1%
Left for places unknown	3.6%	2.5%
Returned to New York	1.0%	.7%
Not heard from	2.0%	1.4%
	<hr/> 10.7%	<hr/> 7.5%

Result of work done from November, 1902, to May 1, 1903.

Satisfactory	Cases	Persons
Still at original place of settlement.....	79.9%	85.0%
Left for places known	4.0%	3. %
Left for places unknown	4.6%	2.9%
Returned to New York8%	.5%
	<hr/> 89.3%	<hr/> 91.4%

Unsatisfactory	Cases	Persons
Still at original place of settlement.....	1.6%	1.4%
Left for places known	2.4%	1.9%
Left for places unknown	2.1%	1.4%
Returned to New York5%	.3%
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6.6%	5. %
Not heard from	4.1%	3.6%
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	100. %	100. %

The officers and directors of the Society are as follows: President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-President, Eugene S. Benjamin; Treasurer, Eugene Meyer; Secretary, Fred. M. Stein; all of New York City.

Directors: Mark Ash, Eugene S. Benjamin, Morris Loeb, Eugene Meyer, Fred. M. Stein, Percy S. Straus, and Cyrus L. Sulzberger; all of New York City.

General Manager, William Kahn, 621 Broadway (Cable Building), New York City.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The activity of this organization has assumed noteworthy proportions. During 1902, 56 families, consisting of 302 individuals, were assisted to establish themselves on farms in the States of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, and in the Territory of Oklahoma. Thirty-four of these families have filed homestead claims on free Government land, each taking 160 acres of land. Ten families purchased as many farms in the States of Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, and Minnesota. These farms vary in size from 40 to 120 acres; the aggregate amount paid for these farms was \$13,780. Twelve families located on rented farms in the States of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, and Minnesota. The renters are working an aggregate of 1210 acres, and the aggregate rent of these twelve farms is \$4160 annually.

Loans to the amount of \$19,365.82 have been made by the Society during the year 1902, and the title loans outstanding January 1, 1903, were \$27,182.12. The aggregate amount repaid during the year 1902 by the Society's protégés on loans made to them by the Society was \$5806.86.

During the first six months of the present year, the Society assisted 67 families to take up farming as their vocation. Fifty-three of these families have filed homestead claims of 160 acres each in the States of North and South Dakota, and in Missouri.

Five have purchased farms in the States of Indiana, Michigan, and Wisconsin, and nine have rented farms in Illinois, Indiana, and Iowa. Loans to the amount of \$25,415 have been made by the Society during this period of time to its protégés.

In all the Society had, on July 1, 1903, assisted 228 families to establish themselves as agriculturists. The Society's protégés are located not only in the Northwestern States, but as far south as Florida, and as far west as Nevada. The largest number, 95 families, is located in the Dakotas. Michigan comes next with 41 families; Illinois and Wisconsin, 19 each; Minnesota, 16; Indiana, 15; Iowa, 12. Four families are located in Missouri; Nevada and Oklahoma have each three families; and one family is located in Florida.

More than 15,000 acres of Government land have been taken up as homesteads; title has been acquired upon 5760 acres of these lands by 36 settlers.

The estates of these Jewish farmers, including their live-stock, which counts up into the hundreds, of horn cattle and horses, and their implements, represent a value of more than \$100,000.

The Society raises its funds for making loans to its protégés by means of "Loan Certificates," which the Society issues in denominations of \$10 and upwards. Certificates are redeemable after ten years from date of issue or before that time at the option of the Society, and bear interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum, payable January 1. The money realized from the sale of these certificates constitutes the "Loan Fund" of the Society. This fund is used for no purpose other than making loans to Jewish farmers. The current expenses of the Society are covered from a general fund contributed by members of the organization and by the Associated Charities of Chicago.

The Officers and Directors of the Society are: President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Dr. Emil G. Hirsch; Secretary, Hugo Pam; Treasurer, Edward Rose; Corresponding Secretary, A. R. Levy, 1180 Douglas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.; Directors: Louis Becker, Israel Cowen, Leopold Gans, Henry N. Hart, Adolph Moses, David M. Pfaelzer, Rev. J. Rappaport, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Morris Weil; all of Chicago, Ill.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

The Seventh Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society was held at Atlantic City, N. J., July 9-29, 1903, under the direction of the Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz; the President, Mr. Jacob Gimbel; and the Director, Isaac Hassler, Esq.; all of Philadelphia.

The work was divided into departments, as follows:

1. Department of Religious School Work, according to the plans of the Committee of Fifteen appointed at the Sixth Summer Assembly:

Opening Lecture, "Educational Reforms," Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.

"The Aim, Scope, Methods and Needs of our Religious Schools," Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.

"The Teachers and School-Room Equipment and Appliances," Miss Corinne B. Arnold, Philadelphia, Pa. (In conjunction with this lecture an exhibition of articles of value in religious instruction was held during the session.)

"The Status of the Jewish Teacher," Rev. Dr. William Rose-nau, Baltimore, Md.

"The Method of Differentiating Religious Instruction from Secular Instruction," Rev. Dr. J. B. Grossmann, Youngstown, Ohio.

"What the Jewish Teachers Should Know," Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, Ohio.

"What the Jewish Teacher Should Teach," Rabbi Abram Simon, Omaha, Neb.

Discussion of the Curriculum for Religious Schools, by the members of the Committee of Fifteen.

The following resolution was adopted:

Among the several conferences held during the past three weeks, under the auspices of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, none transcends in point of importance that of the Committee of Fifteen, appointed to study the conditions of our religious schools. Every one of the papers presented contained a number of suggestions, which, in order to become of practical value, should be brought to the attention of the superintendents and boards of education of the congregations and other educational institutions located in the various sections of the country, with the request that these suggestions be acted upon as early as possible.

With this purpose in mind it would be eminently advisable to issue a circular letter to be scattered broadcast recommending:

(1) The selection of teachers acquainted with Jewish thought and history and imbued with the Jewish spirit.

(2) The proper discrimination between the religious and secular instructions.

(3) The employment of certificated teachers at a salary commensurate with the dignity of the teacher's vocation.

(4) The sending of teachers now in the service of the religious schools to the Summer Assemblies of the Chautauqua, at the expense of the congregations and other societies in which they teach, a practice already inaugurated, and which, it is hoped, will grow from year to year, in order that the Jewish Chau-

tauqua may be put in the position of helping the religious schools of the country, by means of the rare opportunities of pedagogical training offered the teachers.

(5) The test of the curriculum submitted by Rabbi Simon during the next scholastic year in every religious school, with the special aim of having superintendents report, at the next Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, the result of their practical application of said curriculum, stating in writing, if prevented from doing so in person, wherein they find the curriculum satisfactory or defective, in order that it may be revised to meet existing needs. To carry out such purpose manifold copies of the curriculum should be printed at once and circulated among superintendents and boards of religious schools before the first of September in order to give them the opportunity of putting the curriculum to an immediate test.

2. Hebrew Class: A Class in Hebrew, enrolling fifteen members and averaging in attendance ten, and meeting every day of the session, was conducted by Mr. Gerson B. Levi, of Philadelphia. The class was composed of teachers and persons interested in Jewish educational work, and successfully followed "The Advanced Hebrew Course 1," compiled by Mr. Levi, and recently issued by the Society, including instruction in Hebrew Grammar and exercises in translation of Hebrew into English and English into Hebrew.

3. A course of three lectures on "Fundamental Questions of Judaism," Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.

"American Jewish History," Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.

4. Course in Applied Philanthropy:

Opening Lecture, "Historical Development of Jewish Charity," Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, New York City.

"Health Problems of the Jewish Poor," Dr. Maurice Fishberg, New York City.

Discussion by Dr. Solomon Solis Cohen, Dr. Louis Steinbach, Dr. Louis Jurist, and Dr. David Riesman, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

"The George Junior Republic," Mr. William R. George, Freeville, N. Y.

"Dependent and Delinquent Children:" The work of the Juvenile Courts, Judge Julius M. Mayer, New York City; Probation work among Jewish boys, Mrs. Sophie C. Axman, New York City; Juvenile Aid Association, Philadelphia, Mrs. Sol. Selig, Philadelphia, Pa.; the Jewish Protectory, Louis Marshall, Esq., New York City; Entertainments for boys and girls, Miss Belle Lindner, of the Educational Alliance, New York City. (See also, below, account of Popular Conference on

"How to Relieve the Congestion among the Jewish Inhabitants of our Large Cities.")

5. Popular Conferences were held as follows:

(a) "Status of the Jews in Russia." Addresses by Honorable Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa. (presiding); Colonel John B. Weber, Buffalo, N. Y., United States Commissioner to Russia in 1891; Honorable Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; and Rabbi H. Masliansky, New York City. The outcome of the Conference was the following resolution offered by Isaac Hassler, Esq., Philadelphia, Pa.

The Jewish Chautauqua Society, in its Summer Assembly, joins in the expression of feeling of the civilized world against the persecution and massacre of the Jews of Kishineff, Russia.

The Society believes that in the creation of a strong public opinion and in its expression through appropriate channels a most effective, practical remedy lies. Accordingly, the thanks of the Jewish people are due to the press, especially the press of the United States, for their searching reports and investigations, which have contributed so largely to convey and reflect the feelings of all right thinking men in condemnation of the outrages.

The Society commends the action of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith in giving orderly and proper utterance to the sentiment of the American people and joins in and endorses the petition formulated for this purpose by the Order for presentation to the Russian authorities.

The Society expresses its thanks and praise for the courageous stand in behalf of liberty of conscience and humanity taken by the President and other executive officers of the United States in agreeing to transmit this petition to the Russian authorities.

A copy of this Resolution, signed by the Chancellor, the President, and the Secretary of the Society, shall be sent to the Independent Order B'nai B'rith for such use as the Order may determine.

(b) "The Attitude of Jewish University Students towards Jewish Problems." Addresses by Dr. Henry Berkowitz (presiding); Messrs. J. Garfield Moses, Louisville, Ky.; Ralph J. Schwartz, New Orleans, La.; Horace Stern, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernard Ernst, New York City; Albert M. Friedenberg, New York City; Rabbi Martin A. Meyer, Albany, N. Y.; Rabbi George A. Kohut, New York City; and Isaac Hassler, Esq., Philadelphia, Pa. The sentiment of the Conference was formulated in the following resolution:

In view of the indifference of many Jewish students in their attitude towards Jewish problems as brought out in the Students' Conference, held Sunday, July 19, the following recommendations are made:

(1) That we urge upon all rabbis, communal workers, etc., to enlist to the fullest possible extent young college men and women in the various departments of their work; that they strive to promote a stronger feeling of sympathy and confidence, making the first advances themselves, if necessary, for this end.

(2) That parents be made to realize the importance of religious influence in a young man's life at the formative period during his college career, so that they urge upon their sons attendance at synagogue and other manifestations of interest in matters Jewish.

(3) That we recommend to Jewish congregations and communities that wherever feasible societies be organized for Jewish college students for the purpose of better mutual understanding, arousing Jewish spirit and stimulating interest in Jewish history and literature, as well as in present day Jewish problems, using Chautauqua methods when possible.

(4) That we urge congregations to set aside a number of seats for the accommodation of students, issuing cards of admission for this purpose.

(c) A conference on "How to Relieve the Congestion among the Jewish Inhabitants of Our Large Cities." Opening address by Dr. Lee K. Frankel, New York City; "The Present Status of the Jewish Immigrant," Honorable Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; "Work of the Industrial Removal Bureau of New York," Mr. David M. Bressler, Manager; "Distribution in the West," Mr. Max Senior, Cincinnati, Ohio.

The following resolution was adopted at the Conference:

As a result of the meeting held on Sunday, July 26, 1903, at which the congestion existing in the large cities of the United States was discussed, we recommend that as wide publicity as possible be given to the movement inaugurated to find employment for those of our co-religionists who are at present located in the overcrowded districts of New York and other cities, in such towns and smaller cities throughout the United States where the opportunity may be accorded to live under sanitary and healthful conditions, and in such places where economic conditions are not so distinctly unfavorable.

We further recommend that where the present residents of large cities can be induced to take up the profession of agriculture a movement to this end should be encouraged and fostered to every extent.

6. Popular Lectures and Entertainments. Lecture by Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill., "Some Modern Plays;" Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, Ohio, on "Jewish Ideas of the Messiah." Musical and Literary Entertainment, participated in by Mrs. Josie Stern Weyl, Miss Helene Marks, Miss Helen Fleisher, and Miss Helen Pulaski, of Philadelphia, and Miss Eu-

genia Platky, of New York, with a reading of Tennyson's *Enoch Arden*, arranged by Richard Strauss as a melodrama for the pianoforte, by Mrs. Milton Goldsmith, of Philadelphia, accompanied by Miss Pulaski.

An informal collation was given by the officers and committees of the Society in honor of Rev. Drs. Hirsch and Kohler, and the other participants in the program.

7. Divine Services were participated in by the following: Rabbis Henry M. Fisher, Atlantic City; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago; Martin A. Meyer, Albany, N. Y.; Abram Simon, Omaha, Neb.; and William Armhold, Philadelphia. Children's Services were conducted by Rabbi Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, and George A. Kohut, New York.

The annual meeting of the Society at the close of the session was presided over by the President, Mr. Jacob Gimbel, Philadelphia, Pa. Reports were presented by the Secretary, Isaac Hassler, and the Treasurer, Clarence K. Arnold, Philadelphia, Pa. The reports showed that the Assembly had increased in attendance over previous years, justifying the change of location from the rooms of the local synagogue to the larger quarters of the Royal Palace Hotel. The average attendance at the morning sessions was from 150 to 350 persons, and at the evening sessions from 300 to 800 persons. Several congregations sent teachers as their representatives to the Assembly, a measure which has been constantly advocated and which is now being adopted. It is designed, as the response in this direction grows, to expand the more serious class work for teachers, and make of the Assembly a gathering for all those interested in Jewish educational and school work.

In the reading course work about twelve new circles have been formed during the year, the growth in this direction being somewhat handicapped by lack of the services of a Field Secretary.

A course on "Jewish Characters in English Fiction," by Rabbi Harry Levi, of Wheeling, W. Va., and two courses in Hebrew, "Beginners' Hebrew Course for Instruction in the Elements of Hebrew Reading and Translation," and an "Advanced Hebrew Course for Instruction in the Elements of Hebrew Grammar, with Exercises in Translation from Hebrew into English and English into Hebrew," by Mr. Gerson B. Levi, of Philadelphia, were issued during the year.

The following officers were elected: President, Jacob Gimbel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-President, Herman S. Friedman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, Isaac Hassler, P. O. Box 825, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Clarence K. Arnold, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.

Board of Trustees: Mrs. Rosa Frank, Mrs. Eva Coons, Leon Dalsimer, Herman S. Friedman, Louis Gerstley, Milton Gold-

smith, Wm. B. Hackenburg, Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Max Herzberg, Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Benjamin F. Teller, Edward Wolf, all of Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Leo N. Levi, Jacob H. Schiff, Solomon Sulzberger, all of New York City; Honorable Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.

Educational Council: Rabbi Abram Simon, Omaha, Neb.; David W. Amram, Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, Miss Corinne B. Arnold, Rabbi Julius H. Greenstone, Gerson B. Levi, Dr. Lewis Steinbach, all of Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris, Dr. Richard Gottheil, Professor Morris Loeb, Miss Julia Richman, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, all of New York City; Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Dr. Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; and Rabbi Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.

Honorary Vice-Presidents: Louis Gans, New York City.; Albert Lewisohn, New York City; Adolph S. Ochs, New York City; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, Ohio; Mrs. S. L. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Adolph Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo.; Rev. Dr. J. Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. M. S. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; I. Isenberg, Wheeling, W. Va.; Jacques Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. S. Lesser, Augusta, Ga.; Wm. A. Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Mrs. Alex. Friend, Dallas, Texas; Isaac C. Blaut, Washington, D. C.; Hon. Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; S. Weingart, New York City.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

For an account of the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, see REPORT OF THE FIFTEENTH YEAR, p. 221.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

The Jewish Theological Seminary, founded 1886, reorganized 1902, is situated in New York City, 531-535 West 123rd Street, near Broadway, in a commodious building, the gift of the Honorable Jacob H. Schiff. This building was dedicated on April 26, 1903, with the following exercises:

Opening prayer, Rev. Dr. S. Schulman.

Presentation of building, Honorable Jacob H. Schiff.

Acceptance on behalf of Corporation, Dr. Cyrus Adler.

"The Mission of the Seminary," Professor S. Schechter.

"The Library of the Seminary," Honorable Mayer Sulzberger.

"The Government of the Seminary," Louis Marshall, Esq.

Address, Rev. Dr. K. Kohler.

Benediction, Rev. Dr. Marcus Jastrow.

The Synagogue in the building was dedicated on May 27, 1903.

FACULTY.—President, Professor Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.). Professor of Jewish Theology, Doctor Schechter. Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis (Vacant). Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg). Professor of History, Chair temporarily filled by Doctor Ginzberg. Professor of Homiletics, Reverend Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester). Instructor in the Bible and Hebrew Grammar, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg). Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffe. Acting Reader in the Codes, Doctor Drachman. Assistant Librarian, George A. Kohut. Tutor of Elocution, Grenville Kleiser.

LECTURES.—Dr. Cyrus Adler will give a course of lectures to the students during the first half year on the Jewish calendar.

A course of public lectures will be given on Thursday evenings, beginning November 12, 1903.

COURSE OF STUDY.—The course of study to be pursued in the Seminary will extend over a period of four years, and will comprise lectures and instruction on the following subjects: 1. The Bible; 2. Talmud of Babylon and Jerusalem; 3. Jewish History and the History of Jewish Literature with specimen readings; 4. Theology and Catechism; 5. Homiletics, including a proper training in elocution and pastoral work. Instruction in Hazanut is provided, and is optional with members of the Senior Class.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.—Students desiring to enter the Seminary as Candidates for the degree of Rabbi must be members of the Jewish faith, of good moral character, and should have received from a university or college of good standing the degree of Bachelor of Arts or such other equivalent degree as shall be approved by the faculty. They are expected to pass successfully an entrance examination on the following subjects: Elementary grammar of the Hebrew language and of Biblical Aramaic, including the paradigm of the verb and noun; the whole of the Pentateuch, translation and interpretation at sight, and the Book of Genesis with Targum Onkelos and the commentary of Rashi and Rashi characters; the book of Judges (with the exception of the Song of Deborah); Isaiah I-XII; Psalms I-XXII; Daniel 1-3; the second Order of the Mishna, Seder Moed, with the exception of the Tractates Erubin, Betzah, and Hagigah; Gemara, the first Perek of Tractate Berakoth, pages 1-13; general acquaintance with the contents of the Prayer Book; general acquaintance with Jewish history. Every student who is a candidate for a degree is expected to observe the Jewish Sabbath and to conform to the Jewish dietary laws.

Harvard University has established a group leading to the Bachelor's Degree which includes the foregoing subjects required

for admission, and Columbia University, the University of Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins University, and the University of Chicago have agreed to provide instruction necessary for admission to the Seminary. The Gratz College, of Philadelphia, prepares students for admission to the Seminary.

There is no tuition fee at the Seminary, and regular students are admitted to the courses of Columbia University free of charge.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—A scholarship of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars per annum has been established by the Board of Directors in memory of Joseph Blumenthal. It will be awarded during the coming year, for one year, by the President of the Faculty, after consultation with the Faculty, to the most deserving student of the Senior Class.

A scholarship of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars a year will be awarded for one year to the student passing the best entrance examination.

Two scholarships of the annual value of four hundred dollars each, provided last year by friends of the Seminary in Philadelphia, are now held by Messrs. Arthur Ginzler and Solomon Z. Prokesh.

PRIZES.—The following Prizes are announced for the year 1903-1904:

1. The Laemmlein Buttenwieser Bible Prize—value forty dollars. "Gnomic Literature in Bible and Apocrypha." 2. The Laemmlein Buttenwieser Talmud Prize—value forty dollars. "The Passover Service as described in the Talmud." 3. The Aaron Friedenwald Prize in Jewish Theology—value forty dollars. "The Jewish Doctrine of Forgiveness."

Essays in competition for these prizes must be in the hands of the President of the Faculty no later than May 15, 1904.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS.—The entrance examinations will be held on Monday, September 28, 1903, beginning at 10.30 a. m.

The Seminary will be open for instruction on Tuesday, September 29, 1903.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—President, Cyrus Adler; Vice-President, Newman Cowen; Honorary Secretary, Irving Lehman; Treasurer, Daniel Guggenheim. Directors: for life, Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Cyrus Adler, Simon Guggenheim, Adolphus S. Solomons, Felix M. Warburg, Philip S. Henry, Louis Marshall; elected for one year, Newman Cowen, Simon M. Roeder, Percival S. Menken, Harry Friedenwald, Irving Lehman, Samuel Greenbaum, and Morris Loeb. Executive Committee: Louis Marshall, chairman; Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Simon M. Roeder, together with the President and the Vice-President, *ex-officio*.

PUBLICATIONS.—The following Publications have been issued during the past year:

1. "Preliminary Announcement," 1902. 2. "Inaugural Address of Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.), as President of the Faculty of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Delivered November 20, 1902," 1903. 3. "Documents, Charter and By-Laws," 1903. 4. "Circular of Information, 1903-1904," 1903.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The Alumni Association of the Jewish Theological Seminary was organized at Philadelphia, Pa., July 4, 1901. Its membership consists of the graduates and former students of the Jewish Theological Seminary. The objects of the organization are the following: (a) To help in the promotion of the spiritual and scholarly status of the Seminary. (b) To work for the establishment of a stronger financial basis for the Seminary. (c) To develop the intellectual and spiritual standing of the Alumni. (d) To foster feelings of fellowship and mutual helpfulness among the Alumni.

The Association holds annual reunions, at which papers on Jewish Law and Religion are read and discussed, and vital questions in Judaism are argued by the members. The Association has so far had three reunions, all in Philadelphia, where five of its members reside. At the reunion held July 28 and 29, 1903, the following papers were read and discussed: "The Alumni and the Seminary," by Rev. Leon H. Elmaleh, Philadelphia, Pa.; "The Conference Question," by Rev. Henry M. Speaker, Philadelphia, Pa.; "The Rabbi as a Pastor," by Rev. M. M. Eichler, Philadelphia, Pa.; "The Rabbi as a Student," by Rev. Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; and "The Sunday School," by Rev. B. C. Ehrenreich, Philadelphia, Pa.

The following are the officers of the Association: President, Rev. H. M. Speaker, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-President, Rev. Michael Fried, Pittsburg, Pa.; Recording Secretary, Rev. Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Rev. M. M. Eichler, 1931 N. 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Rev. Leon H. Elmaleh, Philadelphia, Pa. Executive Council: Rev. B. C. Ehrenreich, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Morris Mandel, Allentown, Pa.; Rev. Morris B. Waldman, New York; Rev. Herman Abramovitz, Montreal, Canada; Rev. David Wittenberg, Jacksonville, Fla., and Rev. C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Col.

The next annual meeting will be held in the summer of 1904 in New York City.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The work of the National Conference of Jewish Charities during the past year has been pursued along the lines outlined at the biennial meeting of May, 1902.

The Conference has gained strength by the enrollment of organizations in the following cities: Des Moines, Iowa; Evansville, Ind.; Natchez and Vicksburg, Miss.; San Antonio, Texas; Syracuse, N. Y.; and additional organizations in the cities of St. Paul, Minn., and Houston, Texas.

Active work in securing the co-operation of institutions has resulted in the enrollment of the following: The Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum, San Francisco, Cal.; Home for Hebrew Orphans, Philadelphia, Pa.; Leopold Morse Home and Orphanage, Boston, Mass.; Jewish Foster Home, Philadelphia, Pa.; Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York City; Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.

The Committee on Scholarships succeeded in securing sufficient funds to establish two scholarships. The one at the University of Chicago was granted to a student of the University of Virginia. After a year's course in theory and practice of philanthropy under the direction of Dr. Chas. Henderson and work with the organized charities of Chicago, he has enrolled in the class of the Summer School of Philanthropy of New York City. Before entering upon active work in his chosen field, he will be allowed another year's course in Chicago.

The second scholarship, in Columbia University, New York City, was granted to a graduate of Harvard University, who studied two years in Europe after taking the degree of Master of Arts at Harvard. A year's course in Columbia University with practical work under the direction of the United Hebrew Charities and the Charity Organization Society prepared him for active work, and he was placed in charge of the Chicago branch of the Industrial Removal Bureau of New York.

A sufficient sum has been subscribed for the continuance of the two scholarships during the coming year.

The Home Bureau for Dependent Children established at the last meeting of the National Conference decided to co-operate with the Executive Committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, by whom the question of placing dependent children in homes had previously been considered. It is too soon to report results of the work undertaken in this direction.

A number of Free Loan Societies have been organized during the past year, notably by the organizations of the cities of Milwaukee, Baltimore, Detroit, and New Orleans.

The system of uniform records, recommended by the committee, has been adopted by many of the members of the Conference, with gratifying results.

The Executive Committee held a meeting in Atlantic City, N. J., July 26, 1903. The report of the Secretary was submitted.

It was decided to compile a complete list of the relief organiza-

tions of all the cities and towns of the United States, and that in towns where there is no organization, the name of a representative Jewish citizen be included from whom could be secured, by correspondence, any information of interest to and pertaining to the work of the National Conference. It was also decided to hold the next Conference in New York City, in May, 1904.

Secretary, Miss Hannah Marks, 731 West 6th, Cincinnati, Ohio.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

The Sixth Annual Meeting and Pilgrimage of the National Farm School was held October 19, 1902, on the grounds of the School, at Farm School, near Doylestown, Bucks Co., Pa. The President reported that the eight graduates of the preceding year continued to do well. Six others were graduated June 26, 1902, and were also placed in good positions.

In recognition of the good work the school is doing, the State has increased its appropriation to \$5000 per year for two years.

At the opening of the school term in September, 1902, there were 40 students: Seniors, 6; Juniors, 4; Sophomores, 15; Freshmen, 15.

The receipts from all sources for the year ending October 1, 1902, were \$16,859, including the State appropriation of \$2500. The expenditures for the same period amounted to \$17,357.

John H. Washburn, Ph. D., is now Director in charge of the Farm School.

The school has four scholarships to award annually, established respectively by Leonard Lewisohn, James L. Branson, Bertha Rayner Frank, and in memory of Joseph Bonnheim.

The memorial buildings on the grounds are as follows: Theresa Loeb Memorial Green House, Ida M. Block Memorial Chapel, Zadok Eisner Memorial Laboratory, Rose Krauskopf Memorial Green House, Dairy and Dairy Stable erected by Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Aaron.

Memorial Trees to the number of 206 were planted on the grounds up to May 1, 1903.

The graduating exercises of the third class were held June 26, 1903. Diplomas were awarded to six graduates, all of whom were provided with positions upon their graduation.

The officers and Board of Directors of the institution are as follows: President, Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf; Vice-President, Morris A. Kaufmann; Treasurer, Frank H. Bachman; Secretary, Geo. W. Lehman, 44 North 3rd, Philadelphia, Pa.; Directors: Sidney Aloe, Hart Blumenthal, Jas. S. Branson, Adolph Eichholz, S. Friedberger, Adolph Grant, Dr. H. Leffman, M. H. Lichten, Howard A. Loeb, I. H. Silverman, Joseph Snellenburg, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

The Third Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives was held at Denver, Colo., January 26, 1903; President Grabfelder in the chair.

Reports were read from the Executive Board, the President, Secretary, Treasurer, and Superintendent.

The receipts on account of the general fund of the Hospital during the year amounted to \$31,242.08, making, with the cash on hand January 1, 1902, a total of \$36,374.77; \$5473.75 was added to the building fund, making, with the cash on hand in that fund on January 1, 1902, a total of \$12,905.30. The disbursements were \$33,518.11 from the general fund and \$10,524.37 from the building fund. Balance on hand January 1, 1903, \$2470.93. During 1902, \$2438.70 was received in bequests, which will constitute the nucleus of a sinking fund. Furthermore there was received \$5000 from Mr. Adolph Lewisohn to be used as a special building fund and for the purchase of additional ground.

There were in the Hospital January 1, 1902, 62 patients; admitted during the year, 119; treated during the year, 181; discharged during the year, 106; died, 6; remaining at the Hospital January 1, 1903, 69 patients.

The per capita cost for the year was \$1.14 for immediate and internal expenses. Of the 119 patients treated, 58 came from Russia; 45 were married; 71 single; 2 widowers; and 2 widows.

Proper resolutions were presented and adopted on the death of Joseph May, member of the Board of Trustees, and Arthur Prince, member of the Board of Managers.

Since the opening of the Hospital, December 10, 1899, there were admitted to the institution 389 patients. Of these were discharged 288, and died 32, leaving at the Hospital 69 patients on January 1, 1903. Of the 288 patients discharged, 27 had completely recovered, 121 substantially recovered. In 88 cases the progress of the disease was arrested, 57 were unimproved, and 4 were found to be non-tubercular. Of the 32 deaths, there were 20 in the first year of the existence of the institution, and only 6 in the second, and 6 in the third year. This great difference was produced by the fact that at the opening of the Hospital many patients were taken in almost a dying condition, because they were in Denver homeless and friendless. It is estimated that in the case of 65 per cent of all patients admitted in the second stage of the disease, gratifying results have been obtained.

The Hospital is built on the pavilion plan, in a number of separate buildings. A centre building is used as the dining room for the patients, and as the staff dining room. Annexed to this are the kitchen and pantries with all modern appliances. There is a sterilizing building where the bedding is sterilized

daily, the sterilizer being large enough to contain the mattresses, bedding, and linens of from three to five beds. The additional pavilion, erected by M. Guggenheim's Sons, of New York, at a cost of \$35,000, including equipment, in memory of their mother, Barbara Meyer Guggenheim, was dedicated January 25, 1903. More especially a separate woman's pavilion and a bacteriological laboratory are imperative, and will be put up as soon as necessary funds have been secured.

The plans to establish a farm settlement in Colorado for convalescent consumptives, as contemplated, have not been carried out, for want of funds. The extreme limit of retention in the Hospital being one year, many might continue under medical supervision at the farm, and at the same time gain a partial livelihood by doing light outdoor labor.

The following are the rules governing the admission of patients to the Hospital:

The National Jewish Hospital, at Denver, Colo., is maintained solely and exclusively for the treatment of tubercular diseases among the indigent, and then only when the disease is not sufficiently advanced to preclude the possibility of recovery, or the arrest of the disease, within the time assigned for the treatment. Therefore, only such indigent consumptives of whom the examining physicians give a fair or good prognosis, and who are in the incipient stages, and where all other requirements have been complied with, can be admitted to the Hospital.

1. *Form of Application.*—Applications for admission must be made from the city where the applicant resides, on the prescribed forms, which can be obtained from the Secretary of the Hospital, or from any Trustee or Director, and the application must be endorsed by a Trustee or Director of the Hospital. Careful inquiry should be made into the character of the applicant, and fully reported on the application blank.

2. *Medical Examination.*—Applicants must be examined by the physicians appointed by the Hospital authorities, at the place where the applicant resides. The appointed physicians will, without charge, make examination of all applicants and record the results on the blanks furnished by the Hospital. No other form of medical examination will be accepted. Examinations made by other than the regularly appointed physicians will not be accepted. If more than four weeks elapse between examination and notice of admission, a second examination may be required, and must be furnished the Medical Advisory Board at Denver.

3. *Guarantee.*—Each application must be accompanied by a guarantee, approved by the local Trustee or Director, to furnish return transportation to the applicant after his discharge from

the Hospital, should his return be decided upon, and also sufficient means, if necessary, so that the patient shall not become a charge upon the community of Denver, in case it becomes necessary for him or her to reside in Colorado, after being discharged from the Hospital. Close relatives of the applicant will not be accepted as guarantors.

4. *Notice of Acceptance.*—No applicant must be sent to Denver, or allowed to come, until official notice has been received by him, or by the local authorities, that the case has been considered by the Medical Advisory Board at Denver, and the applicant admitted. This rule is imperative, and is enforced without exception. Any one coming to Denver, not having been sent by a Trustee or Director, as provided, and without first having received notice of acceptance, will find the doors of the Hospital closed against him, not temporarily, but for all time. After having duly received notice of acceptance, the applicant can enter the Hospital on arrival, subject, however, to re-examination by the Medical Advisory Board at Denver, for confirmation of the former examination. If found incorrect, or the answers of the applicant untrue, he may at once be returned to the place from which he came, under the guarantee accompanying his application. In case it is necessary to forward the applicant to Colorado immediately, the Trustee or Director may send him, after having received notice that his case has had favorable consideration, and by providing sufficient means for the maintenance of the patient until there is room for him in the Hospital. In case of urgency the wires may be resorted to.

The order for admission of patient will be void if patient does not arrive at the Hospital within two weeks from date of order, unless sufficient reason is given before expiration of that time for non-arrival of patient.

5. *Family of Patient.*—Members of the family of the applicant must not be sent to Denver during the patient's stay at the Hospital. Violation of this rule means instant dismissal of the patient, and the return of himself and family to their last place of residence.

6. *Clothing and Garments.*—Each patient must be provided with proper and very warm outside clothing, two suits of woolen underwear, three nightgowns, and a pair of shoes with rubber heels. Male patients must have, in addition, two celluloid or rubber collars. It is also advisable to supply the patient with a blanket-robe, or cloak, for use while sitting in the open air. It must be borne in mind, that there is scarcely a day in Colorado when the sun does not shine for a few hours, so that while the patient is taking advantage of the fresh air and sunshine, his body must be well protected by suitable clothing.

7. *Exercise and Occupation.*—Applicants must come prepared to pass the greater part of the day in the fresh air and sunshine. To that end proper exercise and outside games are provided. Where the physical condition warrants, and the Medical Board sanctions, the Superintendent will provide light work for the patients, about the Hospital or grounds. The object of this provision is to keep the patient in the open air, and to divert his mind from his affliction. In many cases, if left to themselves, the patients will brood and fret, thus retarding the cure, or neutralizing the treatment.

8. *Sanitary Measures.*—It should be carefully impressed on the minds of all patients, before leaving for Denver, that all sanitary regulations prescribed by the Medical Board must be complied with. Where it is deemed necessary to remove beard or mustache or both, the patient must submit, regardless of religious or other scruples. Violation of the "Rules for patients" is cause for dismissal, and in most cases, will result in additional expense to the guarantor.

Observance of these rules will prevent much annoyance, vexation and delay. These rules cannot be deviated from, nor exception made to them, under any circumstances.

Each applicant should be given a copy of the "Rules for Patients," which define the duties and obligations of those admitted to the Hospital, so that there shall be no misunderstanding of what is expected and required of the patients.

The following are the officers of the Hospital: President, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; First Vice-President, Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Second Vice-President, Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, Alfred Muller, 521½-526 Ernest & Crammer Bldg., Denver, Colo.; Treasurer, Benj. Alzheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Field Secretary, Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, Colo.

For a full account of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, and a list of the members of the Board of Trustees, the Directors, the Standing Committees, and the Medical Staff, see the YEAR BOOK for 5663, pp. 128-136.

† ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The Twenty-Second Biennial Convention of the Order Brith Abraham was held May 10-12, 1903, at Boston, Mass. The greater part of the deliberations were taken up with a consideration of an alleged shortage of \$5188.91 said to exist in the Endowment Fund. The Australian ballot system was adopted. No Grand Master can hereafter serve more than two successive terms. All lodges are in future to have their own relief fund. The disbursements during the year were \$44,831.91; and the receipts, with

a balance of \$1939.20 on hand at the beginning of the year, were \$44,908.21; leaving a balance of \$94.30. The Order now consists of 288 lodges, 47 new ones having been added during the year. There are 42,781 members, an increase of 6739 over last year. The Order has lodges in twenty-nine States. The next convention will be held May, 1905, in Baltimore, Md.

The following officers were elected: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Charles Dushkind, New York City; Second Deputy Grand Master, S. M. Kronheimer, Baltimore, Md.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Secretary, Leonard Leisersohn, Florence Bldg, Second Av. and First Street, New York City; Grand Treasurer, Louis Levin, New York City; Endowment Treasurer, Sam. Kaurich, New York City.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

District Grand Lodge No. 3 of the Order Keshet Shel Barzel held its Annual Convention in Philadelphia, Pa., April 26, 1903. The officers elected are the following: President, Joseph Herzog, Washington, D. C.; First Vice-President, Herz Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Second Vice-President, Simon Heller, Washington, D. C.; Treasurer, Isaac Alkus, Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, Samuel W. Goodman, 116 North 3rd, Philadelphia, Pa.

The report of the Endowment Commissioners for 1902 showed receipts, \$13,599.58; disbursements, \$9354.75; balance in bank January, 1902, \$5442.77; balance in bank January, 1903, \$9687.60.

† District Grand Lodge No. 4 (consolidated with No. 5 in 1880) of the Order Keshet Shel Barzel held its Annual Convention in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 5, 1903. The officers elected are the following: President, F. S. Spiegel, Cincinnati, Ohio; First Vice-President, M. Levy, Louisville, Ky.; Second Vice-President, M. D. Rosenbach, Chicago, Ill.; Treasurer, Isaac Russack, St. Louis, Mo.; Secretary, Marx Liebschütz, 12th and Vine, Cincinnati, Ohio. At this meeting the endowment fund feature was, after long agitation of the question, finally abandoned. Hereafter insurance will not be provided for members. The first installment of the money remaining in the Endowment Fund, amounting to \$50, was returned to each of the 385 members. The purpose was to repay the whole Endowment Fund of \$42,000 to the members, in three installments, within sixty days. During the existence of the Order, somewhat more than forty years, over \$1,000,000 had been paid out in death benefits.

† ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

No report received. Grand Secretary, J. D. Zinner, 36 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

* PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

The Eighth Annual Convention of the Progressive Order of the West was held January 25-28, 1903, in St. Louis, Mo. The Grand Secretary reported that the receipts from all sources had been \$7688.29; balance on hand at the last Convention, \$8429.53; disbursements, among them death claims to the amount of \$3500, \$6261.90; leaving a balance on hand of \$9855.92. The number of members was: male, 970; female, 751; total, 1721. Since the Convention the number has increased to 2148. During the year seven new lodges had been formed, and the charters of four had been revoked. Since the Convention four more new lodges have been installed, the number of lodges, situated at St. Louis, Mo.; Kansas City, Mo.; Chicago, Ill., and Denver, Colo., now being 20.

The following officers were elected: Grand Master, Dr. M. I. De Vorkin, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, Michael Goldwasser; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. Frankel; Grand Secretary, Gus. Cytron, Fraternal Building, Room 9, Franklin Av. and 11th, or 2732 Morgan, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treasurer, A. Rosentreter, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficiary Treasurer, Henry Seltzer.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

The Tenth Annual Meeting of the Society of American Cantors was held May 26, 1903, in New York City. It was decided to celebrate the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Solomon Sulzer, on March 4, 1904, and a committee was appointed to outline a plan of celebration.

The following officers were elected: President, Alois Kaiser, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, S. Rappaport, New York City; Treasurer, Ed. Kartschmaroff, New York City; Secretary, Wm. Loewenberg, 1842 North 13th, Philadelphia, Pa. Additional members of the Board of Directors: Wm. Sparger, Theo. Guinsburg, and H. Goldstein, all of New York City.

SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION

In response to a call issued by Rabbi Moses Perez Jacobson, of Shreveport, La., as temporary chairman, a meeting was held, March 16, 1903, at Vicksburg, Miss., for the purpose of forming an association of Southern Rabbis. There were present seventeen rabbis, representing the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee and Texas. In addition to those present, rabbis in the Southern States who were unable to be present, by letter or telegram expressed their sympathy with the movement to organize a Southern Conference of Rabbis, and

signified their intention to become members of the organization about to be formed. A constitution and by-laws, and the title "Southern Rabbinical Association" were adopted. Only members of the Central Conference of American Rabbis are eligible to membership. The Conference lasted two days, devoted to organization and addresses. A tribute was paid to the late Professor Dr. M. Mielziner, by Rabbi A. Brill, of Greenville, Miss. Rev. I. P. Mendes, Savannah, Ga., was elected an honorary member. The next meeting of the association will be held in January, 1904, at Birmingham, Ala.

The following officers and directors were elected: President, M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Vice-President, M. P. Jacobson, Shreveport, La.; Secretary, L. Wolsey, 1419 Louisiana, Little Rock, Ark.; Treasurer, E. Levy, Selma, Ala. Executive Committee: George Solomon, Savannah, Ga.; Isidor Lewinthal, Nashville, Tenn.; Seymour Bottigheimer, Natchez, Miss.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

The Union of American Hebrew Congregations completed the thirtieth year of its existence on July 8, 1903.

The Eighteenth Council of the Union was held in St. Louis, Mo., January 20-22, 1903. Steps were taken to promote the interests of Judaism throughout the United States in many directions, notably in the way of establishing a thorough system of circuit work by dividing the country into circuits, appointing men to take charge of them, whose duty it shall be to organize Congregations and Sabbath Schools in communities where none exist. Under the authority given by the Eighteenth Council, the Executive Board of the Union appropriated \$5000 for the expenses of the first year for this work, and elected, as Director of Circuit Work, Rabbi George Zepin, a graduate of the Hebrew Union College, class of 1900, for the last three years Rabbi of the Congregation at Kalamazoo, Mich.

The election of Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler, of New York, as President of the Hebrew Union College, promises to be of great benefit to that institution.

The subscriptions to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund, which is being raised for the purpose of endowing the College, have reached \$286,112, and will be continued until a sum amply sufficient shall have been obtained.

Executive Board of the Union: President, Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.; Vice-President, Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, Ohio; Secretary, Lipman Levy, Cincinnati, Ohio; Treasurer, Louis Krohn, Cincinnati, Ohio; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Marcus Bernheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, Ohio; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris M. Cohn, Little

Rock, Ark.; Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, Ohio; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, Ohio; Louis Gans, New York City; Nathan Hamburger, Milwaukee, Wis.; Samuel B. Hamburger, New York City; Samuel Heavenrich, Detroit, Mich.; Lewis Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, Ohio; Abram J. Katz, Rochester, N. Y.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, Ohio; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, Ohio; Morris Newburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Abram Oppenheimer, Buffalo, N. Y.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, Ohio; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, Ohio; Jacob H. Schiff, New York City; Julius Straus, Richmond, Va.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Benjamin F. Teller, Philadelphia, Pa.; Julius Weis, New Orleans, La.; Emanuel Wertheimer, Pittsburg, Pa.

Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights: David Adler, Milwaukee, Wis.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Henry S. Frank, Butte, Mont.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, Ohio; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, Ohio; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Wm. B. Hackenburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Isaias W. Hellmann, San Francisco, Cal.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, Ohio; M. Warley Platzek, New York City; Charles H. Schwab, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis Seasingood, Cincinnati, Ohio; George Seeman, Cincinnati, Ohio; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, Ohio; Simon Wolf (Chairman), Washington, D. C.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

Office of Secretary: Commercial-Tribune Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

The Board of Governors which has charge of the Hebrew Union College is composed of Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, Ohio (President); Abraham Bloom, Cincinnati, Ohio; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, Ohio; Nathan Drucker, Cincinnati, Ohio; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, Ohio (Vice-President); Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, Ohio; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, Cincinnati, Ohio; Arnold Kohn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kronacher, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, Ohio; Solms Marcus, Chicago, Ill.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, Ohio; Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, Ohio; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rev. M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York City; Louis Stern, New York City; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.

During 1902-1903 the number of registered students was 41, divided into six classes, of which two were in the Preparatory and four in the Collegiate Department, with eight students in the former and thirty-three in the latter; three unregistered students also took instruction at the College. The faculty consisted of five

professors and five instructors, at the head of whom was Professor M. Mielziner, Ph. D., D. D., until his death, which occurred February 18, 1903. He was succeeded by Professor G. Deutsch, Ph. D., as Acting President, until the end of the scholastic year. Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, of New York City, has been elected President of the College, to take charge on September 1, 1903.

Students receive instruction in Hebrew Grammar; Bible and its commentaries of ancient and modern times; Talmud; Rabbinical Codes and Midrash; Jewish History and Literature; Liturgies; Jewish Philosophy; Ethics, Pedagogics, and Homiletics; Syriac, Arabic, and Aramaic. The annual public examination took place from June 22 to June 26, 1903, before the appointed Examiners, Rabbi Joseph Stolz, D. D., Chicago, Ill., and Rabbi Jacob Voor-sanger, D. D., San Francisco, Cal. The graduation and ordination of the nine members of the Senior Class took place June 27. The degree of Rabbi was conferred by Rev. Dr. G. Deutsch, Acting President of the College, on Morris Cahan, Henry M. Fisher, Solomon L. Kory, Nathan Krasnowetz, Louis Kuppin, Max J. Merritt, Max Raisin, Jonah B. Wise, and Louis Witt. Two of these will continue their studies in Europe, and almost all the others have been elected to fill pulpits in different parts of the country. The College Library, consisting of more than fifteen thousand volumes, has again received many valuable additions, principally by donation.

Professor Richard G. Moulton, of Chicago University, favored the faculty and students of the College with a recital of Job on April 6.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

No report received. President, Rabbi Moses J. Gries, 45 Oakdale, Cleveland, Ohio; Secretary, Rabbi Leo M. Franklin, 71 Brainard, Detroit, Mich.

† THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada held its Second Biennial Convention, June 21, 1903, in New York City. At the morning session the President read his address, in which he touched upon the following points: He deprecated the discussion of the question of Sabbath transference; he reported the efforts of the Union in influencing University Boards and Boards of Examiners to arrange their schedule of examinations to accommodate Jewish students, in intervening with the city authorities in regard to the riots at the funeral of the late Chief Rabbi Jacob Joseph, and in righting

the Galician outrages upon Sholem Schnur; he recommended the formation of local congregational unions, the organization of religious schools for girls as well as boys, the federation of congregations for the purpose of securing the services of an English speaking Rabbi for the sake of the younger generation; and close affiliation with the Zionist movement; and he advocated the appointment of a Committee on Religious Ceremonies and State Law.

A resolution was adopted deprecating the present tendency toward divorce, insisting on the necessity, when divorce is required, of obtaining it in accordance with the precepts of the Jewish law. It urged on all rabbis who might be called on to grant religious divorces to convince themselves that the requirements of the State law had been fulfilled, and refuse to grant a rabbinical bill of divorce unless a civil divorce had first been secured.

The following papers were read: "Zionism and Judaism," by Jacob de Haas; "The Jewish Law and the Law of the State in Matters of Divorce," by David Werner Amram; "The Jewish Educational Problem," by Albert Lucas; and "A Criticism of Jewish Education in America," by Louis Lipsky.

The officers elected are the following: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park, West, New York City; Vice-Presidents: Rev. Meldola De Sola, Montreal, Canada; L. N. Dembitz, Louisville, Ky.; Dr. H. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; K. H. Sarasohn, New York City; Secretaries: Isidore Hershfield, New York City; Albert Lucas, 66 West 105th, New York City; J. Buchhalter, New York City; Treasurer, Jacob Hecht, New York City. Trustees: The Executive and Rev. T. Abramowitz, Montreal, Canada; Dr. Cyrus Adler, New York City; David W. Amram, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; Dr. Joseph Baum, New York City; Gabriel Davidson, New York City; Jacob de Haas, New York City; Rev. Dr. B. Drachman, New York City; Julius J. Dukas, New York City; Henry P. Goldstein, New York City; Rev. J. H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob M. Guedalla, New York City; Dr. Henry Illoway, New York City; Rev. Philip Jaches, New York City; Rev. Dr. C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Rev. Dr. P. Klein, New York City; Rev. M. Z. Margolies, Boston, Mass.; Rev. Henry S. Morais, Syracuse, N. Y.; Dr. M. Neustaedter, New York City; Simon Roeder, New York City; Henry V. Rothschild, New York City; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Dr. H. W. Schneeberger, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Hyman S. Shoher, Boston, Mass.; Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel, New York City; Dr. Abraham L. Wolbarst, New York City.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

The Second Annual Conference of the United Orthodox Rabbis of America was held in Philadelphia, Pa., August 16-19, 1903. The association numbers 65 members, all rabbis holding diplomas from European rabbis, and all of them officially connected with congregations in the capacity of rabbis. The States represented by the membership are: Connecticut, Colorado, Illinois, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island, and Canada.

At the first session Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa., delivered the address of welcome, and the president, Rabbi A. J. G. Lesser, Cincinnati, O., submitted his annual report.

With regard to schools for Jewish children, it was decided to draw up a systematic and uniform scheme of education for all Talmud Torahs and Hedarim in America; to give financial aid in the establishment of Talmud Torahs in small towns and country places; and to recommend the establishment of Hebrew schools for girls, of Hebrew High Schools for advanced students, and, in the larger cities, of schools at which both Jewish and secular branches are to be taught, the latter by graduates from the normal schools, in the employ of the City Boards of Education, with whom an arrangement to this effect should be made.

Representatives of the Yeshibah Rabbi Isaac Elchanan, at New York, submitted a proposition to make the school the official institution of the United Orthodox Rabbis of America. The matter was referred to a committee.

It was decided to establish labor bureaus in various cities through which Sabbath-keeping employees might be put into communication with Sabbath-keeping employers; to keep in touch with recent immigrants and aid them in obtaining positions in which they can observe the Sabbath; not to grant a certificate (Heksher) to dealers who violate the Sabbath; to urge their constituencies to patronize Sabbath-keeping dealers; and to advocate that labor unions include in their platforms the privilege of Sabbath observance. It was also proposed that co-operative factories be established by Jewish manufacturers together with workmen desirous of keeping the Sabbath.

In the discussion of marriages and divorces, the point emphasized was the warning to rabbis not to perform marriages unless a license had been issued, and was presented to the officiating rabbi, wherever such license was required by the State, and not to grant a divorce, unless it had first been decreed by the civil courts. It was decided that a certificate of divorce granted by persons not properly authorized should not be recognized by the association; that a record of all divorces granted by authorized

rabbis be kept by the secretary; and that in every city a record should be kept of illegal marriages, those not performed in accordance with Jewish laws.

Representatives of the "Aids of Zion," a Zionist organization of Philadelphia, Israel H. Levinthal chairman, petitioned the Conference to accept Zionism as one of the principles of the association. After a lengthy discussion, Zionism was unanimously accepted as part of the Conference program, with the proviso that the Zionist societies in America hold their meetings as literary and religious bodies, and not as social clubs.

At the last session a public meeting was held, and addresses delivered by Rabbis Lesser, Cincinnati, O.; Wilovsky, Chicago, Ill.; Yoffe, New York City; Sivitz, Pittsburg, Pa.; and Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.

The following officers were elected: President, Abraham Jacob Gerson Lesser, Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, Philip Israelite, Chelsea, Mass.; Treasurer, B. Abramovitz, New York City. Executive Board: B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; A. L. Zarchy, Louisville, Ky.; C. J. Silber, Worcester, Mass.; M. S. Sivitz, Pittsburg, Pa.; David Ginsburg, Rochester, N. Y.; M. Rabinovitz, B. Rabbiner, and A. E. Halperstein, New York City; and S. Rappoport, Springfield, Mass.

Committee on Kosher: A. H. Yoffe, New York City, Chairman. Peace Committee: Rabbi Ravinson, Cleveland, O., Chairman. Committee on Sabbath: S. J. Englander, Philadelphia, Pa., Chairman.

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rests largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1903, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5663, and the "Jewish Encyclopedia." Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals. The Jews of Turkey include 78,000 for Palestine, according to the calculation recently made for the "Verein für jüdische Statistik," in a monograph contributed to its first publication, "Jüdische Statistik."

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at	3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at	6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.....	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at	937,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the YEAR BOOK for 5663, by reason of changes in the estimated populations of four States, California, Colorado, Connecticut, and Delaware. The "Jewish Encyclopedia" estimates the population of California at 28,000; of Colorado at 5800; of Connecticut at 5500; and of Delaware at 928.

Alabama	7,000	Nebraska	3,000
Arizona	2,000	Nevada	300
Arkansas	3,085	New Hampshire	1,000
California	28,000	New Jersey	25,000
Colorado	5,800	New Mexico	1,500
Connecticut	5,500	New York	500,000
N. and S. Dakota	3,500	North Carolina	6,000
Delaware	928	Ohio	50,000
District of Columbia ..	3,500	Oklahoma	1,000
Florida	3,000	Oregon	5,500
Georgia	6,135	Pennsylvania	95,000
Hawaiian Islands	20	Philippine Islands ...	100
Idaho	300	Porto Rico	100
Illinois	75,000	Rhode Island	3,500
Indiana	25,000	South Carolina	2,500
Iowa	5,000	Tennessee	10,000
Kansas	3,000	Texas	15,000
Kentucky	12,000	Utah	5,000
Louisiana	12,000	Vermont	700
Maine	5,000	Virginia	15,000
Maryland	26,500	Washington	2,800
Massachusetts	60,000	West Virginia	1,500
Michigan	9,000	Wisconsin	15,000
Minnesota	10,000	Wyoming	1,000
Mississippi	3,000		
Missouri	50,000	Total	1,127,268
Montana	2,500		

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to July 1, 1903, was 761,598. This does not take into account immigration through Canada or at ports other than those mentioned above. The immigration at the port of New York from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903, was as follows:

	Aus- trians	Scotch	Dutch	Eng- lish	French	Ger- mans	Rouman- ians	Rus- sians	Swedes	Turks	South Ameri- cans	Totals
July	1,863		3	29	4	34	1,023	3,869	1	48		6,874
August	1,732		1	16	1	38	1,038	3,033	1	53		5,913
September	2,582		2	19	2	79	1,018	4,541	1	16		8,260
October	633			6		49	589	1,931		43	4	3,255
November	1,604			16		27	603	2,000		7		4,257
December	2,007		6	6	3	14	892	2,969		10		5,907
January	1,004			14	3	13	696	1,948	1	4		3,683
February	721		1	3	5	11	427	1,204		3	1	2,376
March	1,078		17	10		23	457	1,701	2	19		3,307
April	673			13	1	18	372	1,382	1	10		2,470
May	1,738			42	6	74	483	1,743	5	11		4,102
June	2,478	5	5	59	3	147	716	4,215		47		7,675
	18,113	5	35	233	28	527	8,314	30,536	12	271	5	58,079

At the port of Philadelphia the immigration for the year ending November 1, 1902, was 2745 against 2253 for the preceding year. From November 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903, 2009 immigrants landed; and from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903, 3357, as compared with 2273 for the corresponding months in 1901-1902.

At the port of Baltimore the immigration from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903, was 2993, against 1566 for the preceding year.¹

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

England and Wales ..	167,000	South Africa	30,000
Scotland	8,200	Gibraltar	1,000
Ireland	3,898	Malta	173
Australasia	16,870	Aden	3,000
Canada and British		Cyprus	119
Columbia	25,000	Hong Kong	143
Barbadoes	17	Straits Settlement ...	535
Trinidad	31		
Jamaica	2,400		
India	18,228	Total	276,614

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States	1,127,268	Morocco	150,000
British Empire	276,614	Netherlands	103,988
Abyssinia (Fala-		Curaçoa	103
shas)	120,000	Surinam	1,121
Argentine Republic..	22,500	Persia	35,000
Austria-Hungary	2,071,254	Peru	498
Belgium	12,000	Roumania	276,493
Bosnia, Herzegovina.	8,213	Russia	5,189,401
Brazil	3,000	Servia	5,102
China	300	Spain	402
Costa Rica	43	Sweden and Norway .	3,402
Cuba	4,000	Switzerland	12,551
Denmark	3,476	Turkey	350,000
France	80,000	Bulgaria	33,717
Algeria	57,132	Egypt	25,200
Tunis	45,000	Crete	1,150
Germany ²	586,948	Turkistan and Af-	
Greece	5,792	ghanistan	14,000
Italy	43,552	Venezuela	411
Luxembourg	1,201		
Mexico	1,000	Total	10,671,832

¹ For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States, see the YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-284.

² 392,322 in Prussia.

SELECTED HEBRAICA AND JUDAICA

5663

Compiled by ISRAEL ABRAHAMS

This alphabetical list is designed to provide a selection of the most important publications, on Biblical and later Jewish topics, which have appeared between July, 1902, and July, 1903. Some descriptive notes have been added in certain cases. No periodicals are included, and no magazine articles, unless they subsequently appeared in separate form. Works of fiction are also omitted. It has been thought undesirable to print a full list of the flood of pamphlets published on "Babel-Bibel" in reply to Friedrich Delitzsch. As to the principles on which books have been admitted to this list, it may be said that limits of space permitted the inclusion only of (a) those of great intrinsic importance, and (b) those which, from the significance of their subject, and the rarity of literature upon it, deserved mention apart from other considerations. As in previous years, a large proportion of the works entered in the list have passed through the compiler's hands.

E. A. ABBOTT. *From Letter to Spirit* (London, A. and C. Black, 1903).

Makes elaborate attempt to use Aramaic Targum and Rabbinical literature to explain some of the most characteristic expressions in the gospels. Especially full on the "Bath-Kol" (Voice from Heaven), the Rabbinical passages on which are collected and discussed. Many ingenious and original suggestions on the basis of these passages. In Appendix IV, Pinner's collection of Bath-Kol passages is reprinted. Also much interesting material on and suggestive illustration of the Baptism, Transfiguration, the "Dove," and so forth.

ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. See A. LUCAS and I. ABRAHAMS; also D. YELLIN and I. ABRAHAMS.

A. ACKERMAN. *Judentum und Christentum* (Leipzig, M. Kaufmann, 1903).

CYRUS ADLER. *The American Jewish Year Book*, 5663 (Philadelphia, The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1902).

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Publications No. 10* (1902).

Contents: Reports, Address by President (C. Adler). References to Jews in the Diary of Ezra Stiles (M. Jastrow); A method of determining the Jewish population of large cities in the United States (G. E. Barnett); Jewish Activity in American Colonial Commerce (M. J. Kohler); The Jews of Georgia in Colonial Times (L. Hühner); the Cincinnati Community in 1825 (D. Philipson); New Light on the Career of Col. D. S.

Franks (O. S. Straus); Sampson Isaacs (M. S. Isaacs); The Damascus Affair of 1840 and the Jews of America (J. Jacobs); S. Heydenfeldt: A Jewish Jurist of Alabama and California (A. M. Friedenberg); The Jews in Curacao (G. H. Cone). Notes, Necrology, Index.

R. ANDERSON. *The Bible and Modern Criticism* (New York, Revell, 1903).

An attack on the modern theories.

S. APOLANT. *Ausgewählte Gebete und Psalmen* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

For school use. After each passage come statement of contents and notes on the Hebrew, especially with reference to Biblical parallels. The Hebrew text is not given; only a German translation.

J. J. ATKINSON and A. LANG. *Primal Law and Social Origins* (London, Longmans, 1903).

New theory of Totemism, etc.

W. BACHER. *Die Agada der Tannaiten* (Strassburg, 1903).

Second edition of Vol. I, dealing with the Tannaim from Hillel to Akiba (30 B. C. E. to 135 C. E.).

H. BAHR. *Die babylonischen Busspsalmen und das Alte Testament* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1903).

See also HEHN; MARTIN. These Penitential Hymns present an even more interesting problem for Bible students than does the Code of Hammurabi.

E. BARNETH. *Mischnaioth, Seder Moed, Pesachim* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1903).

Part XXXIV of the complete edition of Mishnah, with pointed Hebrew text, German translation, and Notes.

P. BARNABÉ. *Le Prétoire de Pilate et la forteresse Antonia* (Paris, Picard, 1902).

With 32 illustrations. Accepts traditional identification of the Praetorium with the Antonia citadel.

D. BATES. *The Law of Likeness* (London and New York, Longmans, 1903).

On the "Imitatio Dei" as the principle of religion and ideal of spiritual perfection.

L. BAUER. *Volksleben im Lande der Bibel* (Leipzig, Wallmann, 1903).

Illustrated.

E. BAUMANN. *Der Aufbau der Amosreden* (Giessen, Ricker, 1903).

A. BERTHOLET. *Die Bücher Esra und Nehemia* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1902).

Part of Marti's "Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament."

E. R. BEVAN. *The House of Seleucus* (London, Arnold, 1902).

Two vols., with plates and maps. Complete history of the Seleucid dynasty. Maccabean period included.

C. N. BIALIK. *Poems* (Hebrew) (Warsaw, Tushia, 1902).

Notable Ghetto studies.

L. BLAU. *Studien zum althebräischen Buchwesen und zur biblischen Litteraturgeschichte.*

Prefixed to the twenty-fifth "Jahresbericht der Landes-Rabbinerschule in Budapest" (1902).

Influence of book-form on book-contents. (I) Outer form of ancient Hebrew books: writing materials; scroll-form; divisions of Scriptural books; size of books; distribution of books; oldest codices. (II) Inner form of ancient Hebrew books: columns and margins; ruling and lines; calligraphy. (III) Preservation and sale of ancient Hebrew books: covers and cases for books; scribes and correctors; book-trade and book-prices.

F. J. BLISS and R. A. STEWART MACALISTER. *Excavations in Palestine, during the years 1898-1900* (London, Palestine Exploration Fund, 1902).

Full description of the discoveries at Tell Zakariya, Tell es-Sâfi, Tell ej-Judeideh, and Tell Sandahannah; discussion of the Pottery; Folk-Lore; chapter on the Limestone Inscriptions at Tell Sandahannah by Professor Wünsche. With 96 illustrations in text, and 102 plates.

L. BLUM. *Joseph, de l'ancienneté du peuple juif (Contre Apion)* (Paris, Leroux, 1902).

Vol. VII of the complete French edition of Josephus, edited by T. Reinach.

K. BÖCKENHOFF. *Das apostolische Speisegesetz in den ersten fünf Jahrhunderten (ein Beitrag zum Verständniss der quasi-levitischen Satzungen in älteren kirchlichen Rechtsquellen)* (Paderborn, Schöningh, 1903).

J. BOEHMER. *Der alttestamentliche Unterbau des Reiches Gottes* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1902).

C. BOOTII. *Life and Labour of the People in London* (London, Macmillan, 1903).

Religious influences (including Judaism). Seven Vols.

W. BOSSUET. *Die Religion des Judentums im neutestamentlichen Zeitalter* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard, 1903).

An elaborate work, but not based on a full examination of sources at first hand (see PERLES below); nor is account taken of recent Jewish criticism of Weber and Schürer. Contents (I) sources; (II) rise of Jewish pietism and its organization into a Church; (III) the national limitation of the Jewish religion; (IV) individual belief and theology; (V) various forms of the Jewish pietism; (VI) the religious-historical problem. The work covers a very wide ground in its 526 pages.

W. BOSSUET. *Die jüdische Apokalyptik, ihre religionsgeschichtliche Herkunft, und ihre Bedeutung für das Neue Testament* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard, 1903).

W. BOSSUET. *Volksfrömmigkeit und Schriftgelehrtentum* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard, 1903).

A reply to the criticism of F. PERLES (q. v.).

G. BRANDES. *Poland, a Study of the Land, People, and Literature* (London, Heinemann, 1903).

M. BRAUNTSCHWEIGER. *Die Lehrer der Mischnah: ihr Leben und Wirken für Schule und Haus nach den Quellen bearbeitet* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

H. BRODY. *Diwan des Abu-l-Hasan Jehuda ha-Levi* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1903).

Second part of the secular poems. Punctuated text. Publication of the Mekitse Nirdamim Society, Berlin.

S. BUBER. "קריה נשנבה" (Cracow, Fischer, 1903).

Biographies and epitaphs of notabilities of Zolkiew. Alphabetically arranged in Hebrew.

K. BUDDE. *Die Bücher Samuel* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1902).

Part of Marti's "Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament."

K. BUDDE. *Die Schätzung des Königtums im Alten Testament* (Marburg, Elwert, 1903).

Holds that, on the whole, the king was regarded as a divinely given blessing. This did not, however, preclude the people from judging their kings sometimes unfavorably.

C. A. BUGGE. *Die Haupt-Parabeln Jesu* (Giessen, Ricker, 1903).

C. F. BURNEY. *Notes on the Hebrew Text of the Books of Kings* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1903).

For the use of students. The Notes are both philological and critical, with constant reference to the Versions. Discusses, in the Introduction, the structure of "Kings," the characteristics of the chief ancient versions, and the synchronisms of the compiler. In the Appendix are the Moabite Stone, the Siloam Inscription, the Monolith Inscription of Shalmaneser II, a fragment of the annals of the same king, and the Taylor Cylinder with narrative of Sennacherib's Third Campaign (B. C. 701).

BUTLER (LADY). *Letters from the Holy Land* (London, Black, 1903).

Illustrated.

J. ESTLIN CARPENTER. *The Bible in the Nineteenth Century* (London, Longmans, 1903).

Spirited account of growth of freedom of thought on the literary history of the Bible, and the reconciliation of modern views with a religious attitude towards Scripture.

J. ESTLIN CARPENTER and G. HARFORD. *The Composition of the Hexateuch* (London and New York, Longmans, 1902).

Introduction, with select lists of words and phrases by the former, and an Appendix on laws and institutions by the latter. A full account of the basis and method of the "higher criticism" as applied to the Pentateuch and to Joshua.

J. ESTLIN CARPENTER and P. H. WICKSTEED. *Studies in Theology* (London, Dent, 1903).

Contents: (1) The Religion of Time and the Religion of Eternity (W); (2) The Education of the Religious Imagination (C); (3) The Significance of Unitarianism as a Theology (W); (4) The Place of Immortality in Religious Belief (C); (5) The Fear of God and the Sense of Sin (W); (6) The Place of the History of Religion in Theological Study (C); (7) Three Ways of Salvation (C); (8) The Liberal Faith (C); (9) The Relation of Jesus to his Age and our own (C); (10) Sociology and Theology (W); (11) The Study of Theology and the Service of Man (C); (12) Religion and Society (W).

J. CARR. *Ueber das Verhältniss der Wiclifitischen und der Purveyschen Bibelübersetzung zur Vulgata und zu einander* (Dissertation, Leipzig, 1902).

D. CASSEL. *Manual of Jewish History and Literature* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1902).

Reprint of Mrs. Lucas's translation of Cassel's "Leitfaden für den Unterricht in der jüdischen Geschichte und Literatur." English version originally appeared in 1883. Cassel covers, in 280 small pages, the whole range from the early Biblical period to the most recent events.

D. CASTELLI. (Florence, 1902).

Collection of addresses in memory of D. Castelli (d. Jan. 14, 1901), with a list of his writings.

D. CASTELLI. *Gli antecedenti della Cabbala nella Bibbia e nella letteratura Talmudica* (Turin, 1903).

Though he held that the Cabbala, in its developed form, dates only from the thirteenth century, Castelli saw in earlier ideas some of the sources of the Cabbalistic theory. He discusses angels, spirit, the Logos, the Middoth (divine attributes), Bath-Kol, Divine name, Metatron, the "family on high" (angelic court), the mystic value of the alphabet.

R. H. CHARLES. *The Book of Jubilees or the Little Genesis, translated from the Editor's Ethiopic text, and edited with Introduction, Notes and Indices* (London, A. and C. Black, 1902).

The editor published an English translation previously in the *Jewish Quarterly Review* (1893, 4, 5). He has now revised it, and added notes. The book, according to Charles, was written between 135 and 96 B. C.

T. K. CHEYNE. *Critica Biblica* (London, A. and C. Black; New York, Macmillan Co., 1903).

Part I. Isaiah and Jeremiah; Part II. Ezekiel and the Minor Prophets; Part III. First and Second Samuel.

Suggests many emendations on the theory that the name "Jerahmeel" originally stood in a large number of passages.

CONCISE BIBLE DICTIONARY. (Cambridge, University Press, 1902).

Based on Cambridge Companion to the Bible.

C. R. CONDER. *The First Bible* (London, Blackwood, 1902).

Suggests that the Bible was originally written on cuneiform tablets.

G. A. COOKE. *A Text-Book of North-Semitic Inscriptions: Moabite, Hebrew, Phœnician, Aramaic, Nabataean, Palmyrene, and Jewish* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1903).

150 inscriptions including seals and gems, printed in Hebrew type, with critical and exegetical notes. Appendix contains Sidonian and Elephantine inscriptions. XIV Plates including tables of alphabets. First English work of its kind.

S. I. CURTISS. *Primitive Semitic Religion To-day* (London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1902).

An attempt to use modern Semitic custom to arrive at ancient origins; especially new theory of sacrifices.

G. DALMAN. *The Words of Jesus* (London, T. and T. Clark, 1902).

English translation of this important contribution to the study of Rabbinic influences on the gospels. Contents: Introduction: Gospel originally Aramaic. The Sovereignty of God. The Future Age. Eternal Life. The World. "The Lord" as a designation for God. The Father in Heaven. Other Divine Names. Evasive or Precautionary Modes of referring to God (Voice, Heaven, Shechina, the "Place," etc.). The Son of Man. The Son of God. Christ. The Son of David. "The Lord" as a designation of Jesus. "Master" as a designation of Jesus.

Throughout, many citations and discussions of Rabbinic utterances.

G. DALMAN and A. SCHULZE. *Zinzendorf und Lieberkühn* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1903).

Contribution to the history of the mission to the Jews.

A. B. DAVIDSON. *Biblical and Literary Essays* (London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1902).

Posthumous publication. Frontispiece, author's portrait.

Contents: Biblical Theology; Wisdom of the Hebrews; Hosea; Amos; the Second Psalm; Psalm LXXII; Psalm CX; the English Bible and its Revision; Mohammed and Islam; Arabic Poetry; Modern Religion and Old Testament Immortality; the Rationale of a Preacher; the Uses of the Old Testament for Edification.

A. B. DAVIDSON. *The Called of God* (Edinburgh, Clark, 1902).

Sermons on the "calls" to various characters in the Old and the New Testament. Another posthumous publication.

T. WITTON DAVIES. *Heinrich Ewald, Orientalist and Theologian, 1803-1903. A Centenary Appreciation* (London, Unwin, 1903).

With a portrait of Ewald.

FRANZ DELITZSCH. *Jewish Artisan Life in the Time of Christ* (London and New York, Unit Library).

A new translation of "Jüdisches Handwerkerleben zur Zeit Jesu," (1889).

FRIEDRICH DELITZSCH. *Babel and Bible* (New York, Putnam; London, Williams and Norgate, 1903).

English translation, with introduction, by Rev. C. H. W. Johns, of Delitzsch's two lectures. Delitzsch repeats well-known facts, but exaggerates the conclusions to be drawn from them. The inspiration of the

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Volume in honor of the seventieth birthday of Dr. A. Berliner (of Berlin). With a portrait of Dr. Berliner. Contents: (1) H. Adler, "The Baal-Shem of London"; (2) W. Bacher, "Ein hebräisch-arabisches Liederbuch aus Jemen"; (3) J. Barth, "Midraschische Elemente in der muslimischen Tradition"; (4) L. Blau, "Ueber den Einfluss des althebräischen Buchwesens auf die Originale und auf die ältesten Handschriften der Septuaginta, des Neuen Testaments und der Hexapla"; (5) P. Bloch, "Der Mamran, der jüdisch-polnische Wechselbrief"; (6) H. Brody, "Geniza Fragments" (Ben Irai, Samuel ha-Nagid); (7) S. Buber, "Commentary on Pentecost Piyutim"; (8) J. Elbogen, "Ein hebräisch-italienisches Glossar philosophischer Ausdrücke"; (9) S. Eppenstein, "Der Commentar Joseph Kara's zu Micha"; (10) B. Felsenthal, "Jüdische Thesen"; (11) M. Finzi, "Il diritto di hazaka"; (12) S. Fränkel, "Kleine Beiträge zum targumischen Wörterbuch"; (13) A. Freimann, "Annalen der hebräischen Druckerei in Wiltermdorf"; (14) A. Freimann, "Bibliographie der Schriften und Aufsätze des Dr. A. Berliner"; (15) I. Friedländer, "Die Messias-idee im Islam"; (16) M. Friedländer, "Arabic Commentary on the Passover Hagada"; (17) J. Goldziher, "Muhammedanischer Aberglaube über Gedächtniskraft und Vergesslichkeit mit Parallelen aus der jüdischen Literatur"; (18) L. Grünhut, "Bemerkungen zu Berliners Raschiausgabe";

(19) M. Güdemann, "Ein Projekt zur Gründung einer jüdischen Universität aus dem 16. Jahrhundert"; (20) I. Guidi, "Domenico Gerosolimitano"; (21) A. Harkavy, "Netira und seine Söhne" (10th cent.); (22) H. Hirschfeld, "Einige arabische Gutachten des Abraham Maimuni"; (23) D. Hoffmann, "Ein Midrasch über die dreizehn Middoth"; (24) M. Horowitz, "Halacha und Schrifterklärung"; (25) G. Jaré, "Extract from Pachad Yitzchak on Abraham Ibn Ezra"; (26) Zadoc Kahn, "Joseph Hamekaneh"; (27) G. Karpeles, "Litte von Regensburg"; (28) K. Kohler, "Zum Kapitel der jüdischen Wohlthätigkeitspflege"; (29) S. Krauss, "Zur Katakombenforschung"; (30) S. Landauer, "Das Elif als mater lectionis im Jüdisch-Aramäischen"; (31) G. Lattes, "Apologia della Tradizione"; (32) I. Löw, "Pflanzennamen bei Raschi"; (33) L. Löwenstein, "Abbreviaturen"; (34) S. Margulies, "Ein Brief Mose Alatinos an den Apostaten Andrea del Monte"; (35) N. Porges, "Der hebräische Index expurgatorius Sefer ha-Zikuk"; (36) S. Poznanski, "Judah b. Bileam's Commentary on Joshua"; (37) Preuss, "Bon Malan in Raschi"; (38) F. Rosenthal, "Briefe Professor Kaufmann's an Berliner"; (39) S. Salfeld, "Zwei Mainzer Urkunden vom 25. November, 1343"; (40) S. Schechter, "Geniza MSS"; (41) D. Simonsen, "Giulio Morosini's Mittheilungen über Leon da Modena"; (42) M. Steinschneider, "Die hebräischen Commentare zum Führer des Maimonides"; (43) M. Stern, "Vienna Memorbuch"; (44) J. Wohlgenuth, "Das jüdische Strafrecht und die positive Strafrechtsschule."

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Contents: Part I, the Land (The Color of the Land; the Desert; the Lie of the Land; the Waters of Israel; Brown Villages, White Towns and a Grey City). Part II, the Invaders (Israelite, Roman, Christian, Moslem, Crusader). Part III, the Spirit of Syria (The Lighter Side of Things; the Shadow of Death; the Spectral; the Land of the Cross; Resurrection). Takes a favorable view of future possibilities in Palestine.

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- G. B. GRAY. *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on Numbers* (Edinburgh, Clark, 1903).

A volume of the "International Critical Commentary," Introduction on title, period, sources, text, and the historical and religious value of the book. A large number of detached notes. A map of Palestine illustrates the Commentary.

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Papyri from mummies of crocodiles, belonging, with few exceptions, to the end of the second or to the early part of the first century B. C. Tebtunis is in the south of the Fayûm. A "wealth of new information regarding the internal history of Egypt under the later Ptolemies."

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- J. HERZBERG. *Geschichte der Juden in Bomberg* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).
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- J. HOFFMANN. *Das Abendmahl im Urchristentum* (Berlin, Reimer, 1903).
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- G. HÖLSCHER. *Palästina in der persischen und hellenistischen Zeit* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1903).
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thopolis, (e) the Valley of Jericho. Coelesyria under Alexander's successor Seleucus I; Syro-Egyptian Boundaries; Town-building. Jews after Alexander. The Environs of Jerusalem; Jews in the Rest of Palestine; Boundaries of Judea and Galilee. Close of the Seleucidian Rule in Palestine. Antiochus IV. Judea as a Roman Province. The author throughout pays chief attention to geographical problems.

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- D. JOSEPH. *Stiftshütte, Tempel, und Synagogenbauten aus alter Zeit* (Berlin, Calvary, 1902).

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- A. KALLNER. *Mischnah-Commentar des Maimonides zum Traktat Taanith i, ii* (Leipzig, 1902).

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- F. KAUFFMANN. *Traktat über die Neulichtbeobachtung und den Jahresbeginn bei den Karäern von Samuel b. Moses* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

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- C. F. KENT. *Messages of Israel's Lawgivers: the Laws of the O. T. codified, arranged in order of growth, and freely rendered into paraphrase* (New York, Scribner, 1902).

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A. LUCAS and I. ABRAHAMS. *Hebrew Lesson Book, being an Introduction to Mr. David Yellin's Method of Teaching Hebrew* (London, published for the Jewish Study Society, by T. Fisher Unwin, 1903).

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MANASSEH BEN ISRAEL. *The Bible Conciliator of Rabbi Manasseh ben Israel. A Reconcilement of the Apparent Contradictions in Holy Scripture* [translated] by E. H. Lindo (Glasgow, Openheim, 1902).

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Chapter VIII deals with "The Hebrew Hell."

H. MEYER. *Entwertung und Eigentum im deutschen Fahrnißrecht. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte des deutschen Privatrechts und des Judenrechts im Mittelalter* (Jena, Fischer, 1902).

M. MIELZINER. *Introduction to the Talmud* (Funk and Wagnalls Company, New York and London, 1903).

Second, revised edition. Revision consists of four pages of bibliographical Addenda.

K. MIKETTA. *Der Pharao des Auszuges* (Freiberg i. B., Herder, 1903).

An exegetical study of Exodus i-xv.

P. MINKOWSKY. *Die Entwicklung der synagogalen Liturgie bis nach der Reformation des 19. Jahrhunderts* (Leipzig, M. Kaufmann, 1902).

W. MÖLLER. *Die Entwicklung der alttestamentlichen Gottesidee in vorexilischer Zeit* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1903).

Opposed to modern theories.

C. MOMMERT. *Topographie des alten Jerusalem* (Leipzig, Haberland, 1902).

Zion, Akra, the hills of the old town. Locates Akra on the eastern slopes of the Western hill, between the upper town and the Temple Mount.

C. G. MONTEFIORE. *Liberal Judaism, an Essay* (London and New York, Macmillan).

Discusses relation of Judaism to modern needs and conceptions, and attempts to discriminate between Jewish ceremonies which the "liberal" must regard as obsolete and those which have permanent value. Examines the fundamental principles of Judaism, and considers relation between Judaism and Christianity with reference to some of these principles.

L. MOY. *Les adoreurs du soleil: juifs et chrétiens. Etude philosophique populaire sur les origines du judaïsme et du christianisme* (Paris, Buisson, 1903).

J. W. NAGL. *Geographische Namenkunde* (Leipzig, Deuticke, 1903).

Place names as derived from significant roots. Sections on Hebrew and Phœnician names.

E. NOLAN. See S. A. HIRSCH and E. NOLAN.

A. NOSSIG. *Jüdische Statistik* (Berlin, 1903). Published by the "Verein für jüdische Statistik."

Contents: (I) Systematic Bibliography of Jewish Statistics; (II) Statistical Investigations by Various Organizations; (III) Contributions to Jewish Statistics in Various Lands (including a paper by Joseph Jacobs on the Jewish population of New York); (IV) Contributions to General Jewish Statistics.

W. NOWACK. *Die Bücher Samuelis* (Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1902).

Part of Nowack's "Handkommentar zum Alten Testament."

A. B. NUROCK. *Maimonides' Commentar zum Tractat Kidduschin* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1902).

Arabic text, revised Hebrew translation, Introduction and Notes.

S. OETTL. *Der religiöse Wert des Alten Testaments* (Potsdam, 1903).

G. OPPERT. *Tharshish und Ophir* (Berlin, Springer, 1903).

Holds that Solomon's famous fleets made their journeys to India and East Africa. See PETERS.

F. PERLES. *Zur Erklärung der Psalmen Salomos* (Berlin, Peiser, 1902).

F. PERLES. *Bossuet's Religion des Judentums kritisch untersucht* (Berlin, Peiser, 1903).

Criticism of BOSSUET (q. v.). Strongly maintains inadequacy of Bossuet's methods and partiality of his results.

C. PETERS. *The Eldorado of the Ancients* (London, Pearson, 1903).

With two maps and 97 illustrations. Attempts to show that "the most ancient nations of history obtained their gold, ivory, and other precious goods from South Africa." In particular, Dr. Peters holds that "the Ophir of the time of Solomon was the country between the Lower Zambesi and the Limpopo River." See OPPERT.

H. PICK. *Assyrisches und Talmudisches* (Berlin, Calvary, 1903).

T. G. PINCHES. *The Old Testament in the Light of the Historical Records and Legends of Assyria and Babylonia* (London, S. P. C. K., 1902).

J. V. PRASEK. *Sanheribs Feldzüge gegen Juda* (Berlin, Peiser, 1903).

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN (Third Triennial Convention, 1902).

Contents: Reports; "Judaism in the Large Cities in the United States" (Szold); Aspects of Judaism—the Young People (Miller); the Juvenile Court and Probation Work (Low); Federated Charities (Senior).

H. RABINOWICZ. *Torath Chayim* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1902).

Hebrew readings for use during Mourning.

L. RABINOWITZ. *Concordance to Hebrew Bible* (St. Petersburg, Office of Hamelitz, 1903).

Part I of a Hebrew Concordance.

S. RABINOWITZ. *Joseph Joselman of Rossheim* (Warsaw, Tushia, 1902).

B. RATNER. *Ahawath Zion we-Jeruscholaim* (Garber, Wilna, 1902).

Variants to Talmud Jerushalmi, Tractate Sabbath.

I. S. REGGIO. *Letters (Hebrew) to S. D. Luzatto* (Cracovia, Fischer, 1902).

M. RAISIN. *Toledoth Hayehudim be-Amerika* (Warsaw, Tushia, 1902).

History of the Jews in America. Three Parts. In Hebrew.

W. RIEDEL. *Alttestamentliche Untersuchungen* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1902).

P. RIESSLER. *Das Buch Daniel* (Vienna, Mayer, 1902).

I. H. RITTER. *Die jüdische Reformgemeinde zu Berlin und die Verwirklichung der jüdischen Reformideen innerhalb derselben* (Berlin, Apolant, 1902).

W. ROSENAU. *Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs* (Baltimore, Friedenwald Co., 1903).

Contents: The Synagogue and its Utensils; the Worshipper and the Week Day Service; the Sabbath Service; Passover, Pentecost, and the Fasts; the Tishri Holidays and the Half-Holidays; Customs in the Home; Sabbath in the Home; the Festivals in the Home; Circumcision and the Redemption of the First-Born; Bar Mitzvah; Marriage; Divorce and Chalitah; Mourning Customs; Ritualistic Slaughtering. The volume is illustrated from the Sonneborn Collection (Johns Hopkins University); a catalogue of this Collection appears in an Appendix.

W. ROSENAU. *Hebraisms in the Authorized Version of the Bible* (Ibid., 1903).

An investigation into the Hebrew influence on the language of the Authorized Version; discusses also general question of Hebraisms which have become naturalized in the English language.

L. A. ROSENTHAL. *Die Mischna, Aufbau und Quellenscheidung* (Strassburg, Trübner, 1903).

From Berakhot to Shebliit. Important for the textual criticism of the Mishnah.

M. SABLATZKI. *Lexicon (Hebrew) of the pseudonyms of Hebrew Authors* (Berdichev, Scheftel, 1902).

L. SAINÉAN. *Essai sur le judéo-allemande, et spécialement sur le dialecte parlé en Valachie* (Paris, Impr. Nationale, 1902).

S. Salfeld. *Bilder aus der Vergangenheit der jüdischen Gemeinde Mainz* (Mainz, Herzog, 1903).

"Festgabe" on the fiftieth anniversary of the Hauptsynagoge (March 11, 1853). The Amram legend, the martyr Amnon, the Jewish Pope Elchanan; troubles during the Crusades; synods; inner life; the humanist movement; emancipation; communal statistics.

- A. H. SAYCE. *The Religions of Ancient Egypt and Babylonia* (Edinburgh, Clark, 1902).

The Gifford Lectures on the ancient Egyptian and Babylonian "Conception of the Divine." Attempts to discriminate the Sumerian (non-Semitic) and Semitic elements in the Babylonian religion.

- S. SCHECHTER. *Midrash Hag-gadol, forming a collection of ancient Rabbinic homilies to the Pentateuch* (Cambridge, University Press, 1902).

Fine quarto volume, containing Genesis. Introduction and Critical Notes. Edited from Yemenite MSS., some in editor's possession. Parallels in other Rabbinic literature indicated.

- S. SCHECHTER. *Saadyana* (Cambridge, Deighton and Bell, 1903).

Reprinted from the Jewish Quarterly Review. Fifty-six texts, mostly from the Taylor-Schechter Collection (Cairo Geniza in Cambridge, England). Remnants of lost books, controversial matter, Responses and Letters, literary and poetical pieces; colophons and extracts containing references to the works of Saadyah. An important series of new documents.

- L. SCHERMAN. *Oriental Bibliography* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard; New York, Lemcke and Buechner).

Annual bibliographical record of Orientalla.

- M. SCHLESINGER. *Orchoth Chayim* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1902).

Dated 1902, but published 1903. Completes the second (hitherto unpublished) part of Aaron of Lunel's ritual compilation. Full Introduction and Indexes. Issued by the Berlin Society Mekitse Nirdamim.

- N. SCHMIDT. *Ecclesiasticus* (London, Dent, 1903).

In the Temple Bible.

- E. H. SCHMITT. *Die Gnosis* (Leipzig, Diedrichs, 1903).

- L. SCHNEEDORFER. *Das Buch Jeremias, des Propheten Klagelieder, und das Buch Baruch, erklärt* (Vienna, Mayer, 1903).

- J. SCHOR. *Sepher Ha-ittim, Ritualwerk des R. Jehuda ben Barsilai aus Barcelona* (Berlin, 1902).

Publication of the Society Mekitse Nirdamim. Conclusion to follow next year. R. Jehuda belongs to the twelfth century.

- E. SCHRADER. *Die Keilinschriften und das Alte Testament* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard, 1903).

The third edition, edited by Zimmern and Winckler.

- A. SCHULZE. See G. DALMAN and A. SCHULZE.

- E. SCHÜRER. *Geschichte des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi. Register* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1902).

Full Index to the three volumes of the third edition.

- M. SCHWAB. *Le talmud de Jérusalem* (Paris, Maisonneuve, 1902).

Vols. 2 and 3 of re-issue of the French translation.

M. SCHWAB. *Le manuscrit hébreu No. 1388 de la Bibliothèque Nationale (Une Haggadah Pascale), et l'iconographie juive au temps de la Renaissance* (Paris, Klincksieck, 1903).

An illustrated account of this MS. is also given in the *Revue des Etudes Juives*, XLV, p. 112. MS. belongs to the sixteenth century.

J. SCHWEIKER. *Das Gleichniss in den Büchern des Alten Testaments* (Munich, Schuh, 1902).

J. SIMON. *Der Mischna-Commentar des Maimonides zum Tractat Moed Katan und zum Tractat Sabbath, V, VI, VII* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1902).

Arabic text (from MSS. in Berlin, Budapest, and London), with revised Hebrew rendering, and critical notes.

T. SIMON. *Der Logos* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1902).

J. G. SMYLY. See B. P. GRENFELL, A. S. HUNT, and J. G. SMYLY.

S. SPINNER. *Etwas über den Stand der Cultur bei den Juden in Polen, im XVI. Jahrhundert* (Vienna, 1903).

A. STEINBERG. *Studien zur Geschichte der Juden in der Schweiz, während des Mittelalters* (Zurich, Schultness, 1902).

M. STEINSCHNEIDER. *Die arabische Literatur der Juden* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1902).

A supplement to same writer's "Introduction to the Arabic Literature of the Jews," *Jewish Quarterly Review*, vols. XI and XII.

Contents: Jews in Arabia; the Orient till the End of the Gaonate (1040); the West; the Orient, 1041-1500; Modern Times; Authors of Uncertain Date; Anonyma. With several Appendices, and a full index. An original contribution to the history of Jewish culture.

C. STEUERNAGEL. *Hebräische Grammatik* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard, 1903; New York, Lemcke and Buechner, 1903).

Good introduction to Hebrew Grammar with exercises and vocabularies. Rules very clearly enunciated.

G. STOSCH. *Der geistliche Charakter Davids* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1903).

H. L. STRACK. *Die Sprüche Jesus, des Sohnes Sirachs* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1903).

Contains in cheap and convenient form all hitherto discovered Hebrew fragments of Ben Sira. Critical notes and vocabulary.

J. STRACHAN. *Hebrew Ideals from the Story of the Patriarchs: A Study of Old Testament Faith and Life* (New York, Scribner, 1902).

Part I. Genesis.

A. SULZBACH. *Dichterklänge aus Spaniens besseren Tagen* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

Second revised edition of the book first published in 1873.

German translations of poems by Jehuda Halevi, Judah al-Charizi, and Joseph Zabara. With notes.

SUPERNATURAL RELIGION (London, Watts, 1902).

New revised edition.

H. B. SWETE. *An Introduction to the Old Testament in Greek* (Cambridge, University Press, 1903).

Second Edition. In the "Letter of Aristeas" (edited as Appendix by H. St. John Thackeray), the paragraph numbers are now introduced from Wendland. An English translation of the "Letter" by Mr. Thackeray appeared in the Jewish Quarterly Review, April, 1903.

S. SYCZ. *Ursprung und Wiedergabe der biblischen Eigennamen im Koran* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

Contents: Gabriel, Michael; Gan-Eden, Ge-hinnom; Adam, Noah, Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, Israel, Joseph, Moses, Solomon, Enoch, Eber, Terah, Lot, Jethro, Pharaoh, Haman, Korah, Aaron, Saul, Goliath, David, Elijah, Elisha, Jonah, Job, Ezra; Babylon, Egypt, Sheba, Aram, Ararat, Midian, Sinai, Gog and Magog; Amram, Miriam, Jesus, Zechariah, John.

C. TAYLOR. *The Shepherd of Hermas* (S. P. C. K., 1903).

Introduction and translation. Dr. Taylor places the visions, etc., in the latter part of the second century of this era.

F. R. TENNANT. *The Origin and Propagation of Sin* (Cambridge, University Press, 1902).

Hulsean lectures.

THEOLOGISCHE ABHANDLUNGEN (Tübingen, Mohr, 1902).

A "Festgabe" to H. J. Holtzmann. Among the contents are: The Biblical Hades (Beer), Israel's Hopes in the Assyrian period (Nowack).

J. THOMAS. *First Christian Generation: its Records and Traditions* (London, Sonnenschein, 1903).

Sceptical as to the traditional story.

A. E. THOMPSON. *A Century of Jewish Missions* (London, Oliphant, 1902).

TRAUB. *Die neue Auffassung der israelitischen Religionsgeschichte und der christliche Offenbarungsglaube* (Programm., Heilbron, 1902).

Historical and dogmatic. Discusses possibility of "inspiration" in view of the Wellhausen theories.

I. UNNA. *Die Leichenverbrennung vom Standpunkt des Judenthums* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

W. VOLCK. *Die alttestamentliche Heilsgeschichte, übersichtlich dargestellt* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1903).

D. VÖLTER. *Aegypten und die Bibel* (Brill, Leiden, 1903).

The patriarchal story in the light of Egyptian mythology. Author holds that the Hebrew conception of God was not borrowed, but was much modified by Egyptian influence.

P. VOLZ. *Jüdische Eschatologie von Daniel bis Akiba* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1903).

An elaborate work. Part I. Eschatological literature from Daniel to Akiba. Part II. Development of eschatological ideas: universal, national, individual; judgment of the dead at the end of things; resurrection of body, immortality of soul. Part III. Date of the end; King Messiah; what men arise for judgment; the damned and the saved; bliss and salvation; national restoration; paradise.

H. WACE. *Bible and Modern Investigation* (London, S. P. C. K., 1903).

C. WARREN. *The Ancient Cubit and Our Weights and Measures* (Palestine Exploration Fund, 1903).

Contents: Origin of common cubit; early trials to square the circle with the common cubit of six palms; mathematics and the ancients; measures recorded in the great pyramid; early measures in Egypt; Babylonian and Hebrew measures, the Babylonian talent; Solonian, Grecian and Roman measures; weights, derivatives of the ancient cubit; the grain, the mark and the pound.

H. WEINSTOCK. *Jesus the Jew and Other Addresses* (New York and London, Funk and Wagnalls, 1902).

On the modern Jewish idea of Jesus; the current Jewish Messianic hopes; the belief in Israel as the chosen people; the question of intermarriage; "why remain Jews"; ethics of Moses; Jewish idea of God; the Jew in commerce.

P. WENDLAND. See N. WILCKEN, H. GUNKEL, P. WENDLAND.

S. WERTHEIMER. *Ginze Yerushalaim* (Jerusalem, 1902).

Part III of this (Hebrew) collection contains fragments of a commentary of Hai on Kelim, some Piyutim by Saadyah and the Spanish poets, a letter from the Rabbis of Tyre to the community of Soba in 1029, etc.

A. WEYL. *Die Bedeutung des Hauses im alttestamentlichen Erziehungsplane. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Pädagogik* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann, 1903).

The domestic, democratic character of education according to the Bible. Power of parents over children; respect and obedience to parents; the father as teacher.

P. H. WICKSTEED. See J. ESTLIN CARPENTER and P. H. WICKSTEED.

I. WIERNIKOWSKI. *Das Buch Hiob nach der Auffassung der rabbinischen Litteratur in den ersten fünf nachchristlichen Jahrhunderten* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1902).

N. WILCKEN, H. GUNKEL, P. WENDLAND. *Die Beschneidung* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1902).

Egyptian, Old Testament, Hellenistic records connected with the rite of circumcision.

J. WIMMER. *Palästina's Boden mit seiner Pflanzen und Tierwelt vom Beginn der biblischen Zeiten bis zur Gegenwart* (Köln, Bachem, 1902).

Historical-geographical studies.

- H. WINCKLER. *Himmels und Weltenbild der Babylonier als Grundlage der Weltanschauung und Mythologie aller Völker* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1903).

Second, revised edition.

- H. WINCKLER. *Abraham als Babylonier, Joseph als Aegypter* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1903).

The cuneiform background of the patriarchal narratives.

- H. WINCKLER. *Altorientalische Forschungen* (Leipzig, Pfeiffer, 1902).

In progress.

- H. WINCKLER. *Keilinschriftliches Textbuch zum Alten Testament* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1903).

Second, revised edition. Contents: (A) Historical Texts; Tell-Amarna (15th cent., B. C.); Salmanassar II; Adad-nirari III; Tiglath-Pileser III; Sargon; Sennacherib; Assarhaddon; Assurbanipal; Nebuchadnezzar; Babylonian Chronicle for years 747-668 B. C.; Babylonian Royal Lists; Ptolemaic Canon (747-332 B. C.); Assyrian Eponym-lists (893-666 B. C.); Assyrian Eponym-lists (860-704 B. C.); List of Babylonian Months; Months and their Gods; the Planets. (B) Mythological Texts; Babylonian Flood Narrative; Creation Tablets.

- H. WINCKLER. See HAMMURABI.

- L. WOLFSOHN. *Das Targum zum Propheten Jeremias in Jemesischer Ueberlieferung* (Dissertation. Halle, 1902).

- YEAR BOOK OF THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS, 1902.

Reports, Addresses. Papers on the Sabbath Question (Voorsanger); the Bible and Modern Thought (Sale); The Jewish Religious School (Mayer); "Congregational Activity outside the Pulpit and Sabbath School" (Franklin).

- D. YELLIN and I. ABRAHAMS. *Maimonides* (1903).

Published jointly by the Jewish Publication Society of America and the Jewish Historical Society of England. English issue is described as "Jewish Worthies, Vol. I."

LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

NOW APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

THE ALLIANCE REVIEW. Monthly. New York.

Published by the Club Department of the Educational Alliance.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, Ohio.

See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

AMERICAN JEWISH SENTIMENT. Weekly. Little Rock, Pine Bluff, and Fort Smith, Ark.

DER BLUMENGARTEN. Yiddish. Weekly (?). Chicago.

THE ASSOCIATE. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Associate Organization.

BETH VAAD LA-CHACHOMIM. Monthly. Hebrew. New York.

B'NAI B'RITH ADVOCATE. Houston, Tex.

B'NAI B'RITH JOURNAL. Monthly. Little Rock, Ark.

Published by Little Rock Lodge.

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Los Angeles, Cal.

Intended to appear fortnightly; irregular.

B'NAI B'RITH MIRROR. Monthly. Vicksburg, Miss.

Published by the Intellectual Advancement Committee, District Grand Lodge No. 7 of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

THE BULLETIN. Monthly. New York.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

CHARITY WORK. Bi-monthly. New York.

Published under the auspices of the United Hebrew Charities.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago.

Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.

EMANU-EL. Weekly. San Francisco.

THE FARMER'S LEAFLET. Occasional. Woodbine, N. J.

Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School.

FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Yiddish. Weekly. New York.

THE GLEANER.

Published by the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.



HA-IBRI. Hebrew. Weekly. New York.

English title, "The Hebrew."

HA-LEUM. Hebrew. Monthly. New York.

English title, "The Nation."

HA-MODIA LE-CHODASHIM. Hebrew. Monthly. New York.

English title, "Monthly Intelligencer."

THE HEBREW. English and German. Weekly. San Francisco.

THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE JOURNAL. Monthly. Cincinnati, Ohio.

HELPFUL THOUGHTS. Juvenile. Monthly. New York.

THE JEWISH AMERICAN. Weekly. Detroit, Mich.

THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. Weekly. Montgomery, Ala.

JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md.

THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa.

THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia.

THE JEWISH FREE PRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. Cleveland, Ohio.

THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans.

JEWISH OPINION. Weekly. Indianapolis, Ind.

THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Monthly. Cleveland, Ohio.

JEWISH PRESS AND PROGRESS. Yiddish. Semi-weekly. Chicago, Ill.

THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. London and New York.

THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Albany, N. Y.

THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Kansas City, Mo.

THE JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. St. Joseph, Mo.

THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, Ohio.

THE JEWISH SENTIMENT. Weekly. Atlanta, Ga.

THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis, Tenn.

THE JEWISH TIMES AND OBSERVER. Weekly. San Francisco.

THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Weekly. Portland, Ore.

THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo.

THE JEWISH WORLD. Weekly. Omaha, Neb.

JUDISCHE GAZETTEN. Yiddish. Weekly. New York.

English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.

- DIE JÜDISCHE WELT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York.
English title, "The Jewish World."
- DER JÜDISCHER HEROLD. Yiddish. Daily. New York.
English title, "The Jewish Herald."
- DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL. Yiddish. Weekly. New York.
English title, "The Jewish Journal." Weekly edition of NEW YORKER
ABEND-POST.
- JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York.
English title, "Jewish Daily News." *See also* JUDISCHE GAZETTEN.
- THE MACCABÆAN. Monthly. New York.
- THE MENORAH. Monthly. New York.
- MIZPAH BULLETIN. Monthly. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Organ of Mizpah Congregation.
- THE MODERN BUILDER. Monthly. Kansas City, Mo.
Organ of the Modern Builders of Israel.
- THE MODERN VIEW. Weekly. St. Louis and Kansas City, Mo.
- DER MORGEN JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. New York.
English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal."
- MOUNT SINAI MONTHLY. Boston, Mass.
Published in the interest of the projected Mount Sinai Hospital.
- THE NEW ERA. Monthly. Boston, Mass.
- THE NEW OCCIDENT. Monthly. San Francisco.
- NEW YORKER ABEND-POST. Yiddish. Daily. New York.
Also a Philadelphia edition. English title, "New York Jewish Abend-Post."
See also DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL.
- ORDENS ECHO. German. Monthly. New York
Organ of the Order of True Sisters.
- PANNONIA. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa.
- THE REFORM ADVOCATE. Weekly. Chicago.
- SOUTHWESTERN JEWISH SENTIMENT. Weekly. Dallas, Houston,
and San Antonio, Texas.
- DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD. Yiddish. Daily. New York.
English title, "Daily Jewish Herald." *See also* DER VOLKSADVOKAT.
- THE TEMPLE BULLETIN. Monthly (?). Milwaukee, Wis.
Published by Temple Emanuel.
- TWICE-A-MONTH. Louisville, Ky.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York.

Weekly edition of DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD.

DER VOLKSFREUND. Yiddish. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa.

VORWÄRTS. Yiddish. Daily. New York.

English title, "Forward."

THE WEEKLY BULLETIN. Philadelphia, Pa.

Published by Congregation Keneseth Israel.

DER WEGWEISER. Yiddish. Weekly. Baltimore, Md.

English title, "The Guide."

DIE ZUKUNFT. Yiddish. Monthly. New York.

YEAR BOOKS

Published by the CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS.

Published by the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA--
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK.

Published by Congregation KENESETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa.

Published by Congregation OHAVAI SHOLEM, Nashville, Tenn.

Published by Congregation RODEPH SHALOM, Philadelphia, Pa.

Published by Congregation TIFERETH ISRAEL (The Temple), Cleveland, Ohio:

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS¹

(\$500 AND UPWARD)

BY JEWS OR TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS

August 27, 1902, to August 25, 1903

Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives \$500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Julius Abrahamson, Oakland, Cal., gives \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.

Ben Adler, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$1000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.; \$1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Society, New Orleans, La.; \$500 to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; and \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, St. Louis, Mo.

Ludwig Altschul, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.

Anonymous gift of \$5000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City.

Mrs. Fanny Bach, New York City, bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Lebanon Hospital, Hebrew Infant Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Free School Association, United Hebrew Charities, and Congregation Agudath Jeshorim; all of New York City.

Leopold Bamberger, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$1000 to the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia, Pa.

Max Bamberger, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.

¹The contributions of individuals to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College were not all published. It was announced that on July 3, 1903, \$286,112 had been subscribed to the Fund. Somewhat over \$300,000 payable in five annual installments was subscribed to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, bringing the Endowment Fund to one-half million dollars. The Kishineff collections in the United States are estimated to have amounted to over \$100,000. The projected Jewish Hospital at Louisville, Ky., has received subscriptions to the amount of \$30,000; and the Jewish Hospital at St. Louis, Mo., \$18,000 to erect an addition to its building. The bequests devised by Miss Emily Phillips, Philadelphia, Pa., which were recorded in the YEAR BOOK for 1902, became available during the past year.

- Julius Beer, Estate of, gives \$1250 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; and \$10,000 to the Faculty of Political Science, Columbia University, New York City.
- Jacob S. Bernheimer, Estate of, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City (5663).
- Gustav Blumenthal, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Isaac Blumenthal, New York City, bequeaths \$2500 to Mount Sinai Hospital; \$1500 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; \$1000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; all of New York City.
- Mrs. J. L. Brandeis, Omaha, Neb., gives \$1000 to the Wise Memorial Hospital, Omaha, Neb., in memory of her husband.
- Louis Brush, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Henry Budge, New York City, gives \$500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Mrs. Leah Buttenwieser, New York City, gives \$2000 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America for the establishment of two prizes in memory of her husband, Laemmlein Buttenwieser.
- Andrew Carnegie, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Legal Aid Bureau of the Educational Alliance, New York City.
- The Central Conference of American Rabbis contributes \$2000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Newman Cowen, New York City, gives \$500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Mahlon H. Dickinson, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa. (5663).
- Arthur Ehrman, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Ernst Ehrman, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Permanent Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- David L. Einstein, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- J. D. Einstein, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$2000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.

- Jacob M. Engel, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Hospital Association, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and Jewish Maternity Association.
- Abraham Ermann, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, and Julius Weis Home for Aged and Infirm; all of New Orleans, La.
- Israel Fleischman, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1423.70 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Jas. L. Flood, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.
- Jacob Frauenthal, Seattle, Wash., gives \$1250 to the building fund of Temple de Hirsch at Seattle.
- Alexander Frank, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; all of Baltimore, Md.
- Aaron Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and \$200 to each of the following: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum; all of Baltimore, Md.
- Mrs. Bertha Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., gives \$500 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America for the establishment, in connection with the above bequest, of an Aaron Friedenwald prize in memory of her husband.
- Menka Friedman, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and \$200 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and the Hebrew Benevolent Society, each; all of Baltimore, Md.
- Mrs. Bailey Gatzert, Seattle, Wash., gives \$5000 to the building fund of Temple de Hirsch, at Seattle.
- Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich., offers to maintain a Day Nursery in connection with the United Hebrew Charities of Detroit, the Day Nursery to bear the name of Ida E. Ginsburg.
- Lewis Gerstle, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$7500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; \$1500 to the Eureka Benevolent Society; \$1500 to the Emanu-El Sisterhood Educational Society; \$1500 to the Mount Zion Hospital; \$250 to the Emanu-El Kindergarten; and upwards of \$4000 to non-Jewish institutions; all of San Francisco, Cal.

- Lewis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the general building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- William Goodheart, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$1500 to the Hebrew Union College; \$1000 to the United Jewish Charities; \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital; \$1000 to the Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm; \$100 to the Colored Orphan Asylum, all of Cincinnati, Ohio; \$1000 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland, Ohio; \$500 to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; and \$200 to the Orphan Boys' and Girls' School at Safed, Palestine.
- Meyer Goodfriend, New York City, gives \$500 to the building fund of Congregation Anshe Chesed, New York City.
- Samuel Grabfelder and Mrs. Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky., give \$8000 for a free hospital in Louisville; and \$1000 to the general building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- Benjamin Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Daniel Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$2500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Isaac Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$2500 to the Educational Alliance, New York City, for the equipment of a summer camp.
- M. Guggenheim's Sons, New York City, give \$5000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., \$1000 to the projected Jewish Convalescents Home, and \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- S. R. Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$50,000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, New York City.
- Simon Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., and \$2500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- William Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and \$2500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- L. H. Guldman, Denver, Colo., gives \$1000 to the general building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- M. A. Gunst, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.
- Mrs. Alice Hagedorn, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$5000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, Pa., in pursuance of the wishes of her late husband, John J. Hagedorn.

- Charles L. Hallgarten, Frankfort on the Main, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass., bequeaths the income from \$50,000 to the Hebrew Industrial School, in the discretion of his wife; \$100,000 for the relief of needy persons in the discretion of his wife; \$10,000 on the death of his wife to Harvard University for scholarships; and \$5000, to be known as the "Hecht Fund," to the Semitic Museum of Harvard University.
- Heidelbach, Ickelheimer, and Company, New York City, give \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- L. A. Heinsheimer, New York City, gives \$9172.50 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$500 to their Tuberculosis Fund; and \$1000 to the projected Jewish Convalescents Home, New York City.
- Mrs. Hattie Heller, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to Mount Zion Hospital, San Francisco, Cal., in memory of Levi Strauss.
- Jette Heller, Estate of, gives \$3800 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, for the Jonas and Jette Heller Memorial Fund.
- I. W. Hellmann, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$3000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Philip S. Henry, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Uriah Hermann and Mrs. Hermann, New York City, give \$500 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Henry Hess, Estate of, New York City, gives \$500 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Mrs. Leopold Hirsch, Philadelphia, Pa., Children of, give \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College, in her memory.
- A. Hirscheimer, La Crosse, Wis., gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Adrian Iselin, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Jewish Congregation of New Rochelle, N. Y., for a synagogue.
- Elias Jacob, Visalia, Tulare Co., Cal., bequeaths \$5000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal; and \$915,000 as a trust fund for the benefit of graduates from universities, technical schools, etc., of the State, who shall select any twenty acres of his property in Tulare County, and settle upon it.
- A. D. Joffe, Rochester, N. Y., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Free School, Rochester, N. Y.

- Frieda, Henry, and William Jonas, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa., to endow the Herman Jonas Perpetual Free Room.
- Miriam Katz, \$1000 given in memory of, to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.
- Ernst Kaufmann, Estate of, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$2000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Siegfried H. Kirschberger, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$3000 for a Memorial Room in the Michael Reese Hospital; and \$1000 to each of the following: United Hebrew Charities, Alexian Brothers' Hospital, Home for Aged Jews, German Old People's Home, Home for Jewish Orphans, Lying-in Hospital, Home for Destitute Crippled Children, Jewish Training School, and Visiting Nurses' Association; all of Chicago, Ill.; and \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- Joseph A. Kohn, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$2500 to the Home for Jewish Orphans; \$5000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$1000 to the Home for the Friendless; and \$1000 to the Home for Aged Jews; all of Chicago, Ill.
- Simon and Samuel Kohn, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Isaac Kuhn, Champaign, Ill., gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Kuhn, Loeb, and Company, New York City, give \$5000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, in celebration of the removal of their office to a new building.
- J. Landesman, Cleveland, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Lazard Frères, New York City, give \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Ralph Lazarus, Columbus, Ohio, bequeaths \$2000 to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; \$1000 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland, Ohio; \$500 to the Children's Hospital, Columbus, Ohio; and \$1000 to Columbus Lodge, No. 37, B. P. O. E.
- Emanuel Lehman, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, \$2000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Meyer H. Lehman, New York City, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.

- Abraham Levi, Victoria, Tex., Children of, establish a \$5000 loan fund, and give \$500 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La., in his memory.
- S. W. Levi, Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the general building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- Louis Levinsky, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths 160 acres of land in St. Joaquin Co., California, to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal., for a farm institute to be called "The Levinsky and Toklas Home for Boys."
- S. M. Levy, Milwaukee, Wis., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital of Milwaukee, Wis.
- Adolph Lewisohn, New York City, gives \$2500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$2000 to their Tuberculosis Fund; \$2000 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$1000 to the projected Jewish Convalescents Home, New York City.
- Albert Lewisohn, New York City, gives \$2000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York City; and \$5000 to the building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- Leonard Lewisohn, Children of, give \$50,000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York City, and promise \$75,000 additional on condition that \$75,000 more be received by June 1, 1903; \$1500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Jacob Lissner, Newark, N. J., bequeaths \$3000 to the United Hebrew Charities, Newark, N. J.
- Lit Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Mrs. Albert Loeb, New York City, gives \$1075 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- James Loeb, New York City, gives \$2000 to the Tuberculosis Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$3000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$500 to the scholarship fund of the National Conference of Jewish Charities.
- Solomon Loeb, New York City, gives \$3500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$2500 to their Permanent Fund; \$2500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and 25,000 marks to the Jewish Community of Worms, Germany, for benevolent purposes.

- Frederick Loeser and Mrs. Loeser, Brooklyn, N. Y., give a trust fund of \$10,000 to the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, in honor of their silver wedding anniversary.
- V. Everitt Macy, New York City, gives \$500 to the Legal Aid Bureau of the Educational Alliance, New York City.
- Julia Mannheimer, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$5000 to the Hebrew Union College; \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital; \$100 to the Congregation of Brotherly Love; all of Cincinnati; and \$200 to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum.
- Louis Marshall, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- David May, Denver, Colo., gives \$1000 to the general building fund of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- M. W. Mendel, New York City, gives \$750 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Henry Morgenthau, New York City, gives \$2500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, and \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Mount Neboh Lodge (Masonic), in celebration of its fiftieth anniversary, gives \$1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; \$1000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; and \$500 to the Educational Alliance, all of New York City.
- Angelo Myers, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Sigmund Neustadt, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Isidore Newman, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 for the reunion of the United Confederate Veterans.
- Adolph Oppenhym, New York City, bequeaths \$12,000 to the United Relief Works of the Society for Ethical Culture, and \$5000 to each of the following: Mount Sinai Hospital, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, all of New York City.
- Henry Phipps, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$10,000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City; and \$2500 for one year's maintenance of its Legal Aid Bureau.
- Mrs. Margaret J. Plant, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Morris Prager, New York City, bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, and Mount Sinai Hospital; all of New York City.

- Solomon W. Pritz, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, \$100 to the Children's Home, \$100 to the Home for Friendless and Foundlings, \$200 to the Jewish Foster Home, \$200 to the Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm, and \$200 to the Colored Orphan Asylum, all of Cincinnati, Ohio; \$300 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver Colo.; \$250 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, and \$250 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, both of Cleveland, Ohio.
- Mrs. Julia Raab, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$2000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa., for the endowment of the "R. M. Raab Bed."
- Moses Reinhard, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$10,000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$5000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$3000 to the Jewish Maternity Association (for the "Martha Reinhard Bed"); \$2000 to the Jewish Seaside Home; \$3000 to the Young Women's Union; \$3000 to the Hebrew Education Society; \$1000 to the Hebrew Sunday School Society; \$500 to the National Farm School; \$500 to the Orphans' Guardians; \$500 to the Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania; \$500 to the Home of Delight; \$15,000 to the Jewish Hospital Association if it agrees to establish a "Michael and Martha Reinhard Room," otherwise \$10,000; residuary legatees, Federation of Jewish Charities; all of Philadelphia, Pa.
- Adolph Rosenbaum, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$250 to each of the following: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital Association, and United Hebrew Charities.
- Louis Rosenberg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of his wife.
- Oscar Rosenthal, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$7500 to the United Hebrew Charities, and \$1500 to each of the following: Michael Reese Hospital, Home for Jewish Orphans, German Old People's Home, Home for Aged Jews, Alexian Brothers' Hospital, Jewish Training School, and Home for Incurables, all of Chicago; and to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, and the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- E. Rosenwald and Brother, New York City, give \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Henry Rosenwald, Estate of, New York City, gives \$2500 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- S. V. Rothschild, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Educational Society of Brooklyn.

Samuel Sachs, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; \$500 to the Protestant Orphan Asylum; and \$500 to Archbishop Riordan for Catholic charities.

William Salomon, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$1034.50 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.

Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, gives \$4500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, and \$3500 to their Permanent Fund; \$2500 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association, New York City; \$10,000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York City; \$5000 to the United Hebrew Charities, Cincinnati, to found the Fanny Kuhn Loeb Memorial Fund, the income to be distributed annually among the needy; \$1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; and \$2500 to the same institution for a Kaufmann Kohler Scholarship; \$5000 to the Cooper Union, New York City, for scholarships; and \$10,000 to the Astor Library, New York City, for the Semitic Department.

Mortimer L. Schiff, New York City, gives \$2000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$1000 to their Tuberculosis Fund; \$500 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association, New York City; \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$25,000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City, for the enlargement of its building.

Seligman Schloss, Detroit, Mich., gives \$5000 to the United Hebrew Charities of Detroit for the erection of a building to be known as the Hannah Schloss Memorial Building.

Joseph H. Schmalz, Chicago, Ill., gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, Chicago, Ill.

S. Wolf Segal, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.

Isaac N. Seligman, New York City, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$500 to the Legal Aid Bureau of the Educational Alliance, New York City.

James Seligman, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Simon Shafer, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.

Martha Shafer Sidenberg, New York City, gives \$500 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.

- Henry Siegel, New York City, gives \$20,000 to the Stony Wold Sanitarium for a dormitory.
- Lewis Simon, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; and \$500 to each of the following: Children's Hospital, Eureka Benevolent Society, and Emanu-El Kindergarten; all of San Francisco, Cal.
- Leopold Sinsheimer, New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: United Hebrew Charities, Educational Alliance, Mount Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, and Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$500 to each of the following: Lebanon Hospital, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Society for Ethical Culture, Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, Association for the Improvement and Instruction of Deaf Mutes, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Hebrew Technical Institute, Hebrew Free School Association, and Sanatorium for Consumptives.
- Leopold Sinsheimer, Estate of, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- A. Slimmer, Waverly, Iowa, gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital of Milwaukee, Wis.
- James Speyer, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Speyer and Company, New York City, give \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Louis Stein, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Michael Stein, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and \$500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore, Md.
- Benjamin Stern, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Permanent Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Mrs. Benjamin Stern, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Isaac Stern and Mrs. Stern, New York City, give \$1500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Louis Stern, New York City, gives \$500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.
- Sydney M. Sternbach, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York City.

- Caroline Stettauer, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$10,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital; \$10,000 to the Jewish Training School; \$10,000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$5000 to the Home for Jewish Orphans; and \$5000 to the Home for Aged Jews; all of Chicago, Ill.
- Isidore Straus, New York City, gives \$500 to the Educational Alliance, New York City, for the equipment of a summer camp.
- L. Straus and Sons, New York City, give \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City, and \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Nathan Straus, New York City, gives the equipment of a Pasteurizing Laboratory to the Department of Health of Philadelphia, Pa.; and a similar equipment to the Department of Health of Chicago, Ill.
- Levi Strauss, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$20,000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; \$2000 to the Emanu-El Sisterhood; and \$5000 to each of the following: the Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum, the Protestant Orphan Asylum, and the Eureka Benevolent Association, all of San Francisco, Cal.
- Levi Strauss and Company, San Francisco, Cal., give \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.
- Leopold Strouse, Baltimore, Md., adds 1439 books to the Leopold Strouse Rabbinical Library, Johns Hopkins University.
- Ferdinand Sulzberger, New York City, gives \$1000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Raphael Teller, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Jewish Hospital Association, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and Congregation Rodeph Shalom, all of Philadelphia, Pa.
- Mrs. Adolf Teutsch, St. Francisville, La., gives \$500 to Temple Sinai, St. Francisville, La.
- Mayer Trautman, Estate of, gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Morris Tuska, New York City, bequeaths \$1500 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society; \$1000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; \$500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; all of New York City; and \$1000 to the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum.

Felix M. Warburg, New York City, gives \$1250 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York City; \$5000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York City; \$3000 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and \$25,000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City, for the enlargement of its building.

Weil and Mayer, New York City, give \$500 annually for five years to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Julius Weis, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association of New Orleans, for a course of free lectures.

Elias Wineland, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College.

SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 27, 1902, TO AUGUST 25, 1903

1902

- SEPTEMBER 5. Mogen Abraham, Baltimore, Md.
 11. Adath Israel, Nashville, Tenn.
 12. Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga.
 14. Sons of Zion, St. Paul, Minn.
 19. Anshe Chesed, Scranton, Pa.
 21. Agudath Achim, Braddock, Pa.
 21. Moses Montefiore, Chicago, Ill.
 21. Shearith Bnai Israel, New York City.
 28. Agudath Sholem, Jersey City, N. J.
 28. Beth Israel, Washington, Pa.
 28. Beth El, Chicago, Ill.
 28. Shaaray Berocho, New York City.
 — Beth Israel, Macon, Ga.
- OCTOBER 26. Keneseth Israel, Kansas City, Mo.
- DECEMBER 24. First Roumanian American Congregation, New York City.
 28. Tower of Truth, Worcester, Mass.

1903

- MARCH 1. Shaarey Zedek, Detroit, Mich.
 15. Brothers of Truth, Trenton, N. J.
 22. Sinai Temple, St. Francisville, La.
- APRIL 5. Anshe Sfard, Louisville, Ky.
- MAY 14. Ez Chaim, Oil City, Pa.
- JUNE 12. Beth Israel, Greenwood, Miss.
- AUGUST 2. Sons of Israel, Spring Valley, N. Y.
 9. Ahavas Achim, Chelsea, Mass.

HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 27, 1902, TO AUGUST 25, 1903

1902

- AUGUST 31. Beth Israel Hospital, Newark, N. J.
 SEPTEMBER 21. The Kaspore Cohn Hospital, Los Angeles, Cal.
 OCTOBER 19. Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged (Beth
 Moshav Z'keinim), Chicago, Ill.
 19. The Sondheim Greenhouse at the Jewish Foster
 Home, Philadelphia, Pa.
 21. Hebrew Free School Building, Reading, Pa.
 21. Talmud Torah Building, Woodbine, N. J.
 DECEMBER 14. Young Men's Hebrew Association Building, San
 Francisco, Cal.
 28. Philadelphia Zion Institute.

1903

- JANUARY 25. Guggenheim Pavilion of the National Jewish
 Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
 FEBRUARY 1. Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York
 City.
 10. Alexander R. Peacock Public Baths of the Colum-
 bian Council School, Pittsburg, Pa.
 APRIL 26. Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New
 York City.
 MAY 3. Mount Sinai Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.
 3. Rosenbaum Memorial Wing of the Home for Aged
 Jews, Chicago, Ill.
 10. Mount Sinai Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis.
 AUGUST 9. Talmud Torah School of the Poale Zedek Con-
 gregation, Philadelphia, Pa.

DECORATIONS, HONORS, AND DISTINCTIONS AWARDED TO JEWS

August 27, 1902, to August 25, 1903

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

The Order of Francis Joseph was conferred by the Emperor-King on the following: Moritz Bauer, General Director of the Vienna Bank Verein; Dr. Wilhelm Goldziher, Budapest; Max Ritter von Gutman, Vienna; Imperial Councillor Wilhelm Pollak; Edward Reik, Vienna, President of the Arbitration Board of the Agricultural Produce Exchange; Wilhelm Stiassny, Architect of the Rothschild Hospital, Vienna; Professor Albert Sturm, Editor of the "Budapest Correspondence;" Commercial Councillor Jonas Weil, Vienna, Vice-President of the Agricultural Produce Exchange; and Otto Wiedmann, director of the Union Bank, Vienna; all of whom were decorated with the Officers' Cross; and Jacob Grün, Professor at the Conservatory of Music at Vienna; Friedrich Leiter, publisher of the Austro-Hungarian Consular Correspondence; Baron Alfred de Menasce, Alexandria; and Sigmund Sonnenschein, Secretary to the Ministry of Railways, Vienna; who were decorated with the Knight's Cross.

The Golden Cross of Merit with the Crown was conferred upon Moritz Guttman, Budapest; and Simon Heller, Director of the Jewish Institute for the Blind, Vienna; and the Iron Cross with the Crown upon M. Louis Dreyfus, Paris.

The Elizabeth Order, Second Class, was conferred upon Frau Rosalie Goldschmidt, Vienna.

The title Court Councillor was conferred upon the following: Salomon Buber, scholar, at Lemberg; Sigmund Kroner, President of the Jewish Community of Budapest and of the Pester Lloyd Company; Hirsch Landau, Vice-President of the Jewish Community of Cracow; Professor Ofen, Director of the Rothschild Hospital, Vienna; Sigmund Taussig, Vienna, architect; Wilhelm Taussig, Vienna; and Berthold Weiss, Vice-President of the Pester Lloyd Company.

The following were promoted to the rank of nobility: Dr. Bela Bamberger, Budapest; Gustav Redlich, landowner and industrialist; Karl Sváb, member of the Hungarian House of Magyars; Dr. Michael Szántó, Ministerial Councillor at the Hungarian Ministry of Justice; and Adolf Szili, Professor Extraordinary at the University of Budapest.

- Dr. Sigmund Décsey appointed by the Minister of Justice President of the Senate of the Royal Curia in Hungary.
- Professor Dr. Moritz Steinschneider, Berlin, appointed Corresponding Member of the Philosophical Historical Section of the Imperial Academy of Sciences, Vienna.
- Dr. Julius Mauthner appointed Professor of Medical Chemistry at the University of Vienna.

BELGIUM

- The Order of Leopold was conferred by the King of Belgium upon Isidore Spielman, London; and Louis Strauss, Antwerp; who were appointed Officers of the Order; and upon Max Wolfers, Brussels, who was appointed Knight of the Order.
- The Order of the Crown was conferred by the King of Belgium as Sovereign of the Congo upon General Giuseppe Ottolenghi (*see also under GERMANY and TURKEY*), Italian Minister of War, who was decorated with the Grand Cordon of the Order; and Senator Malvano (*see also under GERMANY*), Director General of the Italian Ministry for Foreign Affairs, who was appointed Grand Officer of the Order.
- Adolphe Prins, Professor at the University of Brussels, awarded the quinquennial prize for the best sociological work.

FRANCE

- The Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor conferred on Luigi Luzzati, ex-Minister of the Treasury in Italy.
- The following were appointed Officers of the Legion of Honor: M. Bloch, Councillor of State in Extraordinary Service and Director at the Ministry of Colonies; Gustave Bloch, Lecturer at the Superior Normal School; Charles Ephrussi; Colonel Francfort; Jacques Grumbach, head of department of the Ministry of the Interior; Roger Marx, Inspector of Fine Arts; Lieutenant-Colonel Mayer; Dr. Emile Neumann, Assistant Secretary to the Director General of the Union of French Women; Salomon Reinach (*see below*); William Seligman, former member of the United States Chamber of Commerce at Paris; Colonel Mayer Samuel, Director of Artillery at Vincennes; and General Valensi, Tunis.
- The following were appointed Knights of the Legion of Honor: Levi Alvarès; Paul Bernard, dramatist; Captain Frédéric Elie Bernard; Albert Cahen, Professor at the Lycée Louis-le-Grand; Lucien Cahen, surgeon-major; Camille Delvaille, publicist at Bayonne; Michael Dennery; M. Dreyfus, Chief of the Paris, Lyon, and Mediterranean Railway; M. Dreyfuss, Chief Rabbi of Paris; Georges Franck, Professor at the Lycée Lakanal; Alphonse Kahn, Paris; Armand Heymann; Captain Aaron Camille Leon; Captain Samuel Levy; Captain Henri

Meyer; Leon Robert Meyer, Rouen; Captain Mulhaus; M. Nathan, Marseilles; Edmond Rheims, Paris; M. Salomon, Director of the Cabinet of the Under Secretary of State for Posts and Telegraphs; M. Sterne; Philip Solinsky; M. Valabrègue, Councillor of the Court of Appeals at Aix; M. Weill-Goetz; Solomon Eugène Weill, Under Prefect of the Arrondissement of Meaux; and Ferdinand Henri Wolff, chef de services at the Prefecture of the Seine.

The following were appointed Officers of the French Academy: Commandant Bloch, Professor of the School at St. Cyr; M. Bloch, Grand Rabbin of Algiers; Mme. Eugénie Godchaux, Paris; Miss Rebecca Godchaux, San Francisco, Cal., for her merits in spreading the French Language; Dr. Salomon Lubetzki; Professor Sulzer, Vienna; and Rabbi Manuel Zeitlin, Paris.

Raphael Job, Luneville; Alphonse Mossé, Professor at the Medical and Pharmaceutical Faculty of Toulouse; and Léon Philippe, Inspector-General of Bridges and Roads, appointed Officier de l'Instruction Publique.

M. Avigdor, Director of the Farm School at Djedeïde, decorated with the Cross of the Knight of the Order of Agricultural Merit, and M. Naquet, First Honorary President of the Court of Appeals at Aix, made an Officer of the Order.

M. Hauser appointed Professor of Modern and Contemporary History at the Faculty of Dijon.

M. Wahl appointed Dean of the Faculty of Laws at Lille, France. Josef Israels, Dutch painter, elected Associate Member of the French Academy of Fine Arts.

Salomon Reinach (*see above*) appointed Curator of the National Museum of Antiquities at St. Germain en Laye.

G. Lippmann elected President of the French Astronomical Society.

Dr. Friedländer, Berlin, elected a Foreign Correspondent of the Academy of Inscriptions and Belles Lettres, Paris.

Emmanuel Hannaux, Paris, receives the Medal of Honor from the Jury on Sculpture at the Salon of French Artists.

Dr. Alexander Marmorek, Paris, awarded the Barbier prize by the French Academy of Medicine for his work on serums.

Israël Lévi, Rabbi, Paris, awarded the Delalande-Guérineau Prize for his edition of "L'Ecclésiastique de Ben-Sira."

Michael Lévy receives prize of 5000 francs, for his work on mechanics, from the Society of Civil Engineers, France.

Dr. Robert Loewy, Paris, receives the Margolin Prize from the Chirurgical Society.

M. Rosenstiehl awarded the Jecker Prize for Chemistry, value 10,000 francs, by the French Academy of Sciences.

GERMANY

The Order of the Red Eagle was conferred by the Emperor of Germany upon the following: General Giuseppe Ottolenghi (*see also under* BELGIUM *and* TURKEY), Italian Minister of War, decorated with the Grand Cross; First Class, Senator Malvano (*see also under* BELGIUM), Director-General of the Italian Ministry for Foreign Affairs; Third Class, Sigmund Singer, publicist; Dr. Freudenthal, Professor at the Breslau Theological Seminary; Landesgerichtsath Levy, Beuthen; and Dr. Zabendowsky, Berlin; Fourth Class, Louis Hirschberg, Schönberg.

The Order of the Crown, Second Class, was conferred upon Privy Commercial Councillor Herz; Herr Krolik, Rabbi at Cosel, on the completion of fifty years of rabbinical service; Hofadvokat Dr. Moritz Münzer; and Professor Dr. Salomonsen, Director of the Institute for Medical Bacteriology at the University of Copenhagen; Third Class, Jacob Silberstein, teacher at Gollnow.

Commercial Councillor Berizinger, Stuttgart, decorated with the Officer's Cross of the Order of Frederick, First Class.

The Red Cross Medal, Third Class, was conferred on David Mendelsohn, Allenstein.

The title Judicial Councillor conferred upon Dr. Eugen Fuchs, President of the Central Society of the German Citizens of the Jewish Faith; and W. Timendorfer, President of the German lodges of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

Dr. Eduard Simon, Berlin, appointed Royal Commercial Councillor.

The title Professor conferred upon Dr. A. Berliner, Berlin, in honor of his seventieth birthday anniversary; and Sanitätsrath Dr. Lissauer, Berlin, for ethnographical and anthropological work.

Philipp László, Budapest, painter, receives a Gold Medal from the Emperor of Germany.

Louis Jacobi given the freedom of Lautenburg on his seventieth birthday.

Dr. W. Graeffner appointed Chief Physician to the Friedrich William Hospital, Berlin.

Jacob Rosanes, Professor of Mathematics at the University of Breslau, elected Rector Magnificus for the ensuing year.

Dr. Ernst Rosenfeld appointed Professor of Jurisprudence in the Faculty of Law at the University of Münster.

Herr Traube appointed Professor of Latin Philology in the Middle Ages at the University of Munich.

Abraham Rothschild, teacher at Karlsruhe, receives the Gold Medal of Merit from the Grand Duke of Baden.

Dr. Harburger, Professor at the University of Munich and Councillor at the Supreme Court of Justice for Bavaria, receives the Order of St. Michael.

Heinrich Oppenheim, cantor and teacher in Darmstadt, on retiring receives the Silver Cross of the Philip Order with the Crown, from the Grand Duke of Hessen.

GREAT BRITAIN

Robert Nathan, of the Indian Civil Service, appointed Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, on the occasion of the Durbar at Delhi.

S. M. Greenwal, London, appointed to the Order of the Imperial Service.

Professor John Solomon presented with the Coronation Medal for his services at Westminster Abbey on Coronation Day.

Sir Marcus Samuel elected Lord Mayor of London, and also made a baronet.

Israel Gollancz, M. A., appointed Secretary of the British Academy, and also Professor of English Literature at King's College, London.

Arthur Cohen, K. C., London, elected a member of the British Academy.

Dr. Heinrich Rosenbusch, Professor of Mineralogy and Petrography at the University of Heidelberg, awarded the Wollaston Medal by the Geological Society of London.

GREECE

J. Tas, Vice-Consul at Amsterdam, receives the Order of the Saviour from the King of Greece; and Dr. Max Nordau, Paris, appointed Commander of the same Order.

HOLLAND

A. Van Leer, Amsterdam, appointed Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau; and J. D. Wynkoop, Rabbi, Amsterdam, appointed Knight of the same Order.

Professor Dr. J. S. Speijer, Rector Magnificus of the University of Groningen, appointed Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion.

Professor Dr. E. Cohen appointed Ordinary Professor of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry at the University of Utrecht.

ITALY

Moses Bey Delmedigo, head dragoman of the Turkish navy, decorated with the Order of the Crown of Italy, First Class.

G. Matzdorff, Berlin, City Building Inspector, decorated with the Mauritius Order by the King of Italy.
Ludovico Mortara appointed Councillor at the Court of Cassation in Rome.

ROUMANIA

The Order of the Crown of Roumania was conferred upon David Effendi, member of the Supreme Council of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Turkey (Grand Cross); Paul Chatiner, Braila, Consul for Belgium (Officer); and Moritz Pressman, tailor to the King and Crown Prince (Knight).
Salo Schottländer, Breslau, decorated with the Officer's Cross of the Royal Star of Roumania.

RUSSIA

The Order of St. Stanislaus was conferred upon Osias Chayes, Odessa, Imperial Commercial Councillor (Commander); Albert Chary (Second Class); and M. Reinberg, architect, Odessa (Third Class).
Baron Horace de Günzburg, St. Petersburg, decorated with the Order of St. Anne, First Class; and M. Granow with the same Order, Third Class.
M. Tschlenow appointed Lecturer on diseases of the skin by the Medical Faculty of the University of Moscow.

SWEDEN

Max Baer, Consul-General for Norway and Sweden at Frankfort on the Main, appointed Commander of the Vasa Order.

SWITZERLAND

Dr. Arthur Hirsch appointed Professor of Mathematics at Zurich.

TURKEY

The Order of the Osmanié was conferred upon the following: General Giuseppe Ottolenghi (*see also under* BELGIUM *and* GERMANY), Italian Minister of War (Grand Cordon set in brilliants); Second Class, Raphael Aaron ben Simon, Haham Bashi of Cairo; Jacob Covo, Haham Bashi of Salonica; Jacob Saul Elyashar, Haham Bashi of Jerusalem; Jacob Modiano, President of the Jewish Community of Salonica; and Herr Russo, President of the Turkish Hebrew Congregation in Vienna; and Third Class, Sabbethai Halevy Effendi; Salih Gourdji, author; and David Leon, France.
The Order of the Medjidié, Third Class, was conferred upon Abraham Zemach Effendi, Deputy Chief Rabbi of Adrianople;

Dr. Leon Effendi Behai; and M. Matolon, Director of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* schools at Salonica.

Nissim Gibré Effendi appointed Master of Ceremonies at the Foreign Pavilion in the Yildiz-Kiosk.

UNITED STATES

Dr. Samuel Bloomstein appointed Professor of Children's Diseases at the University of Nashville, Tenn.

Dr. Simon Flexner, Philadelphia, appointed Chief of the Staff of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research.

Dr. Harry Friedenwald appointed to the Chair of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md.

Lafayette B. Mendel appointed Professor of Physiological Chemistry at the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University.

NECROLOGY

AUGUST 27, 1902, TO AUGUST 25, 1903

1902

- SEPTEMBER 6. Dr. Albert Frankel, former editor of "Die Gartenlaube," at Leipzig, aged 82.
18. Isaac Ruelf, former Rabbi in Memel, at Bonn, aged 71.
29. Emile Zola, at Paris, aged 62.
- (beginning) Samuel Rosenthal, chess player, at Paris, aged 64.
- (end) Dr. Salomon Cohn, Rabbi at Breslau, aged 80.
- OCTOBER 3. Simon E. Jacobsohn, violinist, at Chicago, aged 63.
5. Behrend Joseph Stokvis, physician, at Amsterdam, aged 68.
18. Reuben Asher Braudes, Hebrew writer, at Vienna, aged 52.
22. Siegmund Hinrichsen, president of the Hamburg House of Burgesses, aged 60.
- (beginning) B. Abraham, general in the French army, aged 79.
- Dr. Mark Israelevitch Pomeranz, rabbi at Odessa, aged 57.
- DECEMBER 3. Heinrich Landesmann (Hieronymus Lorm), author, at Brünn, Moravia, aged 81.
3. Adolph Benjamin (Ish Yemini), in New York City, aged 54.
6. Eleazar Robinson, principal of the Machzike Talmud Torah School, New York City, aged 53.
8. Samuel Van Straalen, of the department of printed books at the British Museum, at London, England, aged 57.
13. G. M. Cohen, rabbi, at Cleveland, Ohio, aged 82.
15. Solomon Hirsch, former minister of the United States to Turkey, at Portland, Ore., aged 63.
16. Dr. Josef Stein, managing editor of the Frankfurter Zeitung, aged 63.
- (about) 19. Isaac Lvovitch Asknazy, painter, at Moscow, aged 47.
- Lucien Mühlfeld, novelist, dramatic author and critic, at Paris, aged 32.
- Dr. Moritz Eisler, writer on Jewish religious philosophy, at Troppau, Moravia, aged 80.

1903

JANUARY

5. Baroness von Oppenheim-Cohn, at Berlin.
9. Gabriel Bamberger, principal of the Jewish Training School, Chicago, Ill., aged 58.
9. Henry de Worms, Lord Pirbright, at London, aged 62.
18. Joseph Sebag Montefiore, President of the English Portuguese community, at London, aged 80.
18. Henri Georges Stephane Adolphe Oppen de Blowitz, journalist, at Paris, aged 78.
28. David Raynal, French statesman, at Paris, aged 61.

FEBRUARY

3. Morris Tuska, communal worker, in New York City, aged 72.
18. Moses Mielziner, Professor of Talmud at the Hebrew Union College, at Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 74.
24. Jacob H. Hecht, communal worker, at Boston, aged 69.

APRIL

3. Moses Cohen Reicherson, Hebrew grammarian, in New York City, aged 75.
14. Professor Moritz Lazarus, at Meran, Tyrol, aged 78.

MAY

15. Gustav Gottheil, rabbi in New York City, aged 76.
10. Salomon Hirschfelder, genre painter, at Munich, aged 71.

JULY

3. Alfred A. Marcus, communal worker, at Boston, Mass.
4. Albert F. Hochstadter, communal worker, at Long Branch, N. J., aged 57.
18. Philip Wertheimer, Secretary of the Berlin Jewish Community, aged 85.
23. B. L. Farjeon, novelist, at London.

AUGUST

1. Immanuel Munk, Professor of Physiology at the University of Berlin, aged 51.
3. Dr. Isaac Blumenstein, Grand Rabbi of Luxembourg, aged 59.
8. Jonas Weyl, Grand Rabbin of Marseilles.
25. Wolf Landau, Rabbi at Bay City, Mich., aged 63.

A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5663

AUGUST 27, 1902, TO AUGUST 25, 1903

1902

- SEPTEMBER 3. Two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Beth Israel, at Hamburg. (No celebration.)
4. The First General Conference of Russian Zionists convened at Minsk.
11. Anti-Semitic outbreak at Czenstochow, Poland. Fourteen Jews killed.
12. Twenty-fifth anniversary of the incumbency of Rev. Dr. W. Landau as Rabbi of the Reform Congregation, Bay City, Mich.
12. The Committee appointed by Mayor Seth Low, of New York City, to investigate the riot on the day of the funeral of Chief Rabbi Jacob Joseph exonerates the funeral procession.
15. The temporary steps erected for the dedication of the Sons of Zion Synagogue, St. Paul, Minn., give way. Several persons injured.
17. A year old ritual murder charge revived at Port Said, Egypt, and the alleged abductor of a child sentenced to sixteen months' hard labor.
24. Fire at a Jewish wedding in a village near Odessa, Russia. Sixty-four persons perish, among them fifty-one Jews.
29. Sir Marcus Samuel elected Lord Mayor of London.
- (end) Ritual murder accusation against the Jews of Klausenburg, Hungary. The supposed victim found at once.
- OCTOBER 1. Fiftieth anniversary of Oheb Shalom Congregation, Harrisburg, Pa.
3. Promulgation of the Ministerial Order of August 12 barring the importation of the securities, shares, etc., of the Jewish Colonial Bank into Russia.
29. Conference of the Actions Committee of the Zionist Congress convened at Vienna.
- (middle) Outbreak of cholera in Jerusalem, Jaffa, and Lydda.

- NOVEMBER 20. Professor S. Schechter delivers his inaugural address as President of the Faculty of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
30. Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes celebrates the twenty-fifth anniversary of his incumbency as Minister of Congregation Shearith Israel, New York City.
- 1903
- JANUARY 11. Congregation Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky., celebrates its sixtieth anniversary.
- FEBRUARY 5. Dedication of the Semitic Museum Building presented to Harvard University, Cambridge, by Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City.
22. Ritual murder charge against the Jews of Dubossary, Government Kherson, Russia.
26. Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler elected president of Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- MARCH 8. Jubilee celebration of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
8. Rev. Dr. Henry J. Messing celebrates the twenty-fifth anniversary of his incumbency as rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregation, St. Louis, Mo.
21. The authorities of the Government Minsk, Russia, order the expulsion of fifty Jewish families, one hundred and fifty persons.
25. The Jewish quarter of Port Said, Egypt, invaded and despoiled, in consequence of a ritual murder charge. (See September 17, 1902.)
30. An earthquake shock at Jerusalem.
- (end) Outbreak against the Jews of Tumanovo, District of Tiraspol, Russia, in consequence of the ritual murder charge at Dubossary. (See February 22, 1903.)
- APRIL 12. Jewish shops at Mekinez, Morocco, looted by tribesmen of several clans.
- 19-20. Massacre of Jews at Kishineff, Bessarabia, Russia, the result of prolonged anti-Semitic agitation in the "Bessarabetz," the only paper published there. The pretext was the ritual murder charge at Dubossary. (See February 22, 1903.)
23. Riots against the Jews of Uhnów, Galicia, Austria, in consequence of a fire supposed to have been started by Jews in the house of a convert.
29. General meeting of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* (the first since 1881).

- MAY
17. A meeting held in Baltimore to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 18. A meeting held in Cincinnati to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 19. A meeting held in San Francisco to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 21. The Royal Commission on Alien Immigration, London, concludes its sessions.
 24. A meeting held in St. Louis to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 24. Anshe Keneseth Temple, Chicago, Ill., celebrates its twenty-fifth anniversary.
 27. A meeting held in New York City to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
- JUNE
3. A meeting held in Philadelphia to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 - a. A meeting held in Washington to protest against the Kishineff atrocities.
 14. Macedonians attack the Jewish quarter of Sofia, Bulgaria. Energetic interference by the Government.
 15. Anti-Semitic disturbances at Lodz, Russian Poland, in consequence of a Socialistic demonstration by 5000 Jewish workmen.
 15. President Roosevelt and Secretary of State Hay receive a committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, who urge action on the part of the Government of the United States in behalf of the Jews in the Russian Empire. The President first declines; later decides to lend the good offices of the United States in submitting a petition to the Czar. The Russian Foreign Office declines to receive the petition.
 29. International Conference convened by the "Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden" meets at Berlin. The report of its Kishineff agent received, and the decision reached that emigration from Russia should be opposed.
 30. Jewish shops attacked and Jewish merchants boycotted in Strassburg, Germany, as a result of election disturbances.
- JULY
17. Jewish quarter at Ofran, Morocco, pillaged.
 26. Twenty-five Jewish bakers at Newark, N. J., strike, on account of the refusal of their employers to grant them Saturday as a holiday.
- (end) The Russian Minister of the Interior promulgates an order forbidding Zionist meetings and collections in aid of the Zionist movement.

- AUGUST
10. Orthodox Rabbis of Egypt, Turkey, Austria, and Roumania meet at Cracow in Galicia. They take an oath publicly declaring the ritual murder charge false, and urge the formation of national rabbinical unions. They warn their constituencies against participating in the Socialist movement.
 12. The Royal Commission on Alien Immigration presents its report to Parliament.
 18. Synagogue of the Congregation Anshe Kovno, New York City, destroyed by fire.
 23. The Sixth International Congress of Zionists meets at Basle. Six hundred delegates present. Great Britain offers the Congress land for an autonomous colony in British East Africa. Uganda Protectorate. Von Plehve, Russian Minister of the Interior, declares his willingness to further the Zionist movement, provided it remains a movement for colonization.
- (beginning) Ritual murder charge at Zsepes Jacobfalu, Hungary. The supposed murderer under detention.

REPORT
OF THE
FIFTEENTH YEAR

OF THE
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA

1902-1903

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¹ Term expires in 1904.² Term expires in 1905.³ Term expires in 1906.

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The Board of Trustees meets on the third Wednesday evening of January, March, June, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday of January, February, March, October, November, and December.

¹ Term expires in 1904.² Term expires in 1905.³ Term expires in 1906.

MEETING OF THE FIFTEENTH YEAR

The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held on Sunday afternoon, May 24, 1903, in the Assembly Hall of the Keneseth Israel Temple, Broad Street above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The President of the Society, Mr. Edwin Wolf, called the meeting to order.

The Rev. Julius H. Greenstone, of Philadelphia, offered prayer.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

The President made the following address :

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN.—We are closing the fifteenth year of our existence, and take some credit to ourselves for the splendid evidences of our accomplishments. Thus far we have published 46 separate volumes, and have distributed altogether upwards of 200,000 copies of our various works, the number of each averaging now about 5000 copies, sent to subscribers and purchasers. It will be noted that we have issued what will appear to be quite a respectable library of Jewish works. If this library is not in every Jewish household in the land, it is not for lack of intelligent efforts on our part, but is largely due to lack of a proper interest on the part of many of our co-religionists. For the small amount of our annual subscription, we give a full measure of value, and after fifteen years' experience in the publishing business, we claim that no other concern in this line can or does give as much as we do for the small amount paid us by our subscribers. It must be remembered that, as there is no profit added to the cost of our publications, we are enabled to give a large return. Yet we are compelled to call attention to the very important fact,

that, notwithstanding we do so well by our patrons, our number of subscribers and supporters does not increase, and we are therefore leading a hand-to-mouth existence financially.

The splendid business organization established by our former president, Mr. Morris Newburger, has been continued without deviation from the system he inaugurated and improved, and we cannot praise him too highly for the excellent methods and economic administration of the business which his trained experience and patient industry made applicable to this organization. The truth of this is apparent when we state that no change has been made since his retirement, and we are continuing the business on the excellent lines he laid down.

As to the future, we should be glad to have suggestions and practical advice. We should welcome assistance and intelligent criticism, and appreciate ideas that would help us, and thoughts that would aid our development. We need to expand. To stand still means stagnation, and we are neither so old nor so weak that we can or will accept such a condition. Help us get members and supporters, and you will see our books entering among the great body of the Jewish people, and imparting increased strength and vigor to Jewish life. Judaism is expanding, is taking on new life, and we feel that this Society is entitled to a large share of credit for what it has done to bring about this most desirable result.

The five publications of this year are evidences of the good work of the Publication Committee, and we can continue to congratulate ourselves that the members of this committee still retain their enthusiasm for their work, and maintain the industrious and painstaking efforts which enable us to carry on the business of this organization with credit to the Jews of America.

I desire particularly to commend the book which we have just issued, "Maimonides," by Yellin and Abrahams. It is the first of a series of biographies, the publication of which has been planned by the Publication Committee. The lives of the great men of Judaism are worthy of presentation because of their contributions to Jewish history and of the example they set for succeeding generations. These biographies are intended to be truly popular literary works, and as such they should be awaited with much interest by our members.

The book issued before the "Maimonides" volume, Dubnow's "Jewish History," is another truly popular presentation. Compact in form, clear in expression, summing up Jewish history in its relations through the ages with the world's history in general, it gives a splendidly comprehensive conception of the part played by the Jews. It is an excellent illustration of the essay form of literature which it should be our purpose to publish—a work that is simple in style, but backed by knowledge and scholarship, and of such a compass as to appeal to a large proportion of our constituency.

The volume published before the Dubnow book was a collection of Grace Aguilar's tales. The author appealed to a former generation, and it was thought desirable to bring within reach of this generation her Jewish stories, which contain some of the old Jewish fire and spirit.

The two other publications of the year were the Year Book for 5663, with its valuable summaries of Jewish events, and the Jewish Chautauqua Papers, containing essays and lectures of popular Jewish interest.

We have thus had chronicles, stories, essay, and biography. It will be observed from this résumé of the year's publications

that the Society varies the character of its work, and appeals to different portions of its membership.

Our plans for the future include the publication of the Bible, on the revision of which the editors and translators have been continually at work for some years. Plans have been completed by which the Book of Psalms will be issued in separate form as one of the publications of the forthcoming year. Other portions of the Bible will be similarly issued in succeeding years.

The death of Professor Moritz Lazarus is a matter of most sincere regret to us. The Society had the honor of publishing in English the first two parts of his "Ethics of Judaism," a most scholarly work.

Among our own officers we must record the loss by death of a Director, Mr. Daniel Merz, and of an Honorary Vice-President, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald.

With regard to the work of increasing the membership of the Society, it has as before been largely in the hands of our representative, Mrs. K. H. Scherman, who pursued her work during the fall and winter in Eastern cities, and is now in the Middle West. In Philadelphia she was successful in inducing a number of members to change their annual subscriptions from \$3 to \$5, and in some instances to \$10 and \$20. It is our purpose to endeavor to obtain a number of new members at the higher rates, and we hope that interested persons in other cities will promptly follow the example that has been set. We feel confident that there are large numbers of Jews in this country who are able to give larger amounts as annual subscriptions, and who will be willing, when it is brought to their attention, so that the management of the Society will be made much easier by a little larger income than it has depended upon in the past.

ORGANIZATION OF THE MEETING

Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, of New York, then took the chair as the presiding officer of the meeting.

Mr. Sulzberger delivered an address.

Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, of Philadelphia, was chosen Secretary of the meeting.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The presentation of the report of the Board of Directors being the next business in order, its reading was, on motion, dispensed with, in view of the fact that it was printed and distributed to those in attendance.

The report is as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has now concluded its fifteenth year.

After last year's meeting, in May, 1902, the Board of Directors elected the following officers: Treasurer, Morris Dannenbaum, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Charles S. Bernheimer, of Philadelphia; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of Baltimore. The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; B. Felsenthal, of Chicago; Herbert Friedenwald, of Philadelphia; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Charles Gross, of Cambridge, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Marcus Jastrow, of Philadelphia; Max Landsberg, of Rochester, N. Y.; Henry M. Leipziger, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Samuel Sale, of St. Louis; Simon A. Stern, of Philadelphia; and

Oscar S. Straus, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

One of the directorships having become vacant by the death of Mr. Daniel Merz, of Philadelphia, Mr. Edwin Wolf was elected to fill the unexpired term. The death of one of the honorary vice-presidents, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald, of Baltimore, also occurred during this year, and Mr. Louis K. Gutman, of Baltimore, was elected as his successor.

Mr. Morris Newburger resigned the presidency of the Society, after having served continuously since the organization of the Society.

The Board of Directors greatly regrets the retirement of Mr. Newburger, to whom the Society is indebted for inaugurating its business, and to whose energy and perseverance the growth of its administrative work is largely due.

Mr. Edwin Wolf, of Philadelphia, was duly elected as President of the Society for the unexpired term of Mr. Newburger.

PERMANENT FUND

The sum of \$200 has been added to the Permanent Fund since the last report. The Fund now amounts to \$17,345.50, as follows:

Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff	\$5,000	
Donation of Meyer Guggenheim.....	5,000	
		—————\$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....	500	00
Bequest of J. D. Bernd.....	500	00
Donations.....	145	50
Life Membership Fund	6,100	00
Bequest (Lucien Moss).....	100	00
		—————
		\$17,345 50

We must again bring to your attention, as in previous reports, the fact that an increase in the Permanent Fund will

insure a more stable income to the Society, and make it less subject to fluctuations affecting the income from membership dues.

MEMBERSHIP

The Membership by States and Territories is as follows:

Alabama	47	New York	1765
Arizona	2	North Carolina.....	18
Arkansas	14	Ohio	233
California	78	Oklahoma Territory	2
Colorado	34	Oregon.....	11
Connecticut	38	Pennsylvania	936
Delaware	3	Rhode Island	24
District of Columbia	19	South Carolina.....	29
Florida.....	5	South Dakota.....	3
Georgia	35	Tennessee	23
Illinois	213	Texas	155
Indiana	83	Utah	6
Indian Territory	5	Virginia	41
Iowa.....	24	Washington	4
Kansas	9	West Virginia.....	18
Kentucky	27	Wisconsin	53
Louisiana	35	Australia	2
Maryland.....	261	Belgium.....	1
Massachusetts	138	Canada.....	25
Michigan.....	42	Dutch West Indies	1
Minnesota	30	England.....	2
Mississippi	24	France	1
Missouri	100	Germany	2
Montana	2	India.....	2
Nebraska.....	8	Japan.....	1
New Hampshire.....	1	Mexico	1
New Jersey.....	320	Portugal	1
New Mexico	3	Turkey.....	1
Total members.....			4,935
Subscribers (paying \$3 per annum)			26

Total4,961

Of these there are:

Life Members.....	61
Patrons	16
Organizations	6
Members	4,852
Subscribers.....	26

Total4,961

There are included in the above 510 members whose dues remain unpaid for the year ending June 1, 1902, and who have not received the publications of the year ending June 1, 1903. They will be omitted from the roll of membership if their dues are not paid forthwith. There are also included 90 members in good standing whose resignations take effect June 1, 1903, and 18 members whose subscriptions begin June 1, 1903.

It should be noted that there is included in the list of "members" a number of persons whose annual contributions are \$10 and \$5, instead of the usual dues of \$3. In Philadelphia 16 members pay \$10 per annum and 43 pay \$5 per annum; in Baltimore 4 pay \$10, and 7 pay \$5, and in Chicago 1 pays \$10, and 3 pay \$5.

We have succeeded in inducing some members, particularly in Philadelphia, to change their \$3 membership to memberships at \$5 and \$10 and patronships at \$20. We hope that many members and those intending to become members will enter into these higher classes. The increased amount thus obtained involves a comparatively small sacrifice for the individual, and it makes a comfortably large addition to the Society's funds.

The work of securing members is still left largely to our paid representative, Mrs. K. H. Scherman, who travels from city to city. During the fall and winter she obtained members in New York City, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Boston, and cities of New England and Northern New York. She is now in Chicago, and will continue to travel through portions of the Middle West.

PUBLICATIONS

The following are the publications of the past fiscal year:

(1) Papers of the Fifth Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

(2) American Jewish Year Book for 5663 (1902-1903).

(3) Vale of Cedars and Other Tales, by Grace Aguilar.

(4) Jewish History, by S. M. Dubnow.

(5) Maimonides, by David Yellin and Israel Abrahams.

The last mentioned is published by arrangement with the Publication Committee of the Jewish Historical Society of England.

This biography is the first of a series which it is the purpose of the Publication Committee to issue to our members.

THE BIBLE TRANSLATION

It has been definitely decided to issue as one of the publications of the forthcoming year the Book of Psalms. We repeat what was stated in our report of last year as to the general plan and purpose of our Bible translation: It is our intention to publish portions of the Bible from time to time as they are translated and revised, and to issue finally a complete Bible in one volume. We desire that this Bible shall be noteworthy as a contribution to American Jewish scholarship. It is our purpose to publish the separate portions in an attractive manner, so that their mechanical make-up will commend itself to readers.

A number of the books of the Bible have been translated. Some are merely awaiting the final revision of the style editor, others are being revised by the editor-in-chief or his associates.

The sum of \$10 has been added to the Bible Fund. The total subscribed is \$3765. There is but a small part of this

left, payments having been made for translating, revising, and clerical work. It is hoped that the publication of the first volume of this new translation, the Book of Psalms, will stimulate the giving of contributions to the Bible Fund, so as to enable the project to go on unhampered.

Respectfully submitted by the Board of Directors,

EDWIN WOLF,

May 13, 1903.

President.

TREASURER'S REPORT

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM MAY 9, 1902, TO
MAY 13, 1903

Morris Dannenbaum, Treasurer,

In account with the Jewish Publication Society of America

DR.

To Balance, as audited, May 9, 1902:

General Fund	\$ 1,106 75
Bible Fund.....	702 88
Permanent Fund.....	348 00

\$2,157 63

To Cash received to date:

Members' dues	\$11,261 50
Patrons' dues	180 00
Organizations' dues.....	50 00
Sales of books.....	1,777 49
Advertising in Year Book, 5663.....	185 00
Interest on investments and deposits	881 91
Insurance, rebate.....	2 98
Revenue stamps, refund.....	3 16
Royalty "Children of the Ghetto".....	129 60
Permanent Fund, Life Memberships.....	200 00
Permanent Fund, Mortgage, 524 Girard Ave.	2,500 00
Bible Fund.....	10 00

17,181 64

\$19,339 27

CR.

By Disbursements to date :

Collectors' and Canvassers' commissions ..	\$ 306 44	
General Canvasser, salary, commission, and expense	1,617 50	
Salaries of Secretaries	2,550 00	
Cost of publications, authors' fees, and ad- vertising commissions on Year Book, 5663	7,201 46	
Current expenses for office work, postage, stationery, delivery of books, etc.....	1,057 07	
Freight and express for delivery of books..	1,242 94	
Printing	169 75	
Advertising	22 50	
Rent.....	314 00	
Mileage	52 15	
Insurance on electrotype plates and stock..	139 94	
Royalty "Children of the Ghetto".....	129 60	
Bible Fund.....	381 76	
Members' dues	6 00	
Permanent Fund, Electric & People's Trac- tion Company's 4 per cent. bonds.....	3,005 00	
		\$18,196 11
Balance.....		\$1,143 16

Balance deposited with Finance Co. of Pennsylvania :

General Fund	\$ 769 04	
Permanent Fund.....	43 00	
Bible Fund.....	331 12	
		\$1,143 16

Respectfully submitted,

Philadelphia,
May 13, 1903.

MORRIS DANNENBAUM,
Treasurer.

PERMANENT FUND

	Cost	Par value
Electric and People's Traction Company's 4 per cent. bonds.....	\$8,972 50	\$9,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent., Lehigh Valley con- solidated mortgage loan.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent., Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock St., Philadelphia .	2,200 00	2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle St., Philadelphia	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 2737 North Fifth St., Philadelphia.	2,800 00	2,800 00
Cash on hand, uninvested	43 00	43 00
	\$17,345 50	\$17,343 00

STOCK ON HAND

Electrotype plates, sheets, books, sundries, valued at. . . . \$10,000 00

We, the undersigned Auditing Committee, have examined the accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary, and have found them correct. We have also examined the cash and securities, and have found them correct.

Philadelphia,
May 20, 1903.

EDWARD LOEB,
ADOLPH EICHHOLZ.

COMMITTEES

The following committees were appointed for the meeting:

On Nominations: Mr. William B. Hackenburg, chairman: Mr. David Sulzberger, and Mr. Louis E. Levy, all of Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to Permanent Fund and Membership: Mr. Louis Fleisher, chairman: Mr. Solomon Blumenthal, Mr. Adolph Eichholz, all of Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to Publications: Mr. Louis H. Levin, of Baltimore, chairman: Mr. David W. Amram, of Philadelphia, and Mr. Philip Cowen, of New York.

A recess was taken.

OFFICERS ELECTED

The Committee on Nominations presented the following to be elected:

Directors (for three years): Solomon Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Herman S. Friedman, of Philadelphia; Daniel P. Hays, of New York; Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes Barre, Pa.; Benjamin F. Teller, of Philadelphia.

President (for one year): Edwin Wolf, of Philadelphia.

Vice-President (for one year): Henry M. Leipziger, of New York.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Herman S. Friedman, of Philadelphia.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): I. W. Bernheim, of Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, of Boston; Joseph Hirsh, of Vicksburg, Miss.; Mrs. Henry Solomon, of Chicago; Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.

The Secretary, on motion, cast the unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and they were declared duly elected.

MEMBERSHIP AND PERMANENT FUND

The Committee on the Part of the Report relating to Membership and Permanent Fund reported that measures to obtain funds for the Society might be taken after the immediate, urgent calls on the Jews of the United States have been attended to.

The report was adopted.

WORK IN NEW YORK CITY

Dr. Cyrus Adler, of Washington, moved that a committee of seven, with the chairman of this meeting as chairman, be appointed by the chairman, to devise means for carrying on the work of the Society in New York City.

Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, of New York, moved to amend to the effect that the Board of Directors appoint the committee, with the chairman of the meeting as chairman.

The amendment was accepted, and the motion as amended was adopted.

PUBLICATIONS

The Committee on the Part of the Report relating to Publications submitted the following:

The Committee on Publications commends the remarks of the President of this Society in regard to the books issued during the last year, and considers it a matter for congratulation that the first book of the Society's translation of the Bible will be issued in the coming year. The Committee believes that the publication of the Psalms will arouse interest in this important undertaking, and will probably lead to increased support for the Bible translation.

The Committee is of the opinion that in the publication of Dubnow's "Jewish History" and Yellin and Abrahams' "Maimonides," the Jewish Publication Society has issued works of great merit, interest, and importance; and the Committee further thinks the plan of issuing biographies similar to the "Maimonides" an excellent one, which will give to the Jewish public books of unusual interest, amplifying in detail the general sketches which are scattered through the volumes of Graetz, and directing attention more emphatically to great names in Jewish history.

The report was adopted.

JUVENILE BOOKS

Miss Ella Jacobs moved that the Publication Committee be asked to make a special effort during the coming year to publish juvenile books.

Miss Mary M. Cohen, in seconding the motion, spoke of the necessity of Bible stories for children.

The motion was agreed to.

RESOLUTIONS AS TO KISHINEFF

Mr. William B. Hackenburg offered the following resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

The Jewish Publication Society of America, composed of 5000 American citizens, at its annual meeting held at Philadelphia, May 24, 1903, voted the following:

Resolved, That we deplore the brutal massacre of our co-religionists at Kishineff, and extend our sympathy to those who have been maimed and ruined.

Resolved, That we respectfully ask the President of the United States to use his good offices in the name of humanity to prevent a recurrence of similar events.

Resolved, That we respectfully ask of the Congress and the Administration the taking of such steps as will accord equal rights to all American citizens without distinction of creed in all treaties hereafter entered into with foreign powers and the denunciation of all existing treaties in conflict with this principle.

Resolved, That we denounce the heartless attempt made by the Russian Ambassador to spread among the American people by means of the public press misleading and calumnious statements as to the character of the Jews of Russia and other countries.

Resolved, That a copy of this minute signed by the officers of the Society be forwarded to the President of the United States, the Secretary of State, and, upon the assembling of Congress, to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

The following motion, proposed by Dr. Solomon Solis Cohen, was accepted by Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow and Honorable

Mayer Sulzberger, who had respectively proposed a motion and an amendment relating to the same subject:

That the Publication Committee be requested to prepare from time to time, and the Board of Directors to publish and distribute in such manner and in such quantity as may be most effectual, information bearing upon the condition of the Jews in Russia.

This was agreed to.

APPRECIATION OF MR. NEWBURGER

Mr. David Sulzberger moved that this meeting extend its thanks to Mr. Morris Newburger for the efficient manner in which he had acted as president of the Society since its inception.

Mr. Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes Barre, proposed an amendment by adding that the Board of Directors be asked to make suitable expression of the Society's appreciation of Mr. Newburger's services.

The amendment was accepted, and the motion was adopted. On motion, the meeting adjourned.

CHARLES S. BERNHEIMER,
Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Alabama

Birmingham

Jacobs, Bertram
 Lesser, Emil, Metropolitan Hotel
 Loveman, Mrs. A. B., care of
 Loveman, Joseph & Loeb
 Newfield, Rev. Morris
 Phoenix Club, 19th and 8th Av.

Decatur

Falk, L. M.

Demopolis

Mayer, Lewis
 Mayer, M.
 Morris, Wm.

Huntsville

Jacobs, Rev. P., P. O. Box 115
 Lyons, S.

Linden

Schwarz, R. M.

Mobile

Bloch, Alex., care of Bloch & New-
 berger

Phoenix

Goldman, Mrs. Leo

ARIZONA

Arizona

Tucson

Jacobs, Lionel M.

ARKANSAS

Arkansas

Jonesboro

Berger, Marcus
 Well, J. B.

Heiseman, A. M.
 Wolsey, Rev. Louis, 917 Center

Little Rock

Cohn, Mark M.

Newport

Schott, Henry

CALIFORNIA

California

Chico

Oser, M.

Kahn, Fred., N. E. Cor. 12th and
 Washington

Los Angeles

B'nai B'rith S. S. Library, N. E.
 Cor. 9th and Hope
 Hecht, Rev. Dr. S., 817 Beacon
 Hellman, H. W.

Petaluma

Newburger, Morris

Sacramento

LIFE MEMBER

Weinstock, Harris

MEMBERS

Bonheim, Albert

Jaffe, M. S., 321 K

Oakland

Cowen, A. H.
 Frank, Miss Esther, 1409 Castro

California

San Francisco

LIFE MEMBERS

Altschul, C., 1 Sansome
 Ansbacher, A., 2315 Broadway
 Brown, L., 121 Sansome
 Castle, Est. of Fred. L., 200 Davis
 Davis, Ansley G., 1605 Scott
 Ehrman, M., 104 Front
 Gerstle, Louis, 1517 Van Ness Av.
 Greenbaum, Sig., 1806 Pacific Av.
 Hecht, A. E., 1201 Van Ness Av.
 Heller, Samuel, 621 Leavenworth
 Hellman, I. M., Pine and Mont-
 gomery
 Heyman, Henry W., 1946 Cali-
 fornia
 Jacobs, Isidor, 423 Brannan
 Levi, J., Jr., 117 Market
 Lllienthal, E. R., 1510 Van Ness
 Av.
 Lllienthal, P. N., Cor. Sansome and
 Pine
 Meyer, Mrs. C., care of Brown
 Bros. & Co., 121 Sansome
 Meyer, Daniel, 212 Pine
 Neustadter, Mrs. J. H., 1701 Van
 Ness Av.
 Rosenbaum, Est. of Moses, N. E.
 Cor. California and Front
 Rosenstock, Samuel, 4 Sutter
 Rosenthal, I. L., 107 Kearny
 Samuel, M., 132 First
 Scheeline, S., 1827 California
 Shainwald, Herman, 218 Montgom-
 ery
 Sloss, Louis, 1500 Van Ness Av.
 Stern, Jacob, 621 Leavenworth
 Strauss, Levi, 14 Battery
 Sutro, Est. of Hon. Adolph, 74
 Montgomery

Toklas, Ferdinand, 922 O'Farrell
 Walter, Emanuel, 1700 Van Ness
 Av.
 Weill, Raphael, Cor. Post and
 Kearny
 Wiel, Louis P., 1817 Jackson

ORGANIZATION

B'nai B'rith Library, 121 Eddy (\$10
 per annum)

MEMBERS

Bienenfeld, Bernard, 2158 Pine
 Epstein, Mrs. T., 1615 Bush
 Frank, Nathan H., 320 Sansome
 Greenebaum, J., 337 Pine
 Greenebaum, M., 17 Sansome
 Jacobs, Julius, 1812 Pine
 Levy, Meyer H., 436 O'Farrell
 Levy, Rev. M. S., 420 Montgomery
 Levy, S. W., 212 Sansome
 Lowenstein, Isidore
 Marks, Bernard, Mills Bldg.
 Marks, S. M., 2527 Fillmore
 Marx, Melville, Columbia Theatre
 Michael, D., 791 McAllister
 Peixotto, Raphael, 1626 Sutter
 Rothschild, Joseph, Chronicle Bldg.
 Sachs, Henry, 820 Post
 Savannah, M., 606 Fell
 Schloss, Benj., 10 Liberty
 Shiprser, Max, 2220 Post
 Silverman, Moritz, 1230 Market
 Sloss, Mrs. Max C., 1603 Van Ness
 Av.
 Vidaver, Dr. N. J., 1027½ Market
 Voorsanger, Rev. Dr. J., 1247
 Franklin

Stockton

Stein, M. P.

Colorado

COLORADO**Colorado Springs**

Colorado Springs Sec. Council of
 Jewish Women, care of Ida M.
 Pelta, Cor. Sec.
 Pelta, Mrs. Charles, 611 N. Weber
 Pelta, Mrs. Louis J., 122 E. Cas-
 tillo
 Rice, Mrs. Augusta, 317 E. Wil-
 liametto
 Silberberg, Jos., 17 E. Platte Av.
 Stiefel, Mrs. B. H., 228 E. Pike's
 Peak Av.

Denver

Dandoff, Mrs. M. R., 1332 Lafa-
 yette Av.
 Eisner, Dr. John, 1014 14th

Friedman, Rev. W. S., 1432 Grant
 Av.
 Grosser, Bruno, 716 25th
 Harrison, J. H., 1311 Race
 Harrison, Meyer, 1457 Vine
 Holzman, S. L., 1772 Grant Av.
 Ilyman, M., 1608 Colfax Av.
 Kubitshek, H., 1435 Stuart
 Levy, Lesser
 Levy, Louis, 315 23d
 Lewin, Ed., 2400 Larimer
 Muller, Mrs. Alfred, Ernest &
 Cranmer Bldg.
 Public Library (Subscriber)
 Saly, M. A., 1607 Larimer
 Siegel, Mrs. H., Tremont Av. and
 15th

Solomon, Meyer
 Straus, Meyer L., 1140 Pearl
 Summerfeld, M., 523 Ernest &
 Cranmer Bldg.
 Weil Bros., 1631 Blake
 Weiner, Louis, 3256 Curtis

Pueblo
 Herman, Henry

Colorado

Trinidad
 Sanders, Leopold

CONNECTICUT

Connecticut

Bridgeport

Klein, J. B.

Derby

Halper, Charles J.

Hartford

Elkin, Rev. M., 16 Shultas Place
 Greenberg, Leon, 72 Trumbull
 Haas, L. B., 150 State

New Haven

Adler, Max
 Asher, Henry W., 674 Orange
 Bailey, John H., 837 Grand Av.
 Bercivasky, Dr. David, 126 Lafayette
 Brody, Jacob, 693 Chapel
 Field, Samuel C., 835 Grand Av.
 Gompert, Dr. Louis M., 233 York
 Herz, Leo H., 118 Edward
 Jacobs, L. Erwin, 69 Church
 Kleiner, Charles
 Kleiner, Isaac L.
 Kugel, Simon H., 42 Church

Levin, Yale. E., 940 Grand Av.
 Levy, Isaac H., 81 Lafayette
 Muhlfelder, J. D., 507 Orange
 Nathanson, Samuel J., 69 Church,
 Room 11
 Newman, Jacob J., 41 Park
 Notkin, James A., Congress Av.
 Schoenberger, Wm., 130 Davenport
 Av.
 Shoninger, B.
 Smirnow, Dr. L., 122 Congress Av.
 Sonnenberg, M.
 Steinbach, A. D., 124 George
 Ullman, Isaac M., 621 Chapel
 Ullman, Jacob B., 169 Olive
 Wolfe, Isaac, 157 Church
 Wolodarsky, Dr. M., 255 Columbia
 Av.
 Zunder, Albert, 454 Elm
 Zunder, Theo.

South Norwalk

Greenstein, Samuel

Stamford

Wilson, Wayne W.

DELAWARE

Delaware

Seaford

Van Leer, Chas.

Wilmington

Jacobson, Dr. A. D., 409 Shipley
 Levy, Morris, 223 Market

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIADistrict of
Columbia**Washington**

Aarons, Max, 525 4½. S. W.
 Adler, Dr. Cyrus, 1627 R
 Behrend, A., 412 H, N. W.
 Berliner, E., 1023 12th, N. W.
 Blout, I. L., 710 7th
 Cohen, Myer, 936 F, N. W.
 Heilprin, Giles F., 926 B, S. W.
 Herman, Miss Geraldine, 324 4½,
 S. W.
 Lansburgh, Vermont Av., between
 K and L
 Lebovitz, Jacob, Library of Con-
 gress

Loeb, Rev. Julius T., 1509 1st
 Luchs, Mrs. M., 1627 R, N. W.
 Lyon, Simon, 1416 F, N. W.
 Newburgh, Chas., 310 T, N. W.
 Nordlinger, W., 3107 M
 Oppenheimer, Mrs. Simon, 1406
 12th, N. W.
 Rich, M., 1322 7th, N. W.
 Solomons, A. S., 1205 K, N. W.
 Stern, Rev. L., 1325 10th
 Washington Hebrew Congregation,
 care of I. L. Blout, 806 7th, N.W.
 Wolf, Hon. Simon, 926 F, N. W.

Florida

Pensacola

Heinberg, Herman

FLORIDA**Tallahassee**Cohen, Jacob R.
Diamond, Julius
Hirschberg, Julius

Georgia

AlbanyBrown, Mrs. D.
Landau, Rev. Edmund A.
Sterne, Sigmund**GEORGIA****Macon**Heimer, M., 103 Fifth
Waterman, Mrs. M., 358 Spring**Montezuma**

Lippman, Louis

AtlantaFrank, M., 341 Washington
Haas, Aaron, 206 S. Forsyth
Haas, Jacob, 285 Washington
Kaufman, David, National Straw
Hat Works
Lieberman, Leon, 92 Whitehall
Marx, Rev. David, 270 Whitehall**Savannah**Byck, D. A., 703 Whitaker
Byck, M. S., 128 Taylor, E.
Dryfus, Mrs. M., 113 Huntington,
W.
Guckenheimer, Abr. S., Screven
House
Mendes, Rev. I. P., 210 W. Gwin-
nett
Solomon, Rev. George**Augusta**Lesser, Mrs. S., 1030 Reynold
Tunkle, Geo.**West Point**

Heyman, Mrs. B.

Illinois

Belvidere

Udelowish, Paul

ILLINOIS**Bloomington**Library of Abr. Lincoln Lodge, No.
190, I. O. B. B., care of Sig.
Livingston
Livingston, Sig.**Chicago**

MEMBER PAYING \$10 PER ANNUM

Nelson, Morris, Union Stock Yards

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM

Becker, A. G., 5132 E. E. Av.
Bensinger, M., 2217 Calumet
Foreman, Edwin G., 3750 Michigan
Av.

MEMBERS

Abraham, A., 233 92d
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 Cohn, Eugene, 99 Nassau
 Cohn, Geo., Bedford Park, Briggs Av., between 200th and 201st
 Cohn, J., 19 E. 88th
 Cohn, Lester, 73 E. 92d
 Cohn, Rudolph, 306 W. 93d
 Conheim, Herman, 70½ Pine
 Content, H., 62 E. 79th
 Cook, Alfred A., 33 Wall
 Coon, Lewis, 23 W. 89th
 Cooper, M. J., 695 Broadway
 Corn, J. J., 23 E. 128th
 Cosel, Julius, 109 W. 80th
 Cowen, David, 640 E. 17th

Cowen, Geo., 392 W. Broadway
 Cowen, Newman, 35 E. 60th
 Cowen, Philip, 489 5th Av.
 Crohn, Mrs. Theo., 76 E. 92d
 Cronheim, G., 142 E. 83d
 Czaki, Fred. M., 133 W. 113th
 Dalsimer, Samuel, 126 W. 71st
 Danzinger, Isaac J., 242 E. 58th
 Danzinger, Max, 11 E. 79th
 Davidson, Rev. Dr. David, 134 E. 87th
 Davis, Moses, 178 E. 79th
 Dazian, Henry, 26 Union Square
 De Leon, Edwin W., 76 William
 De Pinna, A., 306 W. 89th
 Dettelbach, Morris, 1887 7th Av.
 Deutsch, Mrs. A., 116 E. 79th
 Dittenhoefer, Hon. A. J., 96 Broadway
 Dittenhoefer, I. M., 25 E. 74th
 Dittman, Chas., 108 E. 60th
 Donigar Bros., 104 Bleecker
 Dottenheim, Simon, 33 Union Sq.
 Douglas, Dr. S. D., 182 Henry
 Drachman, Rev. Dr. Bernard, 36 E. 75th
 Dreyfus, Emil, 202 W. 92d
 Drucker, M. A., 3 E. 14th
 Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
 Dryfoos, M., 13 White
 Duschnes, Henry, Hotel Grampion, 182 St. Nicholas
 Duschnes, L., 11 E. 126th
 Eckstein, J. H., 36 W. 89th
 Eckstein, M. L., 1194 Lexington Av.
 Eckstein, Dr. W. G., 53 W. 86th
 Ehrich, Mrs. W. J., 54 W. 75th
 Ehrman, E., 16 E. 49th
 Eichberg, Miss Ninette, 249 Lenox Av.
 Einhorn, W., 16 E. 17th
 Einstein, B. E., 71 E. 80th
 Einstein, D. L., 39 W. 57
 Einstein, I. D., 15 E. 79th
 Einstein, S. E., 200 W. 111th
 Elstein, Mrs. Wm., 121 E. 57th
 Eiseman, H. Seymour, 135 Broadway
 Eisenstadt, Sol., 271 Madison
 Eisenstein, J. D., 95 E. 116th
 Eising, E., 6 E. 66th
 Eisler, I., 111 Franklin
 Eisman, H. Seymour, 135 Broadway
 Eisner, David H., 158 E. 72d
 Eisner, Jacob, 137 W. 110th
 Elias, Hon. Albert J., 18 W. 71st
 Eliassof, H. N., 1864 7th Av.
 Elkus, Abram I., 56 Pine
 Elsberg, Herman A., 105 E. 57th
 Emanu-El Temple School Committee, 43d and 5th Av.
 Englander, B., 231 W. 112th

Ensler, H., 422 E. 85th
 Erb, Newman, 25 E. 74th
 Erlanger, A. L., 1440 Broadway
 Erlanger, N., 53 E. 64th
 Ernst, Mrs. M. L., 152 W. 122d
 Erstein, L., 63 E. 66th
 Erstein, M., 43 E. 63d
 Esberg, M., 320 Broadway
 Ezekiel, Morris O., 1222 Madison Av.
 Falk, B. J., 25 W. 24th
 Falk, Mrs. E., 1364 Lexington Av.
 Feigenheimer, A., 311 W. 31st
 Feinberg, Dr. Israel S., 316 E. 79th
 Feiner, Benj. F., 35 Nassau
 Felbel, Jacob, 280 Broadway
 Fidelio Club, 112 E. 59th
 Fischlowitz, Abram, 71 E. 107th
 Fischlowitz, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
 Fisher, Miss Miriam, 9 W. 58th
 Fleischman, Samuel, 245 E. 48th
 Fodor, Sigmund, 78 2d Av.
 Fox, Mrs. Abr., 135 W. 117th
 Fox, Benj., 473 W. 143d
 Frank, Alfred, 201 Wooster
 Frank, Ivan, 138 E. 95th
 Frank, Julius J., 27 Pine
 Frank, Louis J., 46 Walker
 Frank, M. A., 134 E. 61st
 Frankel, Mrs. Jos., 327 Central P'k, West
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., United Hebrew Charities, 2d Av. and 21st
 Frankel, M., 17 E. 108th
 Frankenberg, Sol., 56 E. 73d
 Franklin, Dr. D., 17 E. 129th
 Franklin, Julius, 583 Broadway
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freeman, Wm., 13 W. 88th
 Freudenheim, M., 1856 7th Av.
 Freund, Jacob, 796 Lexington Av.
 Freund, M. J., 108 E. 73d
 Freundlich, I., 74 W. 113th
 Freundschaft Society, 72d and Park Av.
 Fridenberg, Dr. Percy, 114 W. 126th
 Fried, Jos., 11 William
 Fried, Samson, 47 W. 87th
 Friedenheit, Isaac, 50 E. 80th
 Friedlander, Isidore, 107 W. 120th
 Friedman, Mrs. C. L., 70 E. 66th
 Friedman, H. C., 16 E. 92d
 Friedman, I., 92 Spring
 Friedman, J., 798 Lexington Av.
 Friend, Emanuel M., World Bldg.
 Friend, M. M., 39 W. 58th
 Fromenson, A. H., 4 W. 117th
 Frowenfeld, Edward, 50 W. 71st
 Fuhs, Louis, 9 W. 113th
 Gainsburg, I., 141 Broadway

New York

- New York Galland, Eugene, 259 W. 132d
 Galenski, David, 26 W. 120th
 Gans, Howard S., 61 W. 48th
 Gans, Louis, 86 Franklin
 Gans, Wm. A., 141 Broadway
 Garfunkel, Aaron, 165 E. 111th
 Gattle, E. M., 420 5th Av.
 Geigerman, Chas., 38 Thomas
 Gerstle, Henry, 65 W. 94th
 Ginsberg, J., 2323 7th Av.
 Ginsberg, Victor, 21 W. 89th
 Ginsburg, Simon, 24 Lispenard
 Ginzberg, Dr. Louis, 60 W. 115th
 Glass, Henry, 4 Mt. Morris Park
 Glatner, S., 744 Broadway
 Glick, Bernard, 438 Broadway
 Glucksmann, J., 65 E. 95th
 Goldberg, Abraham, 17 Walker
 Goldenberg, S. L., 470 Broome
 Goldenkranz, S., 64 E. 3d
 Goldfogle, Hon. Henry M., 271 Broadway
 Goldin, Simon, 620 Broadway
 Goldman, Mrs. I., 133 W. 140th
 Goldman, Julius, 132 E. 70th
 Goldman, M., 31 Nassau
 Goldman, P., 1454 Lexington Av.
 Goldman, Wm., 987 Madison Av.
 Goldschmidt, W., 206 E. 58th
 Goldsmith, Abr., 35 Nassau
 Goldsmith, August, 33 Gold
 Goldsmith, Mrs. David, 140 E. 62d
 Goldsmith, Fred. C., 131 Spring
 Goldsmith, Isaac H., 204 E. 69th
 Goldsmith, S. J., 145 W. 120th
 Goldstein, A. H., 49 W. 113th
 Goldstein, S. M., 12 W. 119th
 Goldsticker, Mrs. Louis, 356 W. 113th
 Goldwater, Henry, 1900 Lexington Av.
 Goldzier, Morris, 134 E. 95th
 Golland, I., 809 Broadway
 Gomez, Edwin, 323 W. 84th
 Gomez, Dr. Horatio, 1851 7th Av., Cor. 113th
 Goodfriend, Jacob, 265 W. 136th
 Goodfriend, Meyer, 14 E. 125th
 Goodhart, P. J., 21 W. 81st
 Goodman, Mrs. D., 247 W. 130th
 Goodman, M., 201 Grand
 Goslar, I. P., 122 W. 119th
 Gotthell, Rev. Dr. G., 681 Madison Av.
 Gotthell, L., 39 E. 65th
 Gotthell, Dr. Richard, 2074 5th Av.
 Gottschall, Simon, 51 E. 122d
 Green, Samuel, 23 E. 83d
 Greenbaum, Hon. Samuel, 115 Broadway
 Greenberg, Jacob, 7 Bond
 Greenebaum, S., 39 E. 12th
 Greenfield, Rev. Samuel, 22 E. 114th
 Gross, Albert H., 3 E. 92d
 Gross, Mrs. Leopold, 103 E. 92d
 Gross, Max, 309 Broadway
 Gross, Morris, Hotel Savoy, 5th Av. and 59th
 Grossbaum, Mrs. Eman'l, 1770 Madison Av.
 Grossbaum, Mrs. Isaac M., 201 W. 120th
 Grossman, Mrs. Moses H., 10 W. 131st
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. Rudolph, 1347 Lexington Av.
 Grossman, Wm., 92 Edgecomb Av.
 Gruber, Abr., 170 Broadway
 Grunauer, Reuben, 148 E. 53d
 Guckenheimer, Wm., 129 E. 85th
 Guedalla, Jacob M., 20 W. 112th
 Guggenheim, Benj. M., 30 Broad
 Guggenheim, Meyer, 36 W. 77th
 Guggenheim, Morris, 29 W. 76th
 Guggenheim, Sol. R., 743 5th Av.
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 334 W. 85th
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 1041 5th Av.
 Guinsburg, Rev. Theo., 258 W. 113th
 Gutman, A. L., 74 E. 81st
 Gutman, Jos., 142 W. 113th
 Gutman, Malvin, 1070 Madison Av.
 Haas, J. de, The Maccabean, 320 Broadway
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Halparn, Aaron, 79 W. 115th
 Haldenstein, I., 206 W. 132d
 Halpern, Dr. J., 250 E. Broadway
 Halpern, Miss Sarah, 752 E. 5th
 Hamburger, Samuel B., 144 Broadway
 Hamburger, S., 222 E. 58th
 Hano, Philip, 133 W. 136th
 Harburger, Julius, 104 2d Av.
 Harby, Marx E., 25 W. 11th, Bor. of Manhattan
 Harrah, Chas. J., 27 E. 74th (Subscriber).
 Harris, Isaac E., 465 Central Park, West
 Harris, L., 497 W. Broadway
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 10 E. 129th
 Harris, Theo., 135 E. 54th
 Harrison, A. E., 4 W. 113th
 Hart, H. H., 34 New
 Hart, Dr. John, 118 W. 55th
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 322 W. 58th
 Hartman, E., 20 E. 95th
 Hartogensis, Dr. A. E., 314 W. 53d
 Hast, Rev. Bernard, 76 E. 108th
 Hauswirth, Dr. Louis, 30 W. 114th

- Hays, Daniel P., 141 Broadway
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, Broadway and 150th
 Hecht, Myer, 96 Cliff
 Heidelberg, Louis, 2 E. 45th
 Heider, Jacob L., 118 E. 74th
 Heil, Rudolph, 252 W. 91st
 Heilner, Emanuel, 167 Broadway
 Heilprin, Louis, 219 W. 138th
 Hein, Mrs. Frances, 6 W. 87th
 Hein, Mrs. H., 1211 Madison Av.
 Heineman, I., 234 W. 138th
 Hellenberg, Adolph, 147 E. 72d
 Heller, A. A., 744 St. Nicholas Av.
 Heller, S., 99 E. 81st
 Heller, S., 21 E. 118th
 Hellman, Myer, 15 E. 92d
 Hendricks, Albert, 24 W. 75th
 Hendricks, Mrs. Chas., 16 Exchange Place
 Hendricks, Mrs. Elmer, 203 W. 78th
 Hendricks, Henry H., 336 W. 89th
 Hershheim, Isidore, 16 W. 72d
 Hershheim, Jos., 307 W. 106th
 Herrman, A., 268 W. 72d
 Herrman, Nathan, Corn Exchange Bank Bldg.
 Herrman, Uriah, 27 W. 75th
 Herrnstadt, H., 246 E. 114th
 Hershfield, Aaron, 116 E. 54th
 Hershfield, David, 302 Broadway
 Hershfield, Isidore, 28 W. 116th
 Hershfield, L., 624 Broadway
 Hershfield, L. N., 141 Broadway
 Herzberg, Mrs. Leah, 325 E. 49th
 Herzog, Mrs. E. N., 22 E. 73d
 Herzog, J., 131 W. 97th
 Herzog, Paul M., 41 W. 68th
 Heyman, Chas. E., 53 E. 10th
 Heyman, E.
 Heyman, S. E., 19 E. 95th
 Himowich, Dr. A. A., 130 Henry
 Hirsch, Adolph, 164 E. 72d
 Hirsch, Mrs. A., care of Columbia Knitting Mills, 583 Broadway
 Hirsch, Gus. W., 358 Broadway
 Hirsch, Herman, 2 W. 98th
 Hirsch, M. J., 9 E. 92d
 Hirsch, Nathan, 130 W. 75th
 Hirschman, Mrs. R., 73 E. 90th
 Hirsh, Jacob, 624 10th Av.
 Hochheimer, Dr. E., 1311 Madison Av.
 Hochschild, B., 52 Broadway
 Hochstadter, Albert F., 49 Lafayette Place
 Hochstadter, D., 19 E. 79th
 Hochstadter, M. F., 19 E. 79th
 Hoexter, Jos. W., 84 Leonard
 Hoffman, A. E., 2 E. 66th
 Hoffman, Chas. I., 23 W. 119th
 Hoffman, Hon. B., 271 E. 7th
 Hoffman, Jos. E., 149 Water
 Holzman, Benj. M., 257 Lenox Av.
 Holzwasser, Mrs. C. S., 240 W. 122d
 Homburger, Dr. Lionel H., 168 W. 94th
 Horn, Miss Bessie, 21 W. 114th
 Hornthal, L. M., 25 W. 96th
 Horwitz, Otto, 106 E. 73d
 Houseman, Fred., 2 Astor Court
 Huebsch, Daniel A., 123 E. 64th
 Hühner, Leon, 64 E. 58th
 Hyams, Leonard, 38 W. 3d
 Hyman, Mrs. E., 1855 7th Av.
 Hyman, Samuel I., 333 W. 55th
 Hymenson, Dr. A., 232 Henry
 Ickelheimer, Henry R., 524 5th Av.
 Illoway, Dr. H., 1138 Madison Av.
 Ind. O. B'nai Brith, David M. Bressler, Sec'y., 106 Forsyth
 Isaacs, Mrs. J., 226 W. 112th
 Isaacs, Dr. A. E., 240 E. Broadway
 Isaacs, Bendet, 358 West End Av.
 Isaacs, Isaac S., 110 E. 73d
 Isaacs, M. S., 110 E. 73d
 Isaacs, R., 217 E. 60th
 Ittelson, Wolff, 26 E. 101st
 Jackson, Chas., 216 E. 68th
 Jackson, Isidore, 242 E. 61st
 Jacobs, Chas., 202 Church
 Jacobs, Hon. E. A., 2 W. 87th
 Jacobs, Mrs. C. B., 26 W. 97th
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobson, B. W., 2162 3d Av.
 Jacoby, Chas., 306 E. 67th
 Jacoby, Morris, 1215 Madison Av.
 Jacoby, M. J., 108 E. 106th
 Jaffe, Moses, 287 Broadway
 Jarmulowsky, S., 54 Canal
 Jellineck, Felix, 11 William
 Joseph, Geo. E., 422 West End Av.
 Josepfs, S., 111 Lenox Av.
 Josephy, Isaiah, 49 Lafayette Place
 Kahn, Abr. H., 665 E. 140th
 Kahn, Alex., 102 W. 69th
 Kahn, August, Nordica, 113th and 7th Av.
 Kahn, Louis, 10 W. 75th
 Kaiser, Mrs. David, Beresford, 1 W. 81st
 Kalfon, M., 1 Cortlandt
 Kallman, Victor, S. E. Cor. 80th and Park Av.
 Kann, Edward, 132 W. 113th
 Kantrowitz, Joshua, 320 Broadway
 Kaplan, B. D., 227 E. 68th
 Kartschmaroff, Rev. Ed., 1143 Lexington Av.
 Kassel, Mrs. A., 120 E. 73d
 Kastor, Adolph, 14 W. 70th

- New York
- Katz, Jacob, 124 E. 85th
 Katzenelenbogen, J., 66 Canal
 Katzenstein, Leon E., 234 W. 26th
 Kauffman, Rev. S., 214 W. 92d
 Kaufman, Julius, 440 E. 118th
 Kaufman, Louis, 229 E. 72d
 Kirschberg, Elias, 30 W. 128th
 Klaw, Marc, 1440 Broadway
 Kleeberg, Philip, 3 Riverside Drive
 Klein, D. E., 126 E. 64th
 Kleiner, Mrs. M., 264 W. 113th
 Kleinert, M., 31 W. 87th
 Klingenstein, B., 136 E. 79th
 Klingenstein, Chas., 1200 Madison Av.
 Klingenstein, Mrs. J., 235 E. 60th
 Klugman, Julius, 329 E. 51st
 Knopf, Samuel, 61 E. 9th
 Koch, Henry, 68 W. 69th
 Koch, Jos., 76 Elm
 Koenig, Samuel S., 63 Park Row
 Koenigsberger, Mrs. M., Ashton Hotel, 93d and Madison Av.
 Kohler, Max J., 119 Nassau
 Kohn, Emerich, 265 Broadway
 Kohn, Dr. Ludwig, 314 E. 4th
 Kohn, Nathan S., 71 E. 87th
 Kohn, Sol., 203 Broadway
 Kohns, Lazarus, 23 W. 56th
 Kohns, Lee, 127 W. 79th
 Kohut, Rev. Geo. Alex., 44 W. 58th
 Kollins, Arthur, 14 Washington Place
 Kommel, Isaac, 17 Walker
 Korn, Isidore S., 31 Nassau
 Korn, Jacob, 924 Madison Av.
 Korn, S. W., 568 Broadway
 Kotteck, Jacob, 58 E. 61st
 Kraft, H., 142 W. 73d
 Krainin, Theo., 1773 Madison Av.
 Kramer, H., 44 W. 44th
 Kraus, M., 89 W. 119th
 Krauskopf, Rev. M., 236 E. 79th
 Kroll, E. L., 391 Pleasant
 Kuhn, Ferd., 174 W. 79th
 Kupfer, Hugo, 1350 Madison Av.
 Kursheedt, M. A., 35 Warren
 Kurzman, Chas., 38 Pearl
 Kurzman, Seymour P., 13 E. 49th
 Lachman, Samson, 233 E. 19th
 Laderer, Samuel L., 336 W. 72d
 Ladinski, Dr. L. J., 1289 Madison Av.
 Landres, Simon, 57 E. 115th
 Lang, Mrs. M., 1186 Madison Av.
 Langer, Rev. Samuel, 518 W. 145th
 Langfeld, Jonas, 530 Broadway
 Langstadter, Aaron, 265 W. 127th
 Lasky, S. D., 170 E. 79th
 Lavenberg, L., 20 Manhattan Sq.
 Leerburger, Mrs. E., 215 E. 68th
 Leffler, Mrs. J., 65 E. 82d
 Lehman, Arthur, 175 W. 58th
 Lehman, Irving, 30 Broad
 Lehman, Julius, 301 E. 17th
 Leipziger, Dr. H. M., 229 E. 57th
 Lersner, Mrs. I. L., 231 W. 96th
 Levenson, Jos., 241 Canal
 Levenson, Max, 797 West End Av.
 Leventritt, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
 Levi, A. C., 254 W. 98th
 Levi, Emil S., 516 Broadway
 Levi, Henlein, 313 W. 81st
 Levi, Jos. C., 50 W. 91st
 Levi, Leo N., 27 Pine
 Levi, M., 224 E. 68th
 Levine, Michael, 362 W. 120th
 Levinson & Shapiro, 98 Canal
 Levinson, Chas., 316 W. 84th
 Levinson, Louis, 88 E. 111th
 Levkovit, Sigmund, 286 Houston
 Levy, Abr., 209 W. 136th
 Levy, Abraham S., 2216 5th Av.
 Levy, Alex., 39 W. 114th
 Levy, A., 104 E. 79th
 Levy, Arthur S., 216 W. 42d
 Levy, Rev. Clifton H., 109 E. 91st
 Levy, David, 246 W. 138th
 Levy, Felix H., 115 Broadway
 Levy, Herman, 129 E. 80th
 Levy, Herman, 56 E. 75th
 Levy, I. H., 1125 Madison Av.
 Levy, Jacob, 1885 Lexington Av.
 Levy, Julius, 99 Nassau
 Levy, Julius, 309 Broadway
 Levy, L., 353 W. 117th
 Levy, Louis, 98 Morningside Av.
 Levy, L. Napoleon, 26 W. 69th
 Levy, Louis D., 111 W. 129th
 Levy, Louis Franklin, 369 W. 116th
 Levy, Louis H., 302 Broadway
 Levy, Louis W., 194 Broadway
 Levy, M. G., 54 Maiden Lane
 Levy, N. S., 237 E. 18th
 Levy, Mrs. R. I., 102 E. 73d
 Levy, Samuel H., 1730 Broadway
 Levy, Samuel, 128 Broadway
 Levy, Solomon, 5 Great Jones
 Levy, Wm., Majestic Hotel
 Lewi, Isidor, 1186 Madison Av.
 Lewi, Dr. Maurice J., 5 Broadway
 Lewin, E. W., 70 E. 122d
 Lewine, F., 813 Lexington Av.
 Lewinson, B., 119 Nassau
 Lewis, Lawrence, 11 E. 50th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 9 W. 57th
 Lewisohn, Miss Alice, 14 W. 57th
 Lichten, A., 113 E. 61st
 Lichtenauer, J. M., 20 Broad
 Liebovitz, Abr., 122 E. 70th
 Lilianthal, Miss Frances, 95 W. 119th

- Lindeman, David, 343 E. 15th
 Lindenborn, S., 14 Malden Lane
 Lindheim, Mrs. J. L., 1007 Madison Av.
 Lindner, Walter, 146 Broadway
 Lippman, Mrs. David, 1200 Madison Av., St. Lawrence Flat
 Lippman, Mrs. Leo, 113 E. 81st
 Littauer, E., 532 Broadway
 Littman, S., 331 W. 41st
 Livingston, D., 141 W. 116th
 Loeb, Mrs. Ferd. L., 451 Broadway
 Loeb, Henry, 83 Crosby
 Loeb, Herman A., 12 W. 84th
 Loeb, James, 37 E. 38th
 Loeb, Louis, 58 W. 57th
 Loeb, Mrs. Louis, 170 W. 86th
 Loeb, Dr. Morris, 118 W. 72d
 Loebi, Wm., 84 Leonard
 Loeser, Abraham, 320 Broadway
 Loewenthal, Mrs. Max, 126 E. 73d
 Loewenthal, R. A., 265 Central P'k, West
 Loewy, Benno, 206 Broadway
 Lorsch, Arthur, 995 Madison Av.
 Lorsch, Miss Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Lorsch, H., 250 W. 82d
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 102 W. 75th
 Lowenfeld, Pincus, 106 E. 64th
 Lowenheim, Leopold, 535 5th Av.
 Lowenstein, L., 265 W. 36th
 Lowenthal, Julius, & Co., 31 Mercer
 Lowman, Isaac, The Langham, 52d and 5th Av.
 Lubetkin, Louis, 143 E. 111th
 Lubin, D., 278 W. 113th
 Lurie, Herman I., 307 E. 57th
 Lyon, Miss Harry, 739 Madison Av.
 Magid, Louis B., 415 Broadway
 Maibrun, Mrs. M. L., 251 W. 87th
 Maimonides Free Library, N. E. Cor. 58th and Lexington Av. (two subscriptions).
 Maimonides Free Library, 133½ E. 58th
 Mainster, L. M., 1211 Madison Av.
 Mandelbaum, Harris, 122 E. 80th
 Mandell, K., 24 Howard
 Mandlebaum, Dr. F. S., 1300 Madison Av.
 Manheim, Jacob, 302 Broadway
 Manheimer, Seligman, 229 Broadway
 Mankiewicz, Louis, 100 E. 76th
 Mann, Leon, 14 College Grove Av., Mt. Vernon
 Marbe, L., 1021 3d Av.
 Marcus, Joseph S., 112 E. 80th
 Marcus, Nathan, 97 Canal
 Markens, Isaac, 133 W. 113th
 Marks, I. D., 153 W. 86th
 Marks, Marcus M., 687 Broadway
 Marquis, A., 65 Central Park, West New York
 Marquis, Jacob, 1845 7th Av.
 Martin, F. L., 65 Nassau
 Martin, Herman L., 59 E. 86th
 Marx, Mrs. E., 315 E. 57th
 Marx, J. L., 73 W. 116th
 Marx, Lewis S., 167 Broadway
 Masliansky, Rev. H., 9 Rutgers
 May, Mrs. Moses, 93d and Madison Av.
 Mayer, Mrs. A., 154 W. 88th
 Mayer, Hon. Julius M., 375 W. 123d
 Mayer, M., 239 E. 78th
 Mayer, Otto L., 164 Water
 Mayer, Mrs. Rachel, 3 W. 120th
 Meinhard, Henry, 18 E. 70th
 Meinhard, Isaac, 784 5th Av.
 Mendel, S. P., 33 Spruce
 Mendelsohn, M., 20 White
 Mendelson, L. A., 149 E. 82d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola, 154 W. 82d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 99 Central Park, West.
 Menken, P. S., 206 W. 137th
 Menline, E., 200 W. 112th
 Meyer, Mrs. Alfred, 801 Madison Av.
 Meyer, D. F., 20 W. 70th
 Meyer, Miss Eva, 308 E. 72d
 Meyer, William, 11 W. 96th
 Michel, Theo., 100 W. 114th
 Michelson, Isidor, 420 E. 118th
 Miller, Nathan J., 250 W. 82d
 Mintz, M., 132 Canal
 Mirsky, Michael D., 123 Bleecker
 Mitchell, Wm., 92d and Lexington Av.
 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
 Mordecai, B., 319 W. 105th
 Morgenthau, Henry, 33 W. 74th
 Morgenthau, Miss Rebecca, 247 W. 121st
 Morris, A., 127 E. 106th
 Morris, Jacob A., 68 E. 111th
 Morrison, I. D., 320 Broadway
 Moses, E. M., Sons, 5 James Slip
 Moses, Rev. Dr. I. S., 118 E. 55th
 Moses, M. H., 20 W. 82d
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 276 Stanton
 Moss, Isaac, 35 Nassau
 Musliner, Mrs. M., 17 E. 89th
 Myers, Martin J., Hotel Ashton, 93d and Madison Av.
 Myers, Nathaniel, 25 Broad
 Myers, S. F., 122 E. 65th
 Nathan, Alfred, 92 Liberty
 Nathan, Clarence S., 12 W. 92d
 Nathan, Edgar J., 61 W. 85th
 Nathan, Mrs. Frederick, 162 W. 86th
 Nathan, Harold, 27 William

- New York Nathan, Henry C., 106 W. 120th
 Nathan, Mrs. M., 150 W. 120th
 Nauheim, G., 108 E. 62d
 Naumburg, Max, 657 Broadway
 Necarsulmer, N., 109 E. 70th
 Nelson, Abr., 12 W. 92d
 Neuberger, Isidor, 10 E. 94th
 Neufeld, Emil, 242 7th
 Neustadt, S., 28 Broad
 Neustadter, Dr., 111 Rivington
 New, Albert H., 74th and Central Park, West
 Newborg, Mrs. D. L., 14 W. 85th
 Newburger, Jacob, 131 E. 95th
 Newburger, Hon. Joseph E., Criminal Court Bldg.
 Newman, Frederick F., 43 Cedar
 Newman, Henry, 6 W. 70th
 Newman, J., 536 Broadway
 Newman, Moritz, 264 E. 7th
 Newmark, Rev. H., 68 E. 120th
 New York Public Library (Subscriber), 40 Lafayette Place
 Nieto, Rev. A. H., 35 W. 111th
 Nittinger, Samuel, 320 Broadway
 Norden, Joseph, 156 E. 66th
 Nordlinger, Louis, 935 Madison Av.
 Nusbaum, Myer, 286 Broadway
 Oberlaender, E. J., 83 Greene
 Ochs, Adolph S., 41 Park Row
 Oliendorf, I., 135 W. 119th
 Oppenheim, B. G., 265 Broadway
 Oppenheim, Edward L., 104 E. 65th
 Oppenheim, Samuel, 141 E. 111th
 Oppenheimer, Adolph, 132 W. 104th
 Oppenheimer, H., 139 W. 131st
 Oppenheimer, Myron H., 346 Broadway
 Oppenheimer, Mrs. S., 471 Broadway
 Oppenheimer, Mrs. T., 204 W. 139th
 Orently, A., 153 E. 90th
 Oshinsky, Joseph, 233 E. 68th
 Oshlag, Dr. J., 1622 Av. A
 Osk, Marcus L., 4 W. 15th
 Ottenberg, Henry, Cor. 2d Av. and 22d
 Ottinger, Marx, 20 E. 70th
 Ottinger, Moses, 23 W. 75th
 Pearlstein, Israel S., 41 Division
 Peiser, Albert, 1398 3d Av.
 Peiser, Dr. Louis, 59 E. 80th
 Perlamm, Miss Cyrilla, 31 W. 114th
 Perlstein, Meyer S., 253 Canal
 Peyser, Geo. B., 313 E. 42d
 Pfeifer, J., 296 Central Park, West
 Phillips, Albert L., 114 E. 82d
 Phillips, Miss Ellen C., 129 W. 81st
 Phillips, J., 228 Madison Av.
 Phillips, Mrs. L. J., 886 Park Av.
 Phillips, Louis S., 266 W. 132d
 Phillips, N. Taylor, Department of Finance
 Piza, Miss Rebecca, 311 W. 136th
 Platzek, M. Warley, 439 5th Av.
 Pollak, Chas. N., 125 E. 47th
 Popper, Arthur, 14 E. 78th
 Popper, Wm. C., 54 Reade
 Porges, Carl, 312 E. 67th
 Praeger, A., 25 E. 99th
 Prager, Wm., 129 E. 74th
 Present, D., 320 Central P'k, West
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. W., The Clark, 1211 Madison Av.
 Proskauer, Jos., 349 Central Park, West
 Proskauer, Jos. M., 138 W. 97th
 Pulaski, Leon, 316 W. 86th
 Pulaski, M. H., 532 Broadway
 Putzel, Gibson, 128 Broadway
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 Rapp, Dr. Samuel, 350 E. 50th
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 Reshower, J., 256 E. 130th
 Rice, Henry, 19 E. 66th
 Rice, Ignatius, 122 E. 79th
 Rice, Isaac L., 100 Broadway
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 Rosenbaum, Morris, 117 W. 119th

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 Rosenberg, L. B., 119 E. 81st
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 Sommerfeld, A. W., 1335 Myrtle
 Av.
 Spiegel, Hon. Fred S., Cor. Kem-
 per Lane & Windsor, W. H.
 Stark, Dr. Sigmar, 1108 E. McMil-
 lan
 Stern, B., 27 Garfield Av.
 Sterne, Harry, 3632 Reading Rd.
 Stix, Charles N., 747 Greenwood
 Av., Avondale
 Straus, I. S., 22 W. Pearl
 Strauss, Louis C., The Ridgway,
 Flat 2, Avondale
 Streng, Lewis J., 3630 Reading Rd.
 Thurnauer, C. M., 1424 E. McMil-
 lan, W. H.
 Trager, Isidore, 571 Hale
 Trost, Samuel, 510 Forest Av.
 Ullman, Mrs. A., 836 Hutchins Av.,
 Avondale
 Weil, S., 2632 Oleinview Av., W. H.
 Westheimer, Morris F., 317 Main
 Wolfstein, Samuel, 842 Glenwood
 Av., W. H.
 Workum, David J., 678 N. Cres-
 cent Av., Avondale
 Workum, Mrs. H. E., Clinton
 Springs Av., Avondale
 Wyler, A. E., S. W. Cor. McMillan
 & Ingelside
 Wyler, I. A., 652 Forest Av.

Cleveland

Ohio

Einstein, F. H., 1093 Case Av.
 Einstein, H., 294 Forest
 Einstein, Leopold, 1336 Willson Av.
 Ettinger, Charles, 321 Forest
 Feiss, Julius, 113 St. Clair
 Furth, Jacob, 311 Garfield Bldg.
 Gries, Rev. Moses J., 45 Oakdale
 Grossman, Louis J., 206 Society for
 Savings Bldg.
 Hays, Kaufman, 316 Amesbury
 Av.
 Holden, L. E., The Plain Dealer
 Jewish Orphans Literary Union,
 Hyman Buchofski, Treasurer
 Kuttbauer, Aug., 1171 Willson Av.
 Loeser, Nathan, 206 Society for
 Savings Bldg.
 Machol, Rev. Dr. M., 216 Kennard
 Marks, M. A., Garfield Bldg., Eu-
 clid & Bond
 Peiser, Rev. Simon, Jewish Orphan
 Asylum
 Reinthal, S., 1085 Case Av.
 Straus, Mrs. Frank, 410 Century
 Bldg.
 Temple Library, Cor. Willson &
 Central Aves.
 Ullman, Monroe A., 100 Beech
 Ulman, M., 1292 Willson Av.
 Weil, Meyer, 1084 Willson Av.
 Weisenberg, Nathan, 197 Seneca
 Wolfenstein, Dr. S., Jewish Or-
 phan Asylum

Columbus

Bash, G., 438 E. Rich
 B'nai Israel Sabbath School, Care
 of Dr. D. Klein, 526 E. Main
 Gumble, Henry, 993 Oak
 Lazarus, Mrs. Fred.
 Simmons, G. H., 271 Parson's Av.

Dayton

Ach, Ferdinand.

East Liverpool

Bendheim, G., 217 4th
 Rich, Leon

Findlay

Gordon, I. J.

Hamilton

Mintz, Miss Mollie, 115 N. 4th

Lima

Goldsmith, Jos.

Ohio

Marion

Council of Jewish Women, Care of
Selma Marx, Secretary

Mt. Vernon

Heyman, Mrs. R.
Hyman, Mrs. Lewis, Cooper Block
Meyers, Mrs. Max.

Piqua

Flesh, Henry
Wendel, Mrs. A.

Portsmouth

Horchow, Samuel
Labold, Simon
Schapiro, Rev. A.

Sandusky

Lehman, H. J.

Springfield

Levy, M. D., 220 S. Limestone

Steubenville

Altman, Miss R. A.
Munker, Jones

Toledo

Kaufman, Nathan, 129 St. Clair

Wellsville

Goetz, Julius

Youngstown

Frankle, A. M.
Guggenheim, M. U., 275 Arlington
Guthman, Mrs. E. L.
Hartzell, E.
Hartzell, I., 664 Brysen
Hirschberg, B.
Ritter, Ferd.
Rodef Sholem Cong. Sab. School,
care of I. Strouss
Strouss, I.
Theobald, Mrs. D.

Zanesville

Frank, Julius
Starr, A. E.

Oklahoma

OKLAHOMA**Lawton**

Epstein, Mrs. A.

Oklahoma City

Spitzer, Ignatz

Oregon

OREGON**Portland**

Bernstein, Mrs. Al.
Cohen, David Solis, 31 Washington
Block
Council of Jewish Women, Hirsch
Selling Bldg.
Dryer, Mrs. Abe.

Gevurtz, Philip, 180 First
Hirsch, Hon. Solomon, care of
Fleischner, Mayer & Co.
Kaufman, Isaac, 295 W. Pk. Sq.
Samuels, Mrs. L.
Selling, Benj.
Wise, Rev. Dr. Stephen S., Hotel
Portland

Pennsyl-
vania**PENNSYLVANIA****Allegheny**

Aaron, L. J., 179 Locust
Adelsheimer, J., 1422 Locust
Affelder, Louis J., 1211 Sheffield
Amshel, Louis, 1302 Locust
Asher, Mrs. A., 1210 Sheffield
Baker, Abram, 1240 Locust
Behr, L. H., 1312 Fayette
Brash, Mrs. Edw. M., 1415 Penn-
sylvania Av.
Coblens, Isidore, 1415 Fulton
Cohen, Mrs. Aaron, 163 Fayette
Cohen, Hon. Josiah, 1334 Pennsyl-
vania Av.

Cohen, Dr. J. A., 628 Pennsylvania
Av.

Cohen, J. H., 1315 Locust
Davis, Morris, 1219 Sheffield
Feuchtwanger, Mrs. Jos., 1210
Manhattan
Fleishman, 1334 Pennsylvania Av.
Forst, M., 1310 Locust
Gallinger, S., 1205 Sheffield
Goldsmith, Louis, 956 North Av.
Hamburger, Philip, 1131 Fayette
Hanauer, A. M., 1123 Fayette
Harter, A., 107 E. Pearl
Himmelreich, H., 1205 Fayette

Hollander, D., 413 Ohio
 Isaacs, I. E., 1214 Sheffield
 Joseph, Meyer, 160 Locust
 Kingsbacher, A., 1515 Buena Vista
 Kingsbacher, M., 1424 Locust
 Klein, Mrs. Leon S., 1417 Fulton
 Lehman, 907 Beech
 Lippman, A., 161 Fayette
 Mannheimer, Mrs. M., 1702 Bearer
 Av.
 May, Walter A., 16 Watson Block
 Mayer, Mrs. H., 925 Beech Av.
 Rauh, A. L., 1303 Allegheny Av.
 Rauh, Emily, 1313 Western Av.
 Rauh, M., 161 Fayette
 Reitzenstein, Isidore, 804 Federal
 Reitzenstein, Louis, 151 Federal
 Rosenberg, Mrs. Hugo, 1123 Fayette
 Rosenthal, A., 1240 Sheffield
 Schoenfeld, Jacob, 86 Washington
 Schoenfeld, S. L., 1235 Fayette
 Siesel, Jacob, 54 Bidwell
 Solomon, K., 937 Beech
 Spiro, Dr. M., 101 Taggart
 Strassburger, Mrs. S., 110 Sheffield
 Strouse, Miss Gertrude, 1306 Locust
 Sunstein, A. J., 1104 Sheffield
 Sunstein, C., 1303 Allegheny Av.
 Tausig, Mrs. Theresa S., 1222 Franklin
 Waxman, S. D., 1300 Fayette
 Well, J., 1330 Locust
 Weinhaus, S., 1510 Franklin
 Wolf, Dr. Jacob, 1003 Western Av.

Allentown.

Mandel, Rev. Morris

Altoona

Bendheim, Fer.
 Berman, M., 1309½ 11th Av.
 Dudley, Charles B. (Subscriber)
 Hirsch, J., 2425 Broad
 Kline, Henry S., 1338 11th Av.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association,
 L. H. Alpern, Secy.

Beaver Falls

Salmon, Mayer.

Bloomsburg

Alexander, Lesser
 Alexander, Oscar
 Cohen, Louis
 Schwarz, Alex.

Braddock

Pennsyl-
 vania

Adler, J., Care of Katz & Goldsmith
 Bachman, Mrs. Louis, 426 Second
 Fromme, Henry, 740 Braddock Av.
 Goldsmith, L. J., 715 Talbot Av.
 Katz, Jacob
 Katz, Leo
 Newman, L.
 Sulzbacher, Mr. L., 425 Mills

Bradford

Auerhaim, S.
 Greenwald, D. C.
 Greenwald, J. C.
 Silberberg, Fred.
 Whitestone, D.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association,
 care of D. C. Greenwald

Carbondale

Singer, S.

Carlisle

Berg, Miss Selma

Chester

Turk, Simon, 306 Market

Connellsville

Aaron, I.
 Kobacker, Mrs. Jos. I.
 Kobacker, Mrs. M.

Erie

Baker, Isaac, 421 W. 6th
 Currick, Rev. Max C.
 Schaffner, Mrs. Jacob, 153 E. 11th
 Schaffner, M., 2111 Peach
 Sobel, Isador, 806 State
 Winters, H.

Greensburg

Kahanowitz, I.
 Oppenheim, I.

Harrisburg

Marks, Herman
 Ohev Sholem Sunday School, care
 of Mrs. Jos. Nachman, 1617 North
 2nd

Hazleton

Friedlander, M.

Homestead

Frankel, Mrs. Morris, 537 Heisel
 Glueck, B., 311 8th Av.
 Goodman, Miss Sadie, Manhattan
 Villa

Pennsyl- Lasdusky, S., 337 8th Av.
 vania Markovitz, Mrs. Sam., 606 Heisel
 Mendelsohn, Rev. G., 538 Ammon.
 Sabel, S., 513 8th Av.
 Wolk, Sol., 313 8th Av.
 Weis, M. D., 514 Heisel

Houtzdale

Feldman, A.
 Herrman, Max J.
 Kohn, Philip
 Weiss, Wm.
 Westfield, Jonas

Johnstown

Cohen, I.
 Nathan, M.
 Schoenfeld, E. V., 543 Vine
 Woolf, Morris L.

Lancaster

Cohn, E. M.
 Gausman, A., 508 N. Duke
 Hirsh, Monroe B.
 Rosenstein, Albert
 Rosenthal, Rev. Isidore, 313 N.
 Duke
 Shaari Shomayim, Library of
 Congr., care of Rev. Isidore
 Rosenthal

McKeesport

Bachman, Max
 Friedman, Henry, 813 Jenny Lind
 Haber, Louis J.

Montrose

Dessauer, M. S.

Nanticoke

Coons, M. F.

New Castle

Winternitz, B. A.

New Florence

Smith, Rev. J. W. (Subscriber)

Oil City

Oil City Section C. J. W., Miss
 Lena Manheim, Secy., 232 Wash-
 ington Av.

Philadelphia

LIFE MEMBERS

Bloch, S. L., 12th & Market
 Louchheim, Joseph, 314 Market
 Muhr, Estate of Simon,

Newburger, Morris, 2010 Green
 Silberman, Mrs. Simon, 1727 Spring
 Garden
 Snellenburg, Nathan, 12th & Mar-
 ket
 Snellenburg, Samuel, 12th & Mar-
 ket
 Teller, Benj. F., 1727 Spring Garden
 Teller, Mrs. Benj. F., 1727 Spring
 Garden

PATRONS

Dannenbaum, Morris, 808 Arch
 Fels, Maurice, 72nd & Woodland
 Av.
 Fels, Samuel, 72nd & Woodland Av.
 Fleisher, Edwin A., 28 S. 6th
 Gerstley, Louis, 1411 N. Broad
 Miller, Simon, 1541 Norris
 Segal, Adolph, 305 Drexel Bldg.
 Sulzberger, Hon. Mayer, 1303 Gir-
 ard Av.
 Wolf, Edwin, 1619 Poplar

ORGANIZATIONS

Keneseth Israel Congregation (\$10
 per annum), Broad St., above
 Columbia Av.
 Mercantile Club (\$10 per annum)
 Broad St., above Master
 Young Men's Hebrew Association
 (\$10 per annum), 933 N. Broad

MEMBERS PAYING \$10 PER ANNUM.

Bamberger, Max, 111 Arch
 Blum, Gabriel, 1011 Market
 Blum, Ralph, 1011 Market
 Blumenthal, Sol., 48 N. 3rd
 Fleisher, B. W., 2301 Green
 Fleisher, Moyer, 2223 Green
 Friedman, H. S., 1422 N. 16th
 Gerstley, Wm., 1409 N. Broad
 Gimbel, Jacob, 884 N. 6th
 Guckenheimer, Jos., Broad & Wal-
 lace
 Lit, Jacob, 1410 N. Broad
 Lit, Samuel D., 1507 N. 16th
 Rothschild, E. L., Rothschild Bldg.
 Stern, W. A., 1416 Girard Av.
 Wolf, Edward, 1323 N. Broad
 Wolf, Gus, 4252 Parkside Av.

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM

Aaron, Max N., 217 Apsley, Gtn.
 Arnold, Mrs. C. K., 1410 N. Broad
 Coons, Mrs. Eva, 1510 Girard Av.
 Feustmann, Moses, 717 Arch
 Fleisher, Benj., 513 Market
 Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green
 Frank, Mrs. H. S., 2224 Green
 Friedberger, Simon, Wissahickon
 Av. & Price, Gtn.

Frohsin, Samuel, 2133 N. Broad
 Furth, Emanuel, 13th & Chestnut
 Gimbel, Charles, 1703 Spring Garden
 Greenberg, Solomon, 1319 Franklin
 Hackenburg, Wm. B., 516 Market
 Hackenburg, Mrs. Wm. B., 953 N. 8th
 Hagedorn, Joseph H., S. W. Cor. 3rd & Brown
 Hecht, I., De Long Bldg.
 Hirsh, A. C., 1319 Market
 Hirschberg, Harry, 1733 Diamond
 Hyneman, J. E., 420 Walnut
 Hyneman, S. M., Real Estate Title Bldg.
 Kohn, Louis, S. W. Cor. 8th & Vine
 Kohn, Samuel, 722 Market
 Kohn, Simon I., 722 Market
 Lang, Morris, 1715 Diamond
 Levy, Max, 145 Maplewood Av., Germantown
 Liveright, Mrs. Simon, 910 N. Broad
 Loeb, Horace, 51 N. 3rd
 Loeb, Jacob F., The Lorraine
 Loeb, Leo, 441 Chestnut
 Loeb, M. B., 1321 W. Franklin
 Louchheim, Jos. A., 2131 Green
 Merz, Mrs. Daniel, 704 N. 5th
 Morris, Wm., 702 Chestnut
 Muhr, Mrs. Fannie, 907 N. Broad
 Netter, Jos., 12 N. 3rd
 Neumann, Morris D., 2034 Park Ay.
 Samuel, John, 1809 Pine
 Sinzheimer, A., 3rd & Brown
 Silberman, J. L., 2006 N. 8th
 Sulzberger, J. E., 1303 Girard Av.
 Teller, O. B., 12th & Chestnut
 Weyl, Julius, 112 N. 12th
 Whitehill, Edw., 619 Market
 Wolf, Herman, 513 Market

MEMBERS

Abeles, Simon, 806 N. 7th
 Adler, Jacob, Recorder's Office
 Alexander, B., 925 Chestnut
 Alexander, Max, 2235 N. Gratz
 Alkus, Morris, 2108 N. 22nd
 Allen, Miss Amelia J., 1412 N. 13th
 Allman, Herbert D., 1214 Market
 Allman, Justin P., 1708 Jefferson
 Allman, Sidney K., 1214 Market
 Aloe, Mrs. Sidney, 4204 Parkside Av.
 Altman, B. & Co., 105 S. 3rd
 Americus Wheelmen, 1402 Oxford
 Amram, David W., 1717 N. 8th
 Appel, Alex. M., 720 N. 20th

Arnold, Arthur S., Witherspoon Bldg.
 Arnold, Mrs. Miriam, 4250 Parkside Av.
 Arnold, Phillip, 2113 Spring Garden
 Bacharach, A., 1517 N. 7th
 Bacharach, S., 1222 N. 7th
 Bachman, Frank H., 131 S. 18th
 Baernkopf, Samuel, 4222 Lancaster Av.
 Bamberger, A. J., 1828 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, Edmund J., 1913 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, Mrs. Fanny, 1913 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, H., 3133 Diamond
 Bamberger, L. J., 606 Chestnut
 Bamberger, Wm., 111 Arch
 Bauer, Benj., 13th & Market
 Bauer, Mrs. Benj., 2109 N. Camac
 Bauer, Gustav, 2123 N. 12th
 Bauer, Jacob, 508 Ludlow
 Bauer, Mrs. Lee, 1512 N. Broad
 Baum, E. M., 1320 N. 6th
 Baum, J. B., 3218 Columbia Av.
 Baum, Nathan, 2125 Gratz Av.
 Baum, Samuel, 1341 N. 7th
 Bayersdorfer, H., 1629 Diamond
 Becker, M., 5229 Germantown Av.
 Becker, Isaac, 2422 N. Broad
 Behal, Harry S., 114 S. 4th
 Behal, Mrs. Myer, 1851 Park Av.
 Behrend, Jacob, 1331 N. Franklin
 Belber, Dr. M. Y., 516 Pine
 Belmont, Leo, 833 N. Marshall
 Benn, Marcus A., 638 South
 Berg, Abram, 887 N. 23rd
 Berg, Adolph, 2314 N. Broad
 Berg, Miss Gertrude, 1533 Diamond
 Berg, Joel M., 3115 N. 16th
 Berg, Max, 2314 N. Broad
 Berkovitz, Jos., 1429 N. Marshall
 Berkowitz, Albert, 3225 Turner
 Berkowitz, Rev. Dr. Henry, 1539 N. 33rd
 Berkowitz, Samuel, 629 South
 Berlitzheimer, D. T., 1637 N. Marshall
 Bernheimer, Charles S., 1804 N. Franklin
 Bernheimer, Morris, 904 Richmond
 Bernstein, Dr. L., 526 Pine
 Bernstein, S., 4344 Germantown Av.
 Beth Israel Sabbath School, 8th & Jefferson
 Biernbaum, Max H., 926 Stephen Girard Bldg.
 Binswanger, Barnet, 1619 N. 16th
 Bissinger, M., 949 N. 6th
 Blitz, M. J., 43 N. 3rd

Pennsyl-
vania

- Bloch, B. B., 2029 Park Av.
 Bloch, Mrs. M., 1633 N. 33rd
 Blum, I., The Flanders
 Blumenthal, H., 1921 Park Av.
 Blumenthal, H. B., 48 N. 3rd
 Blumenthal, Mrs. Jos., 106 Market
 Blumenthal, J., 55 N. 3rd
 Blumenthal, Mrs. Sol., 905 N. 8th
 Bochrach, Dr. M. H., 937 N. 8th
 Bowers, A. J. S., 1606 N. 15th
 Brandes, Moses, 1931 Diamond
 Brav, Dr. Herman A., 926 N. Franklin
 Breidenbach, S., 234 Zeralda
 Breidman, Dr. M., 251 N. 18th
 Brunhild, L., 253 N. 3rd.
 Buchsbaum, I., 1629 N. Marshall
 Bythiner, Louis, 1715 Master
 Cahan, L. H., 3239 Page
 Caplan, A. H., 706 Arch
 Cohen, A. J., 2107 Locust
 Cohen, C. J., 334 S. 21st
 Cohen, Mrs. C. J., 334 S. 21st
 Cohen, Jos., 710 N. 5th
 Cohen, Mrs. Judith S., 1537 N. 8th
 Cohen, Miss Mary M., 1922 Rittenhouse
 Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut
 Cohn, Mrs. E., 3013 Berks
 Cohn, Gustave, 1941 N. Marshall
 Cohn, Harris, 410 Spruce
 Dalsimer, Herbert, 1204 Market,
 Dalsimer, Leon, 1840 N. 17th
 Daniel, G., 2022 Wallace
 Daniels, J. S., 46 N. 8th
 Dannenberg, G., 1436 Franklin
 Davidson, Miss Bessie, 1407 N. 12th
 Davidson, D. K., 157 N. 8th
 Dessauer, S., 2148 N. 12th
 De Young, Bertram I., The Parkside
 De Young, Mrs. Charles, 1943 N. Park Av.
 Ditsheimer, F., 3021 Diamond
 Dreifus, E., 806 North American Bldg.
 Dreifus, M., 1719 N. 8th
 Dropsie, Moses A., 1316 N. Broad
 Dubin, Dr. S. M., 327 Pine
 Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. 11th
 Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 1914 N. Franklin
 Ehrlich, Jos., 802 N. 7th
 Eichholz, Adolph, 2125 Spring Garden
 Eichler, Rev. M. M., 1931 N. 8th
 Einfeld, Wm. J., N. W. Cor. 8th & South
 Elias, S. Price, 16th & Reed
 Eliel, Mrs. L. S., 1421 N. Broad
 Ekan, Nathan, 412 Arch
 Ellerman, L. W., 1916 Franklin
 Elmaleh, Rev. Leon H., 117 N. 7th
 Englander, Samuel, 501 Pa. Bldg.
 Erschler, Rev. A. H., 515 S. 9th
 Eschner, L., 2004 Park Av.
 Espen, Frank B., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Espen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden
 Faggen, N., 877 N. 6th
 Feigel, Mrs. Jos. B., 126 N. 13th
 Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th
 Fellman, Dr. M. W., 2356 N. Front
 Fels, Joseph, 72nd & Woodland Av.
 Fernberger, Henry, 1332 Spring Garden
 Finberg, B., 218 S. 4th
 Fischler, Herman, 1316 N. 12th
 Fleischman, Rev. S. M., Jewish Foster Home
 Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green
 Fleisher, H. C., 513 Market
 Fleisher, Penrose, care of H. H. Bachman & Co., 5th & Chestnut
 Fleisher, Dr. Rebecca, 1328 Spruce
 Fleisher, S. B., 2220 Green
 Fleisher, Samuel S., 2220 Green
 Fleisher, Mrs. Simon, 6320 Drexel Road, Overbrook
 Folz, Leon H., 909 Walnut
 Forman & Barsh, 9 S. 3rd
 Frank, H. M., 2349 Park Av.
 Frank, Is., 2327 Park Av.
 Frank, Jacobs S., 2023 Spring Garden
 Frank, Meyer, 961 Franklin
 Frank, Robert, 31 N. 3rd
 Frankel, Perry, 1635 N. 33rd
 Franklin, Dr. Melvin W., 1700 Oxford
 Frechie, A. M., 1529 N. 7th
 Frechie, Mrs. A. M., 1529 N. 7th
 Frechie, M. S., 1336 N. 6th
 Freedman, Mrs. Charles, 3230 Oxford
 Friedberger, Miss Julia, 4839 Pulaski Av., Gtn.
 Friedenwald, Dr. Herbert, 915 N. 16th
 Friedenwald, Miss Racie, 915 N. 16th
 Friedman, Charles S., 2142 N. 18th
 Friedman, H., 1503 N. Franklin
 Friedman, Isidor J., 822 South
 Friedman, S. J., 303 S. 4th
 Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
 Gans, S. L., 1618 N. 15th
 Gerber, Miss Minnie, 1714 Park Av.
 Gerson, Felix N., 1627 N. Franklin

- Gerstle, Julius, 2026 Gratz
 Gerstley, Mrs. Henry, 1622 N. 15th
 Gimbel, Ben, 9th and Market
 Gimbel, Mrs. Ellis A., 906 N. Broad
 Gimbel, Mrs. Isaac, 1511 N. 16th
 Ginsburg, H. H., 823 Franklin
 Goepf, Miss Judith, The Bellevue, 1824 Wylie
 Goldensky, Elias, 270 S. 2nd
 Goldman, Samuel, 119 Pine
 Goldsmith, Chas., 821 Real Estate Bldg.
 Goldsmith, Edwin M., 143 E. Coulter, Gtn.
 Goldsmith, Jacob, 1533 Montgomery Av.
 Goldsmith, Jos., 1542 Diamond
 Goldsmith, Miss Katharine, 1311 Columbia Av.
 Goldsmith, Milton, 1934 Green
 Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.
 Goodfriend, M. H., 1311 N. Camac
 Goodman, H., S. E. Cor. Dauphin St. & Park Av.
 Goodman I. H., 908 N. Broad
 Goodman, S. W., 116 N. 3rd
 Goodman, Sol. W., 2418 N. Broad
 Gordon, Dr. Benj. L., 1019 S. 4th
 Gottlieb, Nathan J., 2426 N. 19th
 Goward, Geo., 545 Moore
 Grant, Adolph, 210 Chestnut
 Greenbaum, Mrs. Max, 1703 N. 15th
 Greenbaum, Milton J., care of H. F. Bachman & Co., 121 S. 5th
 Greenberg, Mrs. D., 2224 N. Camac
 Greenstone, Rev. Julius H., 915 N. 8th
 Greenwald, Benj. F., 1013 Market
 Greenwald, Dr. D. F., 2417 Master
 Greenwald, Jos. L., 1935 Diamond
 Gribbel, John, 1513 Race
 Guckenheimer, Mrs. J., Broad & Wallace
 Gumpel, L., 1309 N. Broad
 Haber, M., 922 N. Franklin
 Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 946 N. Franklin
 Hahn, Henry, 1403 N. 19th
 Hahn, Henry, 1806 N. Franklin
 Hammerschlag, P., 1211 Hancock
 Harris, Bernard, 1517 N. 6th
 Hart, George, 623 Fairmount Av.
 Hart, Michael R., 709 Oxford
 Hassler, Isaac, 2261 N. 21st
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss A. J. Allen, 1412 N. 13th
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, 10th & Carpenter
 Heidelberger, Charles, 961 N. Pennsylvania
 Franklin
 Heilbron, Mrs. S., 1748 N. Park Av.
 Heller, Dr. Edwin, 934 N. Franklin
 Henly, Elkan, 16th & Reed
 Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
 Herold, Milton, The Lorraine
 Herzberg, G., care of N. Snellenburg & Co., 11th & Market
 Herzberg, Max, 830 Marshall
 Hess, Mrs. Fannie E., 1805 N. 15th
 Hess, Mrs. L. E., 3233 Clifford
 Hexter, Mrs. Samuel, 1813 N. Broad
 Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. 12th
 Hinlein, J. H., 2358 N. Park Av.
 Hirsch, H. H., 3141 Clifford
 Hirschkovitz, 2320 N. Cleveland Av.
 Hirsh, Mrs. A., 1815 Spring Garden
 Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green
 Hirsh, H., 1309 Market
 Hirsh, H. B., 4803 Regent
 Hirsh, Mrs. Mason, 1319 Market
 Hirshler, Moses, 1304 N. 7th
 Hoffman, Alex., 625 Chestnut
 Hoffman, Leon, 836 N. 5th
 Hope, B., 940 N. 5th
 Horn, Emanuel, 1013 Randolph
 Huebschman, E., 1334 N. 7th
 Husik, Isaac, 616 Morris
 Hyman, A., 252 N. 2d
 Ingber, J. M., 117 N. 4th
 Israel, Benj. A., 2125 N. 11th
 Israel, Isidore, 755 Drexel Bldg.
 Jacobs, Ella, 1307 N. Marshall
 Jacobs, Fannie, A., 2040 Mt. Vernon
 Jacobs, Samuel, 1540 N. Gratz
 Jacobson, H. M., 208 S. 11th
 Jastrow, Rev. Dr. M., 139 W. Upsal, Germantown
 Jastrow, Dr. Morris, Jr., 248 S. 23d
 Jonas, Henry, 1847 N. Park Av.
 Jurist, Dr. Louis, 916 N. Broad
 Kaas, Andrew, 1430 N. 15th
 Kahn, Harry E., 34 N. 11th
 Katz, Arnold, 716 Walnut
 Katz, Marcus, 925 N. Franklin
 Katzenberg, Isaac, 1345 N. 12th
 Kaufman, Arthur, 3132 Clifford
 Kaufman, A., 2024 N. 13th
 Kaufman, Eugene M., 1325 N. Franklin
 Kaufman, Morris A., 2110 Spring Garden
 Kaufman, Wm., 1019 Race
 Kayser, Samuel, 1214 Market
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad

Pennsyl- Kirschbaum, David, 4210 Parkside
vania Av.

Kirschbaum, Simon, The Lorraine

Kirschbaum, Dr. Helen, 707 Spruce

Klein, Alfred M., 921 Walnut

Klein, B., Columbia Av. and Mar-
shall

Klein, Mrs. David, 921 Walnut

Klein, Gutman, & Son, 326 South

Klein, Oscar M., 921 Walnut

Klonower, Oscar, 1435 Euclid Av.

Klopper, S. C., 1719 N. 15th

Koch, Jos., 706 N. 20th

Kohn, Abr. M., 1847 N. 17th

Kohn, Arnold, 219 N. 35th

Kohn, Claire, 1320 Franklin

Kohn, David, 2014 N. 32d

Kohn, Mrs. Morris, 1813 Berks

Kohn, Mrs. M., 2420 N. Broad

Kors, Chas. H., 934 Girard Av.

Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. Joseph, 122
W. Manheim, Gtn.

Krauskopf, L., 430 N. 3d

Krengel, Charles, N. E. Cor. 5th
and South

Krieger, B., 1848 N. 24th

Krieger, S., 1810 N. 18th

Kun, Joseph L., 411 S. 8th

Labe, Benj., 231 N. 3d

Labe, Mrs. J., 4256 Parkside Av.

Lam, Chas., 909 Susquehanna Av.

Lang, Isaac M., 1914 N. 18th

Langfeld, A. M., 1001 Filbert

Langfeld, Morris F., 10th and Fil-
bert

Langsdorf, Is., 1321 N. Franklin

Langsdorf, Mrs. M., 551 N. 5th

Langstadter, I., 1923 Wallace

Langstadter, I. B., 929 Chestnut

Leberman, Mrs. A., 2411 N. Broad

Leberman, L., 722 Franklin

Lederer, Ephraim, Penn Square
Bldg.

Leopold, Mrs. B., 1905 N. Park Av.

Levi, Gershon B., 1127 Wharton

Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th

Levi, Julius C., 606 Chestnut

Levi, Mrs. Samuel N., 1327 Frank-
lin

Levi, S. G., 2040 N. 18th

Levin, Boris, 251 S. 2d

Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine

Levy, Mrs. A., 1526 N. 8th

Levy, Benj. F., 1507 Diamond

Levy, G., 420 Fairmount Av.

Levy, L. E., 854 N. 8th

Levy, Miss R., 1328 N. Franklin

Levy, Sol., 2345 N. Park Av.

Lewin, Mrs. Philip, 948 N. Frank-
lin

Lewinson, Ezra, 1821 N. 31st

Lichten, Wm., 1853 Park Av.

Lichtenstein, Mayer, 529 McClellan

Lieber, Morris, 1825 Spring Garden

Lindauer, Milton, 213 N. 3d

Lipper, Arthur, 1850 N. 16th

Lipper, Harry M., 317 Garden

Lipper, M. W., 1516 Girard Av.

Lisberger, L., 331 Market

Lit, Mrs. J. D., 1942 N. Broad

Liveright, Mrs. H., 718 N. 20th

Liveright, Max, 1418 Girard Av.

Liveright, Morris, 1009 Market

Loeb, A. B., 2030 N. 60th

Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford

Loeb, Edw., 4200 Parkside Av.

Loeb, Mrs. Harry, 1822 N. 17th

Loeb, Herbert, 1525 Poplar

Loeb, Herbert E., 1803 N. 18th

Loeb, Herman, 428 N. 13th

Loeb, Howard A., 2030 N. 60th

Loeb, Joseph, 957 N. 8th

Loeb, Leopold, The Parkside

Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine

Loewenberg, Rev. Wm., 1842 N.
13th

Louchheim, Jerome H., 1432 S.

Penn Square

Louchheim, Samuel K., West End
Trust Bldg.

Louer, Mrs. J., 2113 Spring Garden

Lowenstein, B., 805 N. 8th

Lowenthal, Mrs. M., 1731 N. 33d

Lowy, Max, 2733 N. 13th

Lubin, S., 21 S. 8th

Lupin, Dr. E. J., 7th and Wharton

Manasses, Dr. J. L., 2501 N. 32d

Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond

Mansbach, Mrs. Isaac, 1433 Dia-
mond

Margolin, A. J., 534 S. 4th

Markowitz Bros., 323 Market

Marks, E., 1717 Spring Garden

Marks, F., 2006 Green

Marks, I. L., 1827 Diamond

Marks, Lawrence H., 8th and Arch

Marks, Sigmund, 3613 Spring Gar-
den

Marks, Wm., 2227 Green

Massman, Mrs. A. E., 1511 N. 15th

Massman, Philip, 1901 N. 8th

May, Samuel A., 1916 N. 11th

Mayer, Alfred, 922 N. 8th

Mayer, A. B., 407 N. 3d

Mayer, Chas. S., 2305 Diamond

Mayer, Clinton O., N. W. Cor. 6th
and Chestnut

Mayer, Miss F., 516 N. 5th

Mayer, G. H., 1828 N. 16th

Mayer, I., 709 N. Franklin

Mayer, Levi, 826 N. 7th

Mayer, Marx S., 1547 N. 6th

Mayer, The Misses, 208 N. Franklin

Mayer, Morris B., 407 N. 3d

Melzer, S. M., 2227 N. Van Pelt

Mendelsohn, M., 943 N. 6th

Meyerhoff, Louis, 1637 N. 33d

Meyerhoff, S. K., 3230 Monument Av.

Meyers, D., Jr., 1709 N. Franklin

Meyers, S., 1535 N. 8th

Mickve Israel Congregation School, 117 N. 7th

Miller, B. F., 227 Church

Miller, Chas., 16th and Reed

Miller, Jacob, 16th and Reed

Miller, Wm., Girard Av. Theatre

Myers, Angelo, 1823 Spring Garden

Nathan, Miss Hortense, 1617 N. Franklin

Nathans, Horace A., 1500 N. Gratz

Nathanson, H. M., 12th and Market

Netter, Seligman, 3d and Brown

Newburger, Alfred H., 323 Chestnut

Newburger, Samuel M., 29 N. 4th

Nusbaum, Elias, 1305 W. Somerset

Nusbaum, I., 2345 N. 18th

Ochs, Geo. W., Public Ledger

Oldstein, Dr. H. J., 939 S. 3d

Oppenheimer, A., 2225 N. Broad

Oppenheimer, Leon, 1330 N. 15th

Ostheimer, Wm. J., 900 Chestnut

Perlberg, I., 630 Cross

Pfaelzer, Morris, 1524 N. 16th

Pfaelzer, Simon, 1430 N. 16th

Phillips, David, 322 Federal

Pinkus, Mrs. Henry, 2216 N. 15th

Pollock, Louis, 873 N. 23d

Pomerantz, A., 22 S. 15th

Presser, S., 317 N. 35th

Pulaski, F., 1004 Chestnut

Raab, H., 533 Randolph

Raken, Simon C., 1225 Real Estate Bldg.

Rappaport, Sig., 52 N. 8th

Rheinstrom, Mrs. B. A., 6304 Morton, Gtn.

Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th

Riesman, Dr. David, 326 S. 16th

Roedelheim, Sigmund, 4212 Parkside Av.

Rogasner, Sol., 1810 N. 11th

Roggenburger, Mrs. A., 3d and Cherry

Rohrheimer, M., 1722 N. 8th

Rosenau, Chas. I., 1508 Girard Av.

Rosenbach, Philip H., 1409 N. 18th

Rosenbaum, A., 1309 N. Broad

Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green

Rosenbaum, H. M., 1431 Poplar

Rosenbaum, I., 928 South

Rosenbaum, M., 609 S. 3d

Rosenberg, Abr., 1820 Girard Av.

Rosenberg, Morris, 716 Franklin

Rosenberg, Morris, 1711 Girard Av.

Rosenberg, Robert, 608 Wilder

Rosenblatt, A., 501 Market

Rosenbluth, S., Jewish Hospital

Rosengarten, J. G., 1704 Walnut

Rosenstein, Alfred, 2418 N. Park Av.

Rosenthal, Albert, 132 N. 18th

Rosenthal, Dr. Edwin, 517 Pine

Rosskam, I., 1423 N. 15th

Rosskam, Wm. B., Germantown

Av.

Rothschild, Henry, 1430 Girard Av.

Rothschild, H., 2260 N. 13th

Rothschild, Myer, 1832 N. 17th

Rothschild, S., 1432 N. 17th

Rothschild, Sol., 1717 Jefferson

Rubel, E., 1507 N. 10th

Rubin, Jos. H., 715 Arch

Saller, I., 2115 Spring Garden

Saller, Louis, 2035 Spring Garden

Saller, Mrs. P., 2237 N. Broad

Salus, Jos. W., 614 S. 11th

Samuel, J. Bunford, 1609 Spruce

Sax, Percival M., 3310 Hamilton

Schamberg, Dr. Jay F., 1636 Walnut

Scherman, Miss Rita, 1711 N. 15th

Schlesinger, Abe, 604 Chestnut

Schneideman, Dr. T. B., 2725 N. 5th

Schneyer, Louis A., 3 Strawberry

Schoeneman, Jos., 2027 Park Av.

Schoenfeld, Tuch & Co., 3137 Diamond

Schwab, N., 3203 Oxford

Schwartz, Chas., 149 N. 8th

Schwartz, I., 16th and Reed

Schwartz, Ignace, 115 N. 9th

Schwartz, Kiva, 1127 South

Schweizer, Simon, 2129 N. 12th

Schweriner, Theo., 5725 Main, Gtn.

Sekeles Leopold, 2140 N. 12th

Seldes, George S., 946 S. 5th

Selig, B., 1325 N. Franklin

Selig, Eli K., 2026 N. Broad

Selig, Emil, Broad and Carpenter

Selig, Sol., The Lorraine

Shatz, L. A., 316 Market

Shenkin Bros., 205 Chestnut

Shoneman, Mrs. N. E., Hotel Newton, 2219 Green

Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch

Sichel, Julius, 1812 Mt. Vernon

Sickles, A., 1918 N. 11th

Sickles, Edw., 726 Chestnut

Sickles, Gustavus, 1910 N. 11th

Pennsylvania

Pennsylv- Sickles, Louis, 2233 Camac
 vania Sickles, S., 1222 N. 7th
 Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1707 Diamond
 Siedenbach, Louis, 1915 Girard Av.
 Silverman, Miss Fannie B., 601
 South
 Silverstein, S., 831 South
 Silverman, I. H., 1338 N. 15th
 Simon, Mrs. S., 1628 N. 15th
 Simpson, Alex., 1538 N. 8th
 Singer, Jacob, De Long Bldg.
 Skidelsky, Dr. Rachel S., 708 N.
 16th
 Sochet, Abe, 738 Lombard
 Solis, Isaac N., North American
 Bldg.
 Solomon, A. A., 1826 Green
 Sommer, H. B., 628 Arch
 Sondheim, J., 111 Arch
 Spitz, Emanuel, 1501 N. 8th
 Springer, Emanuel, 1935 Wallace
 Stamm, Joseph, 3215 Columbia Av.
 Stein, Isaac, 917 N. Marshall
 Steinbach, Dr. L. W., 1309 N.
 Broad
 Steinberg, Mrs. P., 1631 N. 33d
 Stern, David, 1421 N. 15th
 Stern, Edward, 1611 N. 15th
 Stern, Israel, 1935 N. 12th
 Stern, Mrs. Jennie, 817 South
 Stern, Levi, 2302 Green
 Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th
 Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond
 Stern, Dr. Max J., 711 Franklin
 Stern, Morris, 907 N. 8th
 Stern, Mrs. Samuel, 2340 N. Broad
 Stern, Sidney M., 110 W. Coulter,
 Gtn.
 Stern, Simon A., 1611 N. 15th
 Stern, Wm., 509 S. 5th
 Sternberg, Abr., 1723 N. 15th
 Sternberg, B., 2132 N. 18th
 Streitfeld, Harry A., 819 Filbert
 Strouse, Mrs. Abr., 822 N. 7th
 Strouse, David, 1732 N. 15th
 Strouse, H. L., 711 Arch
 Strousse, F., 1511 N. 7th
 Sulzberger, D., 1220 N. 12th
 Sundheim, Jonas, 1630 Market
 Swaab, Mrs. Mayer M., Jr., 2341
 N. 21st
 Switky, Israel, 537 Orianna
 Techner, Chas., 1611 N. 10th
 Teller, David, 903 N. 8th
 Teller, Jacob, 725 Corinthian Av.
 Teller, L. A., 516 Market
 Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1713 Green
 Thalheimer, B., The Parkside
 Thanhauser, S., 823 N. 6th
 Thomson, W. A. (Subscriber), 4324
 Pine

Tickner, H. J., 3216 Columbia Av.
 Tobiasson, Miss A. A., 2029 Wallace
 Tutelman, Nathan, 704 N. 5th
 Tutelman, William, 839 N. 5th
 Uffenheimer, A. D., 1518 N. 7th
 Vendig, Charles H., 1922 N. 12th
 Verbitsky, Harry, 1625 S. Law-
 rence
 Vogel, Morris, 2038 Park Av.
 Wachs, A., 1428 S. 9th
 Wachtel, Samuel, 2973 Amber
 Walter, Henry J., De Long Bldg.
 Wallerstein, David, North Ameri-
 can Bldg.
 Wasserman, B. J., 2106 N. Broad
 Wasserman, Mrs. Jos., 1419 Erie
 Av.
 Weber, Herman, 712 Girard Av.
 Weil, Jacob, 4833 Pulaski Av.,
 Gtn.
 Weiler, H., 1332 Spring Garden
 Weinberg, Samuel, 1305 N. Mar-
 shall
 Weinmann, Mrs. E., 1954 N. 19th
 Weinmann, Mrs. J., 1215 Arch
 Weinmann, Joseph, 1702 Jefferson
 Weinmann, M. & Bro., 3143 Dia-
 mond
 Weinreich, H., 2315 Park Av.
 Weiss, A. & Co., 923 Arch
 Wertheimer, Fred., 1944 Franklin
 Wertheimer, Samuel, 826 N. 5th
 West, Wm., 229 Pine
 Westheimer, Mrs. M., 1629 N. 33d
 Weyl, Maurice N., 246 W. Johnson,
 Gtn.
 Wieder, Albert, 2207 N. 19th
 Wieder, C. P., 2131 N. 15th
 Wieder, J. P., 2029 N. 33rd
 Wiener, J., 866 N. 7th
 Wiernik, M., 1931 N. 12th
 Wineland, Mrs. E., 1435 Diamond
 Wise, August, 335 Market
 Wolf, Mrs. Abr. S., 1530 Green
 Wolf, Albert, 506 Ludlow
 Wolf, Benj., 608 Chestnut
 Wolf, Clarence, 608 Chestnut
 Wolf, Elias, 506 Ludlow
 Wolf, Isaac, Jr., 4220 Parkside Av.
 Wolf, Louis, 608 Chestnut
 Wolf, Morris, 1619 Poplar
 Wolf, Samuel C., care of Potter &
 Wolf, 929 Chestnut
 Wolf, Simon, 1815 N. 18th
 Wolfson, Dr. J., 1001 S. 6th
 Wotiz, Henry, 1313 Ridge Av.
 Zimmerman, Dr. M. L., 431 Pine

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Arnfeld, Maurice, 1125 Penn Av.

Arnold, Mrs. G., 5428 Penn Av.

Arons, Mrs. B. E., 332 N. Craig

Ashinsky, Rabbi A. M., 1204 Colwell

Averbach, Mrs. Henry, 521 Anker

Avner, Maurice L., 912 5th Av.

Baer, Morris, 350 Graham

Baum, H., Hotel Scheuley

Baum, James, 5137 Woodmont

Belber, Dr. Adolph, 1209 5th Av.

Benedict, J., 517 Osceola

Bennett, Mrs. J., 10 Wilnot Sq., Oakland

Berman, H. M., 1410 5th Av.

Bernstein, A., 1113 Bluff

Blum, Max L., 329 Stratford Av.

Browarsky, M., 447 Atlantic Av.

Browarsky H., 1227 5th Av.

Cerf, Herman, 361 S. Fairmount Av.

Cohn, Mrs. Wm. H., 1114 N. Euclid Av.

Davis, Barnett, 815 Bluff

De Roy, A. E., 6707 Hamiltion Av.

De Roy, Israel, 222 Fifth Av.

Diamond, Harry, 234 Pacific Av.

Diamondstone, Mrs. Louis, 1117 Bluff

Dreyfuss, Barney, 903 Farmers Bk. Bldg.

Edelstein, L., 1324 Colwell

Engelsberg, Paul, 801 5th Av.

Finkelpearl, Dr. H., 1906 5th Av.

Finkelpearl, Joseph, 1600 Forbes

Floersheim, B., 213 9th

Fredland, A., 1426 5th Av.

Freeman, Mrs. S., 5521 Black

Fried, Rev. Michael, 3432 Forbes

Friedman, Mrs. Max, 28 Federal

Fuernermann, M. R., 422 Diamond

Gelb, Miss Rosa, 1417 Carson

Gelder, Isaac, 514 Wylie

Gibansky, Mrs. M., 116 Wabash Av., W. E.

Ginzburg, Mrs. Philip, 5633 Jackson

Glick, Jos. B., 824 5th Av.

Goldberg, Max, 1324 Forbes

Goldman, A., 1307 Locust

Goldsmith, Dr. Milton, 309 S. Pennsylv.
Craig

Goldsmith, S., 349 Pacific Av., E.

Goldstein, H. I., 717 5th Av.

Goodstone, Dr. M. A., 919 5th Av.

Grafner, Emanuel, 512 S. Linden Av.

Green, Morris A., 1821 Forbes Av.

Greenberger, Jacob, Yoder Law Bldg.

Gross, A., 508 Smithfield

Haas, Mrs. M., 1914 Sarah

Hast, A. M., 1530 Denniston Av.

Hirsch, Mrs. Benj. H., 619 N. St. Clair

Hirshfield, Benj. S., 520 Frick Bldg.

Ingel, Chas. M., 1131 N. Euclid Av., E. E.

Jacobs, Meyer N., Monongahela House

Jackson, Henry, 954 Liberty

Jackson, Isaac, 954 Liberty

Jena, Mrs. H., 232 Main

Kahn, Mrs. E., 36 Wilnot Square

Kann, Mrs. Myer M., 336 Atlantic Av.

Kann, Mrs. W. L., 156 Dithridge

Kartsten, M., 323 Fisk

Kaufmann, Isaac, 5035 Forbes Av.

Kaufmann, Ludwig L., 443 Graham

Kaufmann, Nathan, 427 Graham

Kaufmann, Morris, Forbes and Wightmann

Kaufmann, Raymond, care of Kaufmann Bros.

Kaufmann, Theodore, 427 Graham

Kingsbacher, L., 221 Stratford Av.

Klee, Wm. B., 1505 Shady Av.

Klein, S. S., 6730 McPherson, E. E.

Kornblum, J., 50 5th Av.

Lazear, P., 1200 5th Av.

Lehman, A. C., 305 Stratford Av.

Levin, D. S., 918 Chislett

Levin, Hugo, 507 Wilnot

Levine, M., 803 Liberty

Levy, Rev. J. Leonard

Levy, M. M., 823 Liberty Av.

Lewin, Robert, 286 Meyran Av.

Lewis, Emanuel, 31 Walnut Square

Lewis, Joseph, 1326 Colwell

Little, Alex., 921 5th Av.

Livingston, H. H., 543 Neville

Lowenstein, D. S., 213 Denniston Av.

Lowentritt, B., 5528 Baywood

Markowitz, Miss Etta, 1309 Carson

Marks, Mrs. Ben., 315 Ward

Mathels, Mrs. S., 2106 5th Av.

Pennsylvania
 Mayer, W. I., 604 Liberty
 Oppenheim, Mrs. P., 710 Wylie Av.
 Osgood, Samuel, 819 5th Av.
 Perley, J. A., 251 Dithridge
 Perlman, Wm., 92 Franklin
 Raphael, R., 5516 Baywood
 Rauh, Louis, 227 Halket
 Ravis, S., 723 Liberty Av.
 Rosenblatt, Louis, 715 5th Av.
 Rosenfield, Louis, 713 5th Av.
 Rosenthal, H., 816 5th Av.
 Rosenthal, Dr. L., 800 Penn Av.
 Rosenthal, M., 605 Wylie Av.
 Rosenthal, Myer, 531 Wylie Av.
 Rothschild, M., 928 Lilac, E. E.
 Ruben, C., 269 Western Av.
 Ruslander, M., The Howard, N.
 Highland and Bryant
 Sablowsky, L. I., 1013 5th Av.
 Sachs, Chas. H., 23 Federal
 Sachs, Mrs. I., 1522 Center Av.
 Saller, M., 507 Market
 Samuel, Mrs. I. A., 3438 Bouquet
 Schulhof, A. S., 816 N. Linden Av.,
 E. E.
 Schulman, Abr.
 Seder, 1310 Locust
 Shafer, H., 516 Broadway
 Shapiro, M. I., 3406 Juliette, E. E.
 Sheffler, Samuel, 54 Enoch
 Shenkan, Isaac, 1200 Hazel
 Sidenburg, Hugo, 819 Liberty
 Sigal, Harry I., 1609 Colwell
 Silverberg, E. Myer, 5627 Jackson,
 E. E.
 Silverblatt, M., 819 5th Av.
 Silverman, P., 1229 5th Av.
 Sirvan, Harry C., 627 5th Av.
 Siwitz, Rabbi M., 1229 Franklin
 Sobel, Samuel R., 167 Fulton
 Spandau, Chas., 2115 Carson
 Spear, N., 210 Stratford Av
 Stadtfeld, Jos., 422 Diamond
 Stein, A. C., 1101 Bluff
 Stein, Mrs. Nathan, 34 Federal
 Stein, S., 1862 Center Av.
 Steinsaper, Julius L., care of 1013
 5th Av.
 Stengel, Emil, 1524 Cliff
 Stern, Harry M., 75 Chattian
 Streng, Julius J., 1907 Locust
 Streng, Meyer, 503 N. Negley Av.
 Susman, Jacob, 800 Milvale Av.
 Susman, Levy, 418 Smithfield
 Susman, Samuel, 418 Smithfield
 Tapolsky, Harry, 806 5th Av.
 Tiphereth Zion Society, M. N. Nea-
 man, 1227 Clark
 Unger, Joseph, 6707 Hamilton Av.
 Well, A. Leo, 5931 Howe
 Weiler, A., Jr., 333 1st Av.

Weinberg, Jos. H., 515 N. St. Clair
 Weisberg, Jacob, 1002 Locust
 Weisberger, Harry, 5106 Butler
 Wertheimer, Em., 125 1st Av.
 Wertheimer, Isaac, 125 1st Av.
 Wiemar, B., 1403 5th Av.
 Wildberg, I., 204 Stratford Av.
 Zeideman, Mrs. J., 1613 Locust
 Zeugschmidt, Mrs. Albert, 321
 Stratford Av.
 Zeugschmidt, Mrs. Lena, 215 S. St.
 Clair
 Zeugschmidt, Mrs. Max, 209 Strat-
 ford Av.

Pittston

Brown, A. B.
 Sacks, M. F., 65 N. Main
 Schlosser, M., 143 Broad

Pottsville

Gellert, I., 404 W. Arch
 Lieberman, I., 115 W. Market
 Lillenthal, Miss Lillie, 117 W. Mar-
 ket

Reading

Cohen, Albert S.
 Thalheimer, A., 705 Penn

Scranton

Ackerman, Mrs. Isaac, 731 Quincy
 Av.
 Anspacher, Rev. A. S., 845 Monroe
 Av.
 Breschel, M. D., 636 Clay Av.
 Brown, Moses, 420 Madison Av.
 Cohen, A. B., 308 Spruce
 Finkelstein, Isadore, 109 Lacka-
 wanna Av.
 Goldsmith, Aaron
 Goldsmith, Miss Minnie, 425 Wyo-
 ming Av.
 Goldsmith, Solomon, Washington
 Av.
 Harris, L. R., 228 Lackawanna Av.
 Kramer, A. N., 1020 Linden
 Krotosky, Isidore, 604 N. Wash-
 ington
 Levy, Jos., 612 Vine
 Levy, R. L., 718 Monroe Av.
 Orem, George, care of Dime Bank
 Phillips, Geo., Coal Exch'ge Bldg.
 Rice, Alfred
 Rice, Max
 Ries, Herman E., Y. M. C. A.
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 Schiller, A. L., 111 Penn Av.
 Wormser, F. L., 1018 Linden

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Stroudsburg

Hellman, Moses

Uniontown

Davis, Jacob
Silverman, Geo. M.

Warren

Ball, Dr. M. V.
Shear, D.

Washington

Schoenthal, Henry

Wilkes Barre

Cohn, Selig, 191 S. Main
Coons, Joseph D.
Coons, Joseph S.
Heinz, Maurice
Long, Dr. Chas.
Long, Millard F.
Marks, A.
Salzman, Rev. Marcus
Schloss, Louis
Springer, N.
Stern, Harry F.
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Herz, Isaac, 320 E. King
Lehmayer, Mrs. Nathan

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Shartenberg, Jacob

Providence

Bellin, Frank H., 49 Westminster
Cutler, Harry, 810 Broad
Einstein, Mrs. M., 72 Glenham
Grover, L. K., 86 Glenham
Ladies Ass'n Cong. Sons of Israel
and David, care of Esther Fox,
431 Pine
Lederer, B., 9 Bridgham
Lederer, S., 310 Elmwood Av.

Loeb, Mrs. William, 627 Elmwood
Av.
Misch, Caesar, 601 Elmwood Av.
Nathans, Mrs. C., 16 Glenham
Rosenfeld, John J., Journal Office
Steiner, Samuel, 36 Glenham
Stoneman, B. S., 15 Pratt
Streicher, Mark, 110 W. Exchange
Place
Wolf, Mrs. Benno, 1251 Westmin-
ster
Zisman, Leonard N., 20 Market Sq.

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Westerly

Frankenstein, Ignatz

Woonsocket

Treitel, S.

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Charleston

Aldine Association, King and Ha-
zel
Elias, Ralph, 184 Wentworth
Elzas, Rev. Barnett A.
Loeb, Mrs. L., 128 Wentworth
Monash, I. M., 133 Market
Mordecai, T. M., Broad
Visanska, Mrs. J. M., 2 Bull
Volaski, J. A., 155 Calhoun

Darlington

Block, A.

Florence

Cohen, A. A.

Mayesville

Strauss, A. A.

Orangeburg

Kohn, Henry

St. Matthews

Jarecky, M.
Loryea, J. H.
Pearlstein, Shep.

Sumter

Levi, Mrs. Lily M.
Moise, Marion
Strauss, I. C.

South
Carolina

South
Dakota**Deadwood**

Jacobs, D.

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Tennessee

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Chattanooga

Mannheimer, Rev. Leo

Clarksville

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Knoxville

Arnstein, Max B.

Memphis

Gates, Ferd., 302 Manasses

Gronauer, H., 187 Linden
 Haase, Mrs. Chas., 225 Poplar
 Hirsch, Samuel, 320 Poplar
 Kahn, Mrs. S. F., 1094 Poplar
 Marks, Mrs. M., 269 Poplar
 Nathan, Emil, 404 Main
 New, Charles, care of Loewenstein
 & Bro.
 Oppenheimer, I., 404 Main
 Schloss, Mrs. H. B., 264 Alabama

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 End Av.
 Meyer, A. H., 416 Union

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 Friedlander, Rev. J.
 Hecht, M.
 Mothner, R. M.

Bonham

Rosenbaum, M.

Brownsville

Kowalski, Benj.

Clarksville

Silberberg, I.

Corpus Christi

Morris, Mrs. C. E.

Corsicana

Magil, Rev. Julius M.
 Polasky, Mrs. L., Box 104

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Kahn, E. M.
 Liebman, R., 203 Browder
 Moses, J. B., care of Burk & Co.
 Philipson, L., 318 Main
 Sanger, Alex.
 Sanger, Philip
 Tillman, S. H., 297 Main

Denison

Eppstein, Mrs. L.

El Paso

Solomon, Adolph

Galveston

Bonart, Jos., 2710 Broadway
 Cohen, Rev. Henry
 Ullman, M., care of Ullman, Lewis
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Rosenberg, W.

Henderson

Endel, J.

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Barnstein, Rev. Henry
 Beth Israel Sabbath School, Mon-
 tefiore Hall
 Burgheim, J., 403 Labranch
 Dannenbaum, H. J., 1907 Travis
 Flaxman, Max, 103 Main
 Klam, Ed.
 Lowenstein, J., 209 Main
 Prince, H.
 Rich, L. M., 1701 Congress Av.

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Kaufman

Cern, B.

La Grange

Friedberger, G.
Kray, James

Luling

Epstein, M. H.

Manor

Brand, J.

Marshall

Bergson, Z. M.

Mexia

Nussbaum, Jos.

Mineola

Bromberg, I. G.
Joseph, Samuel A.
Munzeshelmer, Mrs. Aaron
Sodekson, N. S.

Nacogdoches

Kaplan, S.

Orange

Crager, H.
Miller, L.
Mossiker, D.

Palestine

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Teah, A.

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Goldman, Louis

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Half, S.
Sichel, I., 430 San Pedro Av.
Washer, N. M.

Schulenberg

Levy, M. C.

Seguin

Seligman, H.

Sherman

Exstein, Isaac
Extein, Jacob

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Yesner, M.

Tyler

Bruck, Mrs. S.
Lipstate, J.
Wadel, B.

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Dreyfus, Ben.
Hexter, J. K.
Levi, G. A.
Potash, M. L.

Waco

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Gross, Abr., 507 N. 12th
Hirschberg, Sol., care of Sanger Bros.
Long, H. S., 18th and Jefferson
Mayer, Mrs. H., 1701 Austin
Migel, L.
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Utah

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Hanauer, A.
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Rhode, George

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Virginia

Berryville

Scheuer, Louis

Christiansburg

Koehn, Samuel

Culpeper

Diener, S.

Lynchburg

Guggenheimer, Max, Jr.
Lazarus, L.
Oppleman, Miss Annie, 110 9th
Stemple, H. L., 710 Court

Newport News

Scoll, M., 133 17th

Virginia

Norfolk

Aronheim, A.
Cohen, Jacob I.
Crockin, H., 480 Church
Moritz, I.
Seldner, A. B., 119 Hilt

Orange

Mayer, Mrs. D.

Petersburg

Kull, EH, 25 Old
Saal, M. R.

Pulaski

Kohen, D.

Richmond

Binswanger, H. S., 114½ S. 1st
Bottigheimer, E., 319 E. Clay

Callsch, Rev. E. N., 922 W. Grace
Hutzler, Chas., 315 E. Broad
Hutzler, Henry S., 1 N. 10th
Jefferson Club, 808 E. Marshall
Kahnweiler, Mrs. D. B., 1111 West
Av.

Levy, Dr. H. H., 500 E. Grace
Marcuse, Milton E., P. O. Box 5
Rosenbaum, Mrs. I. M., 607 E.
Grace
Whitlock, Philip, 205 E. Grace

Staunton

Loeb, Julius
Shultz, Albert

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Weil, R.

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 Friend, Dr. Samuel H., 141 Wisconsin
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 Gollusch, Henry, Cawker Bldg.
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 Lederer, Monroe, 227 24th
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 Miller, Morris, 250 Pleasant
 Painter, B., 352 E. Water
 Patek, G. W., 157 Prospect Av.
 Pereles, Jas. M., 529 Astor

Pereles, Thos. J., 535 Astor
 Pick, George, 181 15th
 Poss, Jacob, 581 6th
 Rich, Adolph W., 638 Astor
 Rindskopf, E., 277 16th
 Sabbath School Library, Temple Emanu El
 Schuster, Edward, 980 1st
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 Sinek, Sigmund, 1426 Cherry
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 Herzberg, A. M., Charlotte St.

Sydney, New South Wales

Gotthelf, Moritz

BELGIUM

Belgium

Antwerp

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 & Goldschmidt

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 Brown, Morris, 140 Mary
 Goldberg, W., 420 York
 Levi, Michael, 94 John, North
 Levy, Mrs. I., 150 Mary
 Levy, Miss, 143 James, South
 Raphael, I., 50 East Av., South

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 Sec'y, 2488 St. Catherine
 Vineberg, H., 83 St. Mark

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Rat Portage, Ontario

Shrage, A., P. O. Box 324

Canada

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Bannett, B.

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 Cohen, Mrs. M. M., 24 Adelaide,
 West
 Frankel Mrs. M., 120 Isabella
 Goldstein, Mrs. Wm., 39 Wilton
 Crescent

Jacobs, Rev. S., 577 Church
 Josephi, Miss Kate, 259 Carlton
 Judaeans, 11½ Richmond
 Kahn, Mrs. F. L., 31 Rose Av.
 Scheuer, Benno, 386 Sackville
 Singer, J., 133 Queen West

Victoria, B. C.

Lenz, Mrs. M.

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 West
 Indies

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Hokkeido

Plerson, Rev. Geo. Peck, (Sub-
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Mexico

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MEXICO

Palestine

Jerusalem

Behar, Nissim

PALESTINE

Portugal

S. Miguel, Azores

Bensaude, Jos.

PORTUGAL

MEMBERSHIP

The Society's membership is distributed as follows :

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
ALABAMA						32
Birmingham	5					
Decatur	1					
Demopolis	3					
Huntsville	2					
Linden	1					
Mobile	13					
Montgomery	3					
Selma	3					
Tuskegee	1					
ARIZONA						2
Phoenix	1					
Tucson	1					
ARKANSAS						6
Jonesboro	2					
Little Rock	3					
Newport	1					
CALIFORNIA						70
Chico	1					
Los Angeles	3					
Oakland	3					
Petaluma	1					
Sacramento	2		1			
San Francisco	24		33	1		
Stockton	1					
COLORADO						29
Colorado Springs	6					
Denver	21					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Pueblo	1					
Trinidad	1					
CONNECTICUT						36
Bridgeport	1					
Derby	1					
Hartford	3					
New Haven	29					
South Norwalk	1					
Stamford	1					
DELAWARE						3
Seaford	1					
Wilmington	2					
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA						21
Washington	21					
FLORIDA						4
Pensacola	1					
Tallahassee	3					
GEORGIA						21
Albany	3					
Atlanta	6					
Augusta	2					
Macon	2					
Montezuma	1					
Savannah	6					
West Point	1					
ILLINOIS						242
Belvidere	1					
Bloomington	2					
Chicago	218					
Elgin	3					
Frankfort Station	2					
Galesburg	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Geneva	1					
Moline	1					
Peoria	6					
Pontiac	2					
Quincy	1					
Springfield	1					
Urbana	1					
Wilmette	1					
INDIANA						106
Anderson	1					
Attica	1					
Columbia City . . .	2					
Elkhart	1					
Elwood	2					
Evansville	4					
Fort Wayne	13					
Gas City	1					
Goshen	8					
Indianapolis . . .	25					
Jeffersonville . . .	1					
La Fayette	9					
Ligonier	11					
Logansport	2					
Madison	3					
Marion	1					
Michigan City . . .	1					
Richmond	1					
Seymour	1					
Shelbyville	1					
South Bend	4					
Summitsville . . .	1					
Terre Haute	1					
Tipton	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Wabash	7				1	
Warsaw	1					
Washington	1					
INDIAN TERRITORY . .						2
Ardmore	2					
IOWA						23
Cedar Rapids . . .	1					
Centerville	1					
Charles City	1					
Council Bluffs . . .	1					
Davenport	4					
Des Moines	7					
Dubuque	1					
Keokuk	1					
Lake City	1					
Manchester	1					
Marshalltown . . .	3					
KANSAS						8
Larned	1					
Leavenworth	2					
Pittsburg	2					
Salina	1					
Topeka	1					
Wichita	1					
KENTUCKY						24
Georgetown	2					
Henderson	1					
Lexington					1	
Louisville	17	1				
Maysville	1					
Paducah	1					
LOUISIANA						29
Abbeville	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Abroth	1					
Baton Rouge	1					
Henderson	1					
New Orleans	22		1			
Shreveport	2					
MARYLAND						259
Baltimore	247	2			2	
Cumberland	2					
Frederick	1					
Frostburg	3					
Hagerstown	2					
MASSACHUSETTS						132
Beachmont	1					
Boston	100		1		1	
Cambridge	1					
Chelsea	3					
Dedham	1					
Dorchester	1					
Lowell	1					
Pittsfield	1					
Salem	2					
Somerville	2					
Springfield	1					
Worcester	16					
MICHIGAN						47
Alpena	1					
Battle Creek	1					
Cadillac	1					
Calumet	1					
Cheboygan	1					
Crystal Falls	2					
Detroit	13					
Dowagiac	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Morristown	1					
Newark	113					
New Brunswick . .	7					
North Plainfield .	1					
Orange	3					
Passaic	5					
Paterson	39					
Perth Amboy . .	13					
Plainfield	6					
Red Bank	4					
Somerville	3					
South Amboy . .	3					
South Orange . .	4					
Summit	2					
Trenton	14					
Union Hill	1					
NEW MEXICO						3
Deming	1					
Las Vegas	2					
NEW YORK						1,608
Albany	41		1		1	
Bath	3					
Binghamton	2					
Brooklyn	199					
Buffalo	73					
Canton	1					
Chatham	1					
Cooperstown . . .	1					
Dunkirk	1					
Elmira	18					
Fort Plain	1					
Geneva	1					
Gloversville . . .	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Hempstead, L. I.	1					
Hudson	4					
Ithaca	2					
Kingston	2					
Little Falls	1					
Mount Vernon . . .	2					
Newburgh	3					
New Rochelle . . .	1					
New York City 1112		8	10		3	
Niagara Falls . . .	6					
Ogdensburg	1					
Olean	1					
Plattsburgh	1					
Port Chester	1					
Poughkeepsie . . .	1					
Rochester	33					
Rondout	1					
Roslyn, L. I. . . .					3	
Saratoga	1					
Schenectady	7					
Syracuse	22					
Tottenville	1					
Troy	3					
Utica	10					
Yonkers	22					
NORTH CAROLINA . .						18
Asheville	3					
Goldsboro	6					
Greensboro	1					
Kinston	1					
New Berne	1					
Tarboro	3					
Wilmington	3					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
OHIO						218
Bellaire	2					
Cincinnati	153		1			
Cleveland	24					
Columbus	5					
Dayton	1					
East Liverpool	2					
Findlay	1					
Hamilton	1					
Lima	1					
Marion	1					
Mt. Vernon	3					
Piqua	2					
Portsmouth	3					
Sandusky	1					
Springfield	1					
Steubenville	2					
Toledo	1					
Wellsville	1					
Youngstown	10					
Zanesville	2					
OKLAHOMA TERRITORY .						2
Lawton	1					
Oklahoma City	1					
OREGON						10
Portland	10					
PENNSYLVANIA						1010
Allegheny	55					
Allentown	1					
Altoona	5				1	
Beaver Falls	1					
Bloomsburg	4					
Braddock	8					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Bradford	6					
Carbondale	1					
Carlisle	1					
Chester	1					
Connellsville . . .	3					
Erie	6					
Greensburg	2					
Harrisburg	2					
Hazleton	1					
Homestead	9					
Houtzdale	5					
Johnstown	4					
Lancaster	6					
McKeesport	3					
Montrose	1					
Nanticoke	1					
New Castle	1					
New Florence . . .					1	
Oil City	1					
Philadelphia . . .	637	9	9	3	1	
Pittsburg	163		1			
Pittston	3					
Pottsville	3					
Reading	2					
Scranton	22					
Selin's Grove . . .	1					
Shamokin	2					
Slatington	1					
Stroudsburg	1					
Uniontown	2					
Warren	2					
Washington	1					
Wilkes Barre . . .	13					
Williamsport . . .	1					
York	3					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
RHODE ISLAND						21
Newport	1					
Pawtucket	2					
Providence	16					
Westerly	1					
Woonsocket	1					
SOUTH CAROLINA						19
Bennettsville	1					
Charleston	8					
Darlington	1					
Florence	1					
Mayesville	1					
Orangeburg	1					
St. Matthews	3					
Sumter	3					
SOUTH DAKOTA						2
Deadwood	1					
Ipswich					1	
TENNESSEE						17
Bristol	1					
Chattanooga	1					
Clarksville	1					
Knoxville	1					
Memphis	10					
Nashville	3					
TEXAS						79
Austin	1					
Beaumont	4					
Bonham	1					
Brownsville	1					
Clarksville	1					
Corpus Christi	1					
Corsicana	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Dallas	7					
Denison	1					
El Paso	1					
Galveston	3					
Greenville	1					
Henderson	1					
Houston	9					
Jefferson	1					
Kaufman	1					
La Grange	2					
Luling	1					
Manor	1					
Marshall	1					
Mexia	1					
Mineola	4					
Nacogdoches	1					
Orange	3					
Palestine	2					
Paris	1					
Rockdale	1					
San Antonio	5					
Schulenberg	1					
Seguin	1					
Sherman	2					
Sulphur Springs	1					
Tyler	3					
Victoria	4					
Waco	8					
UTAH						5
Salt Lake City	5					
VIRGINIA						31
Berryville	1					
Christiansburg	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Culpeper	1					
Lynchburg	4					
Newport News . .	1					
Norfolk	5					
Orange	1					
Petersburg	2					
Pulaski	1					
Richmond	11					
Staunton	2					
West Point	1					
WASHINGTON						5
Seattle	2					
Spokane	1					
Tacoma	1		1			
WEST VIRGINIA						17
Charleston	1					
Charles Town . . .	2					
Grafton	2					
Morgantown	1					
Parkersburg	5					
Wheeling	6					
WISCONSIN						63
Appleton	11					
La Crosse	3					
Madison	1					
Medford	1					
Milwaukee	42					
Oshkosh	1					
Platteville	1					
Racine	1					
Ripon	1					
Waukesha	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
AUSTRALIA						3
Brisbane	2					
Sydney	1					
BELGIUM						1
Antwerp	1					
CANADA						22
Hamilton	7					
Montreal	2					
Rat Portage	1					
Rossland	1					
Toronto	10					
Victoria	1					
DUTCH WEST INDIES .						1
Curaçao	1					
ENGLAND						2
London	1		1			
FRANCE						1
Paris			1			
GERMANY						2
Berlin	1					
Darmstadt	1					
JAPAN						1
Hokkeido					1	
MEXICO						1
Mexico	1					
PALESTINE						1
Jerusalem	1					
PORTUGAL						1
Azores	1					
Total	4,590	20	61	6	23	4,700

CHARTER

The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Patrons, Friends and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications. Contributing societies shall receive a number of copies of said publications proportionate to the amount of their annual subscriptions.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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The Jewish Publication Society of America

608 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA
(Room 415)

ORGANIZED 1888

For the purpose of publishing and disseminating Jewish literature among its members, and among such other persons and institutions as may be deemed desirable in the promotion of benevolent, educational work.

ANNUAL DUES \$3.00

This entitles members without extra charge to all publications issued during the year.

Members receive on the average four publications per year.

Requests, donations, and life membership dues (\$100) are placed in the Permanent Fund.

FORM OF BEQUEST : I give, bequeath and devise to the Jewish Publication Society of America (here add the nature and amount of the bequest).

A BIOGRAPHY

MAIMONIDES

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The American Jewish Year Book

Edited by CYRUS ADLER

The first Year Book was issued in September, 1899, for the year **5660 (1899-1900)**. Among its contents are:

The Jews of the United States, by Abram S. Isaacs.
The Jews of Europe, by Joseph Jacobs.
Directory of National Organizations.
Directory of Local Organizations.
A List of Jewish Periodicals published in the United States.

PRICE, POSTPAID, 75 CENTS.

The following Year Book, for **5661 (1900-1901)**, contains a corrected and more detailed list of local Jewish organizations of the country. This feature makes it a most valuable reference book. It includes also:

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The Alliance Israélite Universelle, by Jacques Bigart.
Directory of National Organizations.
Biographical Sketches of Jews who have served in Congress.
Jewish Soldiers and Sailors who served in the Spanish-American War.

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